

HERA-BE-WGS

Kick-off meeting

Agenda

- 1. Summary of HERA-Incubator-WGS results
- 2. Kick-off of HERA-BE-WGS
 - Project objectives
 - Stakeholders
 - Workplan
 - Milestones and deliverables
 - Contract and budget management
 - Communication strategy
 - Sustainability



SUMMARY OF HERA-INCUBATOR-WGS



Objectives of HERA-Incubator-WGS

The project aimed at:

- enhancing the national infrastructure for WGS- and other laboratory and epidemiologic results, data exchange and genomic-epidemiological analyses
- in order to **strengthen** the surveillance, public health response in Belgium and the identification of and response to cross-border threats of infectious diseases.

Objective A – COVID-19 response

COVID-19 response

 to sustain the SARS-CoV-2 variant monitoring and reporting

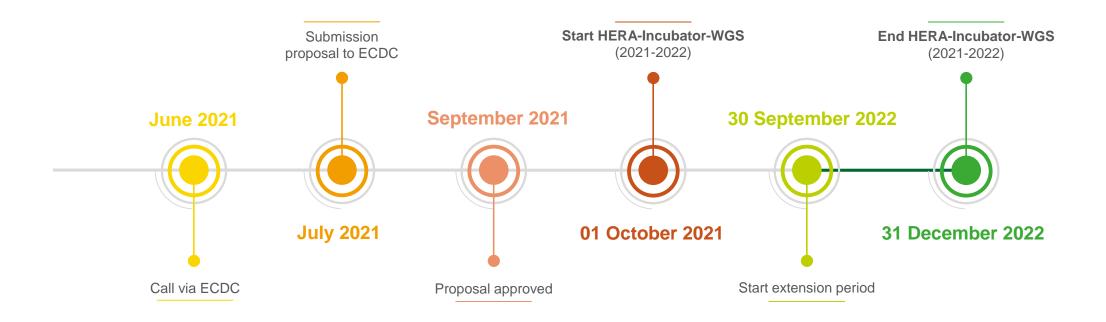
Objective B – Preparedness Actions



Infrastructure for integrated genomic-epidemiologic analyses



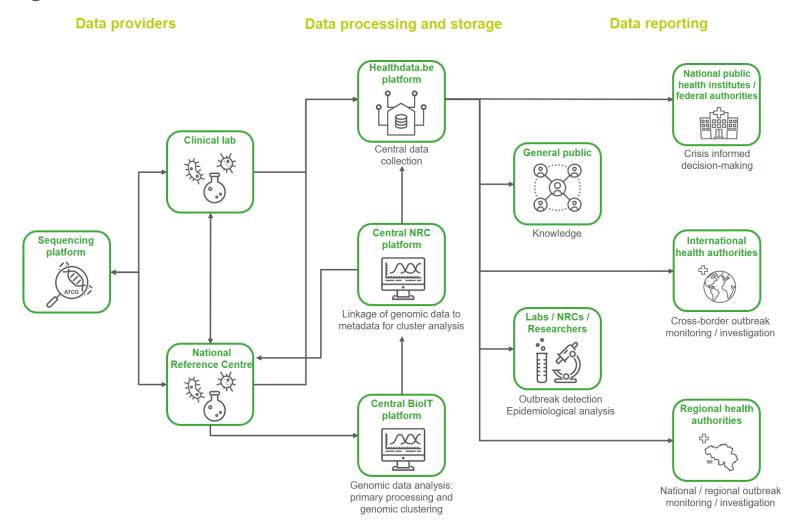
HERA-Incubator-WGS timeline





National infrastructure for genomic-epidemiologic surveillance of infectious diseases

High level design:







Data collection flows envisioned to make use of Be-HERA infrastructure

Overarching infrastructure to collect and replicate data across stakeholders: Be-HERA



Data collection flows envisioned to make use of Be-HERA infrastructure

- Overarching infrastructure to collect and replicate data across stakeholders: Be-HERA
- Detailed data collection (clinical/epidemiological + genomic) from National Reference
 Centres for human microbiology
 - POC: 5 study case pathogens (NRCs)













Data collection flows envisioned to make use of Be-HERA infrastructure

- Overarching infrastructure to collect and replicate data across stakeholders: Be-HERA
- Detailed data collection (clinical/epidemiological + genomic) from National Reference
 Centres for human microbiology
 - POC: 5 study case pathogens (NRCs)











 Alignment with other data collections such as sentinel laboratory network for minimal data collection and linkage of repositories



Design characteristics of Be-HERA infrastructure and processes

- Real-time / near real-time input from the moment of clinical/medical validation
- Clinical/Epidemiological data submission hierarchy:
 - 1. System 2 system: HD4DP v2.0 (preferred)
 - 2. CSV upload (back-up solution)
 - 3. Web browser (back-up solution)
- Genomic data submission hierarchy:
 - 1. Raw sequencing data (FASTQ files)
 - 2. Consensus sequencing data (FASTA files)
 - 3. Genomic indicator data (e.g. interpretation results, lineage)
- Standardized variable nomenclature and processes



Data collection: which, how and from where?

Which?

- Information modelling: where possible defined in the Data Collection Definitions
 - Patient clinical and epidemiological information collected from clinical biology labs
 - Sample/specimen information and test results
 - Genomic data

How?

- Data codification: Information collected by Be-HERA needs to be codified where possible using a common terminology
 - Laboratory tests and methods: LOINC (ReTaM subset)
 - Clinical and epidemiological concepts: SNOMED CT

Where?

- Laboratory Information
 Management Systems (LIMS)
- Sequencing platforms (via NRCs)





Internal LIMS data collection developments

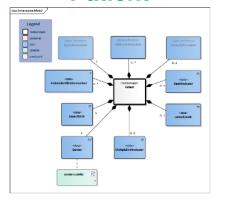
- Before exportation, the codes used by the NRC should be converted to SNOMED CT and LOINC codes
 - This requires new reference tables and mapping applications to be added in the NRC LIMS software
 - These reference tables and mapping applications may already be present in some NRC and Clinical Biology lab software and not in other, **development and configuration effort can vary**
- The use of international terminology is also required for other **eHealth projects** (FHIR Lab Results), this is not specific to Be-HERA
- New applications were developed in Sciensano LIMS to:
 - Import the DCD specifications (Excel file)
 - Map the DCD fields to the internal LIMS fields



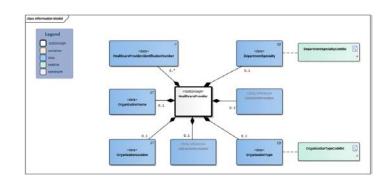


Generic LaboratoryTestResults DCD composed of CBBs

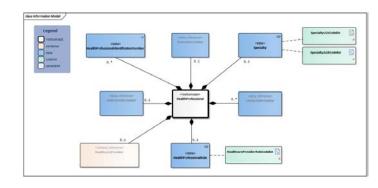
Patient



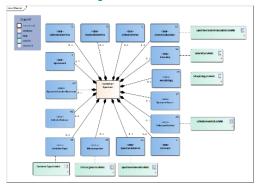
HealthcareProvider



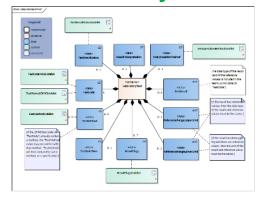
HealthProfessional



LaboratoryTestResult: Specimen

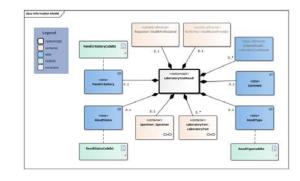


LaboratoryTestResult: LaboratoryTest



-

LaboratoryTestResult: LaboratoryTestResult







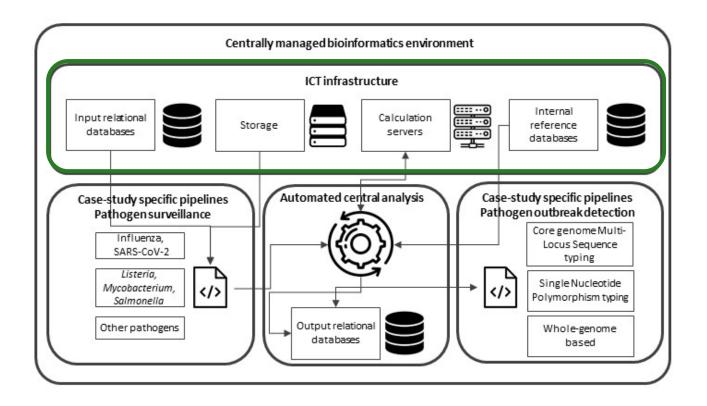
Technical onboarding and deployment laboratories

• Status deployment all recognized laboratories for clinical biology:

	Deployed and tested	Deployed, not tested	Infra info received	No Infra info received
Sciensano	1/1			
External NRCs	11/13	1/13	1/13	
Clinical	91/117	3/117	6/117	17/117



Central BioIT platform



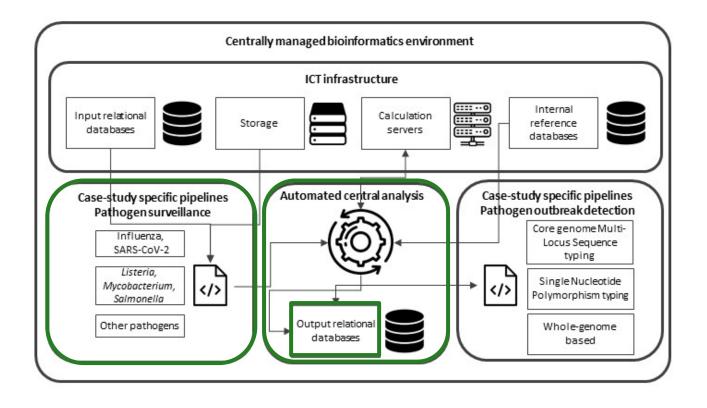
ICT infrastructure

- Automated 'real-time' solution
- Public-cloud based solution using Microsoft Azure (scalability, high volume of data) in collaboration with subcontractor Arxus
- Migration currently existing solutions + newly developed POCs to cloud architecture during HERA-BE-WGS



.be

Central BioIT platform



POCs operational for all missing planned phase 1 components @Sciensano

- All scheduled pipelines (Salmonella, Mycobacterium tuberculosis, Listeria monocytogenes, influenza, human read scrubbing – for Illumina sequencing)
- Automated reanalysis when underlying reference databases change
- Database for genomic indicators using MongoDB



Central NRC platform

- Need for a central environment where genomic data can be linked to clinical/epidemiological data
 - E.g. Genomic cluster analysis
- Due to governance rules (nominative + genomic data) a seperate, central environment needs to be set-up
- Development included as a proof-of-concept in the follow-up project (HERA-BE-WGS)



Authorization for data collection flows and governance

Information Security Committee (ISC)

ISC request for Be-HERA architecture to collect and process nominative data by HD for other infectious diseases	✓ Approved (Deliberation number 22/268 from 12 september 2022)
ISC request for HERA study cases (NRCs)	✓ Submission: Request form end of September 2022 + Deliberation form mid November (in the meantime: approved in February 2023)

Draft data management plan: continuously updated



Data retention policy

Type of data	Data retention		
Clinical data	15* years after registration		
Epidemiological data	15* years after registration		
	Several options under discussion:		
FASTQ files	Data is kept for 2 years or predetermine it for 5 years		
FASTA files	Indefinite		
Genomic indicators (= results)	Indefinite		

^{*} Adapted since the kick-off meeting



Data sharing policy

FAIR

« As open as possible, as closed as necessary »



DISSEMINATION



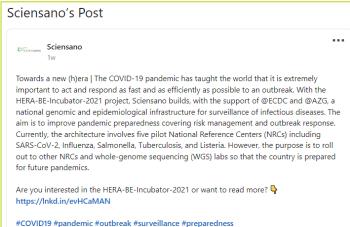
Communication and dissemination

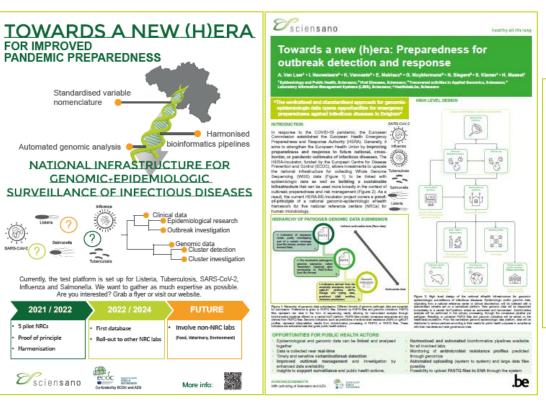
- Webpage was created
- LinkedIn post to introduce the HERA-Incubator-WGS project to the broader public
- **SsID** 11th of May 2023
 - Flyers
 - Scientific poster
 - Information poster



Communication and dissemination







Healthdata be enables all Belgian clinical laboratories to report - for multiple projects - in a standardized way towards a centralized data management and analysis platform used by researchers and surveillance teams. To improve performance and scalability, the new technical architecture HD4DP2.0 is offered, deployed and maintained by healthdata.be to all Belgian healthcare institutions. An application programming interface (API) for the exchange of the clinical, opidemiological and genomic data will be composed of Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources (FHIR) as designed by the standards definition ornanization Health Level Seven International (HEZ). Given the nature of the clinical miological and genomic data to be collected by healthdata be, the services of an independent trusted third party (eHealth) will be used for pseudonomization. and the end-to-end encryption of the transfer of the person identifiers. Translation and harmonization of currently used codes and values towards international adopted terminology systems (i.e. SNOMED CT. LOINC...) will be performed, in the frame.

of this HERA-BE-incubator project. healthdata be will assure the collection of data and its transmission in the expected formats to various end parties serving surveillance and outbreak investigations purposes. The figure below gives an



HERA-BE-INCUBATOR-WGS: TOWARDS A NEW (H)ERA

National infrastructure for genomic epidemiological surveillance of infectious diseases

As a response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the European Commission establishe aims to strengthen the European Health Union with a better preparedness and response to future national and cross-border or pandemic outbreaks of intectious diseases. The HERA-BE-incubator project was launched by HERA, and its implementation in Belgium makes it possible to develop a national infrastructure to impermentation in beginn insees it possible to develop it national infrastructure for the collection of Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS) data and to build a sustainable infrastructure in which genomic data can be linked to epidemiological and clinical data. This can then be used more broadly to anticinate outbreaks and manage in case of a major outbreak or pandemic. Currently, the HERA-BE-Incubator project is set up as a proof-of-principle project for five national reference contres (NRCs) for human microbiology and it uses the healthdata.be platform. The project is coordinated by Sciensago and aims to welcome the

Genomic analyses become more and more integrated in the workflows of the NRCs and even non-NRC clinical labs, as shown during the COVID-19 pandemic. Data is currently scattered amongst different organisations and will be scattered further in the coming years when sequencing will be implemented more easily by Taboratories. By centralising genomic data of pathogens, and providing automated and validates sources. Through harmonised processing, the data are more comparable and can be used for cluster detection. In addition, the sensitivity to identify a possible outbreak increases and monitoring will be extended of for example, predicted

The project will strengthen the outbreak detection and investigation by centralizing genomic, clinical, and epidemiological surveillance."





INTRODUCTION HERA-BE-WGS



Objectives of HERA-BE-WGS

The project is:

 a consolidation and a direct follow-up of the HERA-Incubator-WGS activities implemented from October 2021 until December 2022

The project aims at:

- building further on the foundation of an overarching national public health information infrastructure
- developing genomic expertise within the NRC network
- improve reporting of genomic results in order to allow integrated genomic-epidemiological analysis



Specific objectives of HERA-BE-WGS

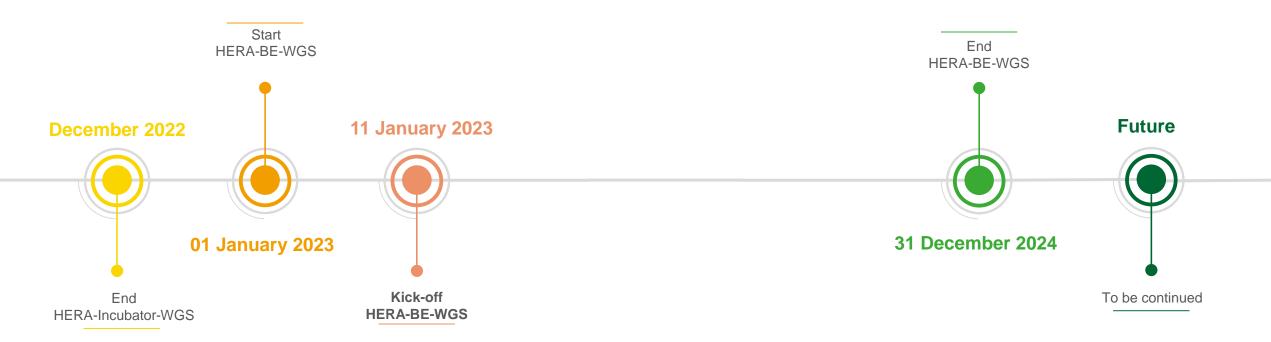
- Data collection resulting from genomics-based infectious disease outbreak investigation capacities at national level for a number of pathogens by allowing genomic analysis for samples from multiple sources (e.g. sequencing laboratories in university hospitals that work together with National Reference Centres (NRC))
- Building a secure, national platform that provides tools for (genomic) cluster analysis and visualisation combined with metadata under strict regulations
- Setting up a pseudonymized database that is automatically updated after scientific validation to ensure up-to-date availability of data for epidemiological research of both genomic and non-identifying epidemiological or clinical data



Key performance indicators

Key Performance Indicator	Baseline value	Target value	Related Specific Work Packages (WPs)
BioIT platform: The platform functions as a genomics processing unit for genomic data and technical metadata. Automated, study case specific pipelines are made available.	Currently, a centralized BioIT platform doesn't exist. Study case specific pipelines are in development.	Existing centralized BioIT platform. Central genomics database will consist for at least four study case specific pipelines, i.e. Salmonella, M. Tuberculosis, Influenza, Listeria.	WP 7: National molecular database and genomic tools
NRC platform: The platform can be used for validation of data and linkage of genomic data to metadata for cluster analysis.	Currently, a NRC platform doesn't exist.	Existing. We foresee a demonstrator that works for four pathogens, i.e. Salmonella, M. Tuberculosis, Influenza, Listeria.	WP 5: Extension of infrastructure use to other participants WP 7: Central BioIT- and NRC platform
Combined genomic and clinical /epidemiological analyses for epidemiologists	Structures and processes currently in development	Linking of genomic –and clinical/epidemiological data in a centralized data platform for four pathogens, i.e. Salmonella, M. Tuberculosis, Influenza, Listeria.	WP 6: Enhancement of base functionalities
Communication and dissemination towards stakeholders and the general public	Not applicable	At least 10 social media posts, #HERABEWGS used at least 50 times.	WP 2: Communication and Dissemination

HERA-BE-WGS timeline









Stakeholders

Internal actors



TAG

Transveral activities in Applied Genomics

Healthdata.be

NRCs

National Reference Centers for human microbiology

LIMS

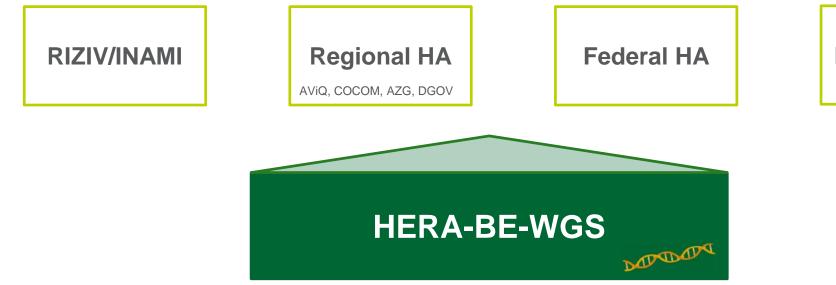
Laboratory Information Management System **EID**

Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases





External actors



ECDC/HaDEA



All involved actors

RIZIV/INAMI

Regional HA

AViQ, COCOM, AZG, DGOV

Federal HA

ECDC/HaDEA



TAG

Transveral activities in Applied Genomics

Healthdata.be

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LIMS

Laboratory Information Management System **EID**

Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases



.be



Workplan

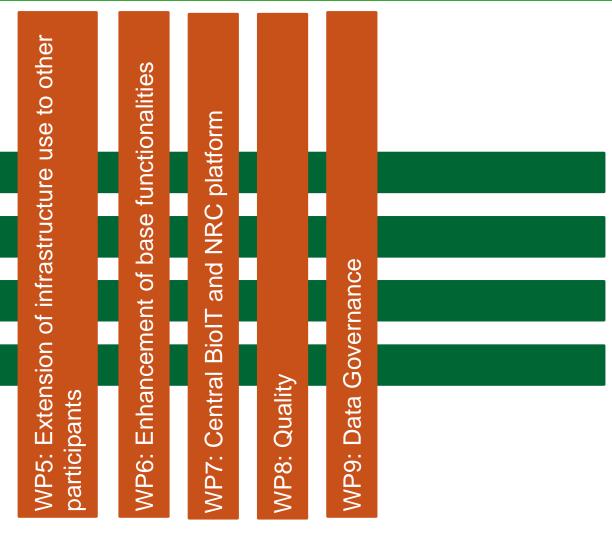
Outline of the workplan

WP1: Project management and coordination

WP2: Communication and dissemination

WP3: Evaluation

WP4: Sustainability





Introduction of Work Packages 1-9

WP1, WP2, WP3, WP4, WP9

List of work packages (WP):

WP1: Project management and coordination

WP2: Communication and dissemination

WP3: Evaluation

WP4: Sustainability

WP5: Extension of infrastructure use to

other participants

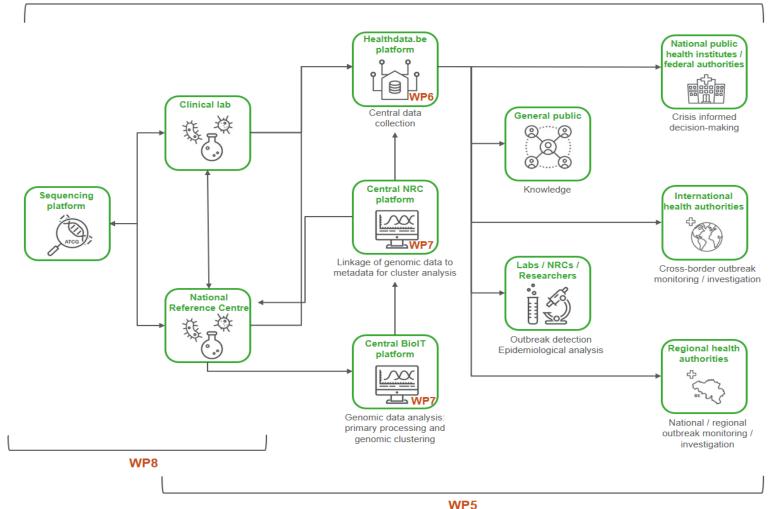
WP6: Enhancement of base

functionalities

WP7: Central BioIT and NRC platform

WP8: Quality

WP9: Data Governance







WP1: Project management and coordination

WP-lead: Heleen Masset, service Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases

Tasks:

- Drafting project management plan, detailed action plan + Gantt chart
- Chairing and preparation of meetings (see communication strategy)
- Tracking of milestones and reporting on progress
- Communication throughout multiple levels: project team, WP leaders, Scientific Directors and Direction Board of Sciensano
- Reporting the mandatory deliverables/reports and data reporting to HaDEA/ECDC



WP2: Communication and dissemination

WP-lead: Amber Van Laer, service Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases

- Defining a communication strategy (see later) @ kick-off meeting
- Providing publicity via social media, design new webpage, flyers, information meetings, hands-on trainings/workshops
- Dissemination report
- Communication plan



WP3: Evaluation

WP-lead: Amber Van Laer, service Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases

- Set-up of an evaluation committee
- Defining an evaluation plan
- Gathering input for the evaluation report



WP4: Sustainability

WP-lead: Heleen Masset, service Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases

- Ensuring financial sustainability of the national public health infrastructure
- Aligning with legal frameworks already in place on a national level for monitoring infectious diseases
- Defining a framework for expanding the infrastructure for other infectious diseases



Laboratory Information Management System developments – Eric Mairiaux

WP5: Extension of infrastructure use to other participants

Ensure functional connectivity for onboarding of Sciensano NRCs

WP6: Enhancement of base functionalities

Design HL7FHIR compatibility for Sciensano LIMS



Transversal activities in Applied Genomics developments – Kevin Vanneste

WP7: Central BioIT and NRC-platform

- Consolidation and enhancement of previously developed pipelines for case studies
- Development of new bioinformatics pipelines for new case studies
- Development of central BioIT platform
- Development and deployment of cluster detection algorithms and methods for selected case studies
- Development of a central NRC platform



National Reference Center developments – Jolein Laumen

WP5: Extension of infrastructure use to other participants

- Validation of data flows and processes of the infrastructure
- Facilitate onboarding of POC and additional NRCs, i.e. Salmonella, Listeria Monocytogenes,
 Mycobacterium Tuberculosis, Influenza, SARS-CoV-2, Neisseria Meningitidis, in collaboration
 with the service Epidemiology of Infectious diseases (Amber Van Laer)
- List the requirements and needs of the case studies for the NRC-platform



Healthdata.be developments – Marijke Pauwels

WP6: Enhancement of base functionalities

- Provide infrastructure maintenance and enhancements
- Ensure technical connectivity for case studies
- Facilitate onboarding of additional case studies
- Implement HL7FHIR communication



WP8: Quality

WP-lead: Sigrid De Keersmaecker, service Transversal activities in Applied Genomics

- Strengthen the quality assurance of the diagnostic genomic analyses of bacterial and viral pathogens
- Ensure the quality of the data collection
- Ensure upscaled sequencing capacity within national public health institute



WP9: Data governance

WP-lead: Heleen Masset, service Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases

- Update data management plan
- Align with Data Protection Office
- Draft/update data sharing policy





Milestones and deliverables

Milestones HERA-BE-WGS

Milestone	WP
Topics hands-on training/workshop	2: Communication and dissemination
Intermediate dissemination report	2: Communication and dissemination
Intermediate internal evaluation reports (internal and external)	3: Evaluation
Intermediate check of the functionalities	6: Enhancement of base functionalities
Central bioinformatics environment	7: Central BioIT and NRC platform
Developing and fine-tuning the case-study specific pipelines	7: Central BioIT and NRC platform
Develop and deploy cluster detection	7: Central BioIT and NRC platform
Central NRC platform	7: Central BioIT and NRC platform
Intermediate data management plan	9: Data management



Deliverables HERA-BE-WGS

Deliverable number	Deliverable name	Related work package
D1.1	Kick-off meeting conclusions	WP1
D2.1	Promoting HERA-BE-WGS (webpage, social media posts)	WP2
D2.2	Promoting HERA-BE-WGS (webpage, social media posts)- continued	WP2
D2.3	Communication plan	WP2
D2.4	Hands-on training/workshop	WP2
D2.5	Final dissemination report	WP2
D3.1	Evaluation plan	WP3
D3.2	Evaluation report	WP3
D4.1	Sustainability plan	WP4
D4.2	Sustainability report	WP4
D4.3	Extension of the infrastructure report	WP4
D5.1	Setting requirements and needs for the NRC platform	WP5
D5.2	Technical and functional connectivity (=NRC onboarding) report	WP5
D6.1	Functionalities report	WP6
D7.1	Technical sequencing data report	WP7
D8.1	Updated quality guidelines report	WP8
D8.2	Report on actions related to upscaling sequencing capacity in quality system	WP8
D9.1	Data management plan	WP9
D9.2	Data governance report	WP9



Contract and budget management

Contract and budget management

Contact persons: Carol Morillo Lopez, Mathieu Brabant, Nouhaila Aouda

- Current contractual status: Grant Agreement Preparation
- Retroactivity granted: start date of the Grant Agreement should be 01/01/2023
- Budget status: total of €3M
 - €1.8M funded via HaDEA/EU4Health
 - €1.2M own contribution
 - Most costs represented by staff efforts, additional investments for IT hardware on NRC-platform and consumables for sequencing
- Monthly timesheets for measuring contributions to project





Communication strategy

Key principles

- HERA-BE-WGS is transversal
- Communication on different layers
- Complies with the GDPR rules
- Following four key principles



Key principles

HERA-BE-WGS is transversal

Communication on different layers

Complies with the GDPR rules

Following four key principles:

Concise

Transparent

Intelligible

Easily accessible



Goals

- Create visibility for HERA-BE-WGS
- Promote the activities/results
- Maximise the impact



Goals

- Create visibility for HERA-BE-WGS
- Promote the activities/results
- Maximise the impact

Internal vs. External



Communication strategy

WHO

Who will be involved?



WHAT/WHEN

Planning and meetings?



HOW

How will we create visibility? Planned activities?

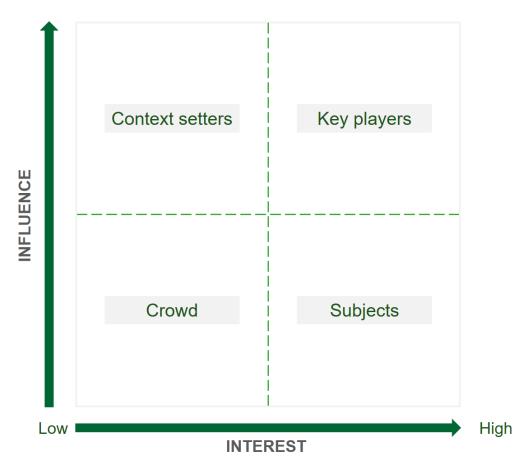




Stakeholder analysis: General



- Goal: Gathering the target groups according to their level of interest and influence in the project.
- Dependent on this, the stakeholders can be grouped in four different categories:
 - Context setters
 - Key players
 - Crowd
 - Subjects



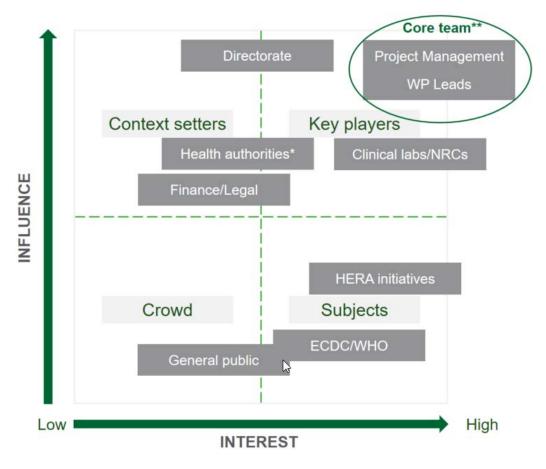




Stakeholder analysis: HERA-BE-WGS



- HERA-BE-WGS specific stakeholder analysis
- Communication dependent on the group
- Continuous monitoring of this HERA-BE-WGS stakeholder analysis will be performed







Demonstrating progression and tackling problems



- Ad-hoc meetings: Dependent on actions
- Recurrent meetings:

What	Frequency	Who
Internal kick-off meeting	1 time	All internal involved actors
Information meeting with external stakeholder	At least one time	External stakeholders
Advisory Committee meetings	Three monthly	External stakeholders
Coordination meetings	Monthly	All internal involved actors
Alignment meeting	Weekly	Core-team
Regular meetings with Finance	Depends	Finance + Project management





Planned activities



- Hands-on workshops and trainings
- Social media accounts: #HERABEWGS
 - LinkedIn
 - Twitter
- « Old » webpage HERA-Incubator-WGS remains active but new webpage HERA-BE-WGS will be created
 - Will be sent around for review
- Information meetings with (new) internal and external stakeholders



What's next?



20/01/2023

National Sequencing platform monthly meeting - Genomic surveillance

14/02/2023

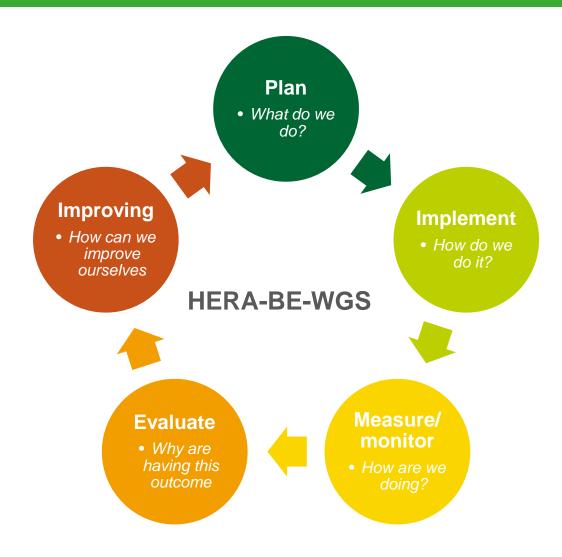
VTI-TIA Platform / Plateforme VTI-TIA

28/03/2023

Towards a new (H)ERA:
Developments to
strengthen surveillance of
infectious diseases @
EpiTuesday



Evaluation as part of communication

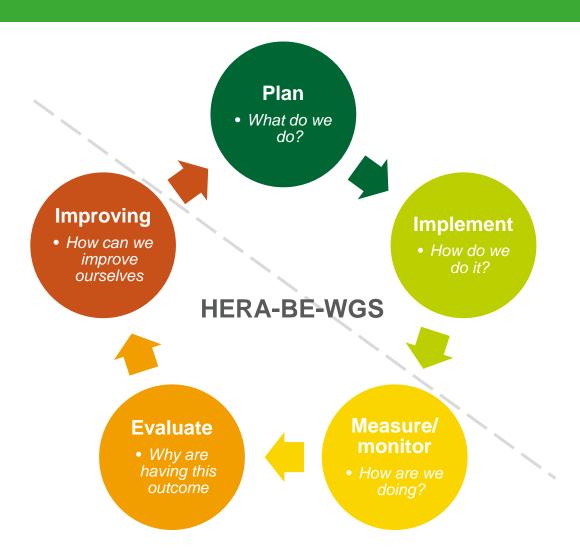




Evaluation as part of communication

- Continuously monitoring the (action-level) indicators: e.g.
 - Inclusion number of pathogens
 - Minimal amount of social media posts
 - •
- Recurrent moments will be foreseen to evaluate the progression of the project
 - Internal
 - External: AC Board
 - Concrete data to be defined
- Analyze results









Sustainability

Aligning with other HERA-initiatives

- EU-HERA call: Strengthening Member States' IT systems ensuring interoperability with HERA's IT platform for intelligence gathering
 - Scope: National IT systems (existing or to be developed) for health threat assessment and intelligence gathering in the field of medical countermeasures
 - EU interoperability with HERA's IT platform (EU-HIP)
 - EU-HIP project: start 01/01/2023, duration 2.5 years (until 06/2025)
 - Collaboration between 18 EU / EEA countries (Sciensano one of the partners)
 - Integration of extended surveillance in this project Contact person: Joris Van Loenhout

 Evaluate a cross-border cooperation based on the current systems and developments in each Member State



Consolidation of HERA-Incubator-WGS/HERA-BE-WGS projects beyond 2024

- 2023 EU4Health Work Programme:
 - CP-g-23-01 Direct grants to Member States' authorities: improving and strengthening national surveillance systems (Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on serious cross-border threats to health and repealing Decision No 1082/2013/EU27)

INDICATIVE TIMETABLE, BUDGET, IMPLEMENTATION AND PROCEDURE TYPE

Call topic/sub-topic	Estimated call publication	Budget
Direct grants - CP-g-23-01	Q1-Q2/2023	EUR 97 300 000
Procedure type	Implemented by	Type of applicants targeted
Direct grant to Member States in accordance with Article 195, first paragraph, point (c) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046	HaDEA	Member States' authorities





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION