



TABLES

ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING

HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY
2023-2024

Rana Charafeddine

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Belgium	4
1.1. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the speed or volume of traffic is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Belgium	4
1.2. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the accumulation of rubbish or deliberate damage of property is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Belgium	5
1.3. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that substance use violence crime are serious problems in the neighbourhood, Belgium	6
1.4. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the lack of access to nature (e.g. parks, forests, nature reserves, rivers, water ponds) is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Belgium	7
1.5. Percentage of the population (aged 15 years and older) who reported that at least one environmental nuisance** is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Belgium.....	8
1.6. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from air pollution, Belgium	9
1.7. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from bad smells from nearby industries or other sources, Belgium	10
1.8. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from vibrations from road train airplane traffic or factory, Belgium	11
1.9. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from road traffic, Belgium.....	12
1.10. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from train tube or tram traffic, Belgium.....	13
1.11. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from airplane traffic, Belgium	14
1.12. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from nearby business (factory, workshop), Belgium	15
1.13. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from neighbourhood noise, Belgium	16
1.14. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from heat from very high temperatures during the summer, Belgium	17
1.15. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Belgium	18
1.16. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Belgium	19
1.17. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one source of noise**, Belgium.....	20
1.18. Percentage of overcrowded households, Belgium.....	21
1.19. Percentage of the households unable to keep their home warm, Belgium	22
1.20. Percentage of the households with a serious humidity or moulds problem, Belgium.....	23
1.21. Percentage of the households with at least one problem of comfort** in their home, Belgium	24
1.22. Percentage of the households where smoking occurs inside every day or almost every day, Belgium .	25
1.23. Percentage of the households that do not ventilate their home every day, Belgium	26
2. Flemish Region	27
2.1. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the speed or volume of traffic is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Flemish Region	27
2.2. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the accumulation of rubbish or deliberate damage of property is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Flemish Region	28
2.3. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that substance use violence crime are serious problems in the neighbourhood, Flemish Region	29
2.4. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the lack of access to nature (e.g. parks, forests, nature reserves, rivers, water ponds) is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Flemish Region	30
2.5. Percentage of the population (aged 15 years and older) who reported that at least one environmental nuisance** is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Flemish Region.....	31
2.6. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from air pollution, Flemish Region	32
2.7. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from bad smells from nearby industries or other sources, Flemish Region	33
2.8. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from vibrations from road train airplane traffic or factory, Flemish Region	34

2.9. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from road traffic, Flemish Region.....	35
2.10. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from train tube or tram traffic, Flemish Region.....	36
2.11. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from airplane traffic, Flemish Region	37
2.12. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from nearby business (factory, workshop), Flemish Region	38
2.13. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from neighbourhood noise, Flemish Region	39
2.14. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from heat from very high temperatures during the summer, Flemish Region	40
2.15. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Flemish Region	41
2.16. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Flemish Region	42
2.17. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one source of noise**, Flemish Region.....	43
2.18. Percentage of overcrowded households, Flemish Region.....	44
2.19. Percentage of the households unable to keep their home warm, Flemish Region	45
2.20. Percentage of the households with a serious humidity or moulds problem, Flemish Region.....	46
2.21. Percentage of the households with at least one problem of comfort** in their home, Flemish Region ..	47
2.22. Percentage of the households where smoking occurs inside every day or almost every day, Flemish Region	48
2.23. Percentage of the households that do not ventilate their home every day, Flemish Region	49
3. Brussels Region.....	50
3.1. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the speed or volume of traffic is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Brussels Region	50
3.2. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the accumulation of rubbish or deliberate damage of property is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Brussels Region	51
3.3. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that substance use violence crime are serious problems in the neighbourhood, Brussels Region	52
3.4. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the lack of access to nature (e.g. parks, forests, nature reserves, rivers, water ponds) is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Brussels Region.....	53
3.5. Percentage of the population (aged 15 years and older) who reported that at least one environmental nuisance** is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Brussels Region.....	54
3.6. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from air pollution, Brussels Region	55
3.7. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from bad smells from nearby industries or other sources, Brussels Region	56
3.8. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from vibrations from road train airplane traffic or factory, Brussels Region	57
3.9. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from road traffic, Brussels Region	58
3.10. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from train tube or tram traffic, Brussels Region	59
3.11. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from airplane traffic, Brussels Region	60
3.12. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from nearby business (factory, workshop), Brussels Region	61
3.13. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from neighbourhood noise, Brussels Region	62
3.14. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from heat from very high temperatures during the summer, Brussels Region	63
3.15. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Brussels Region	64
3.16. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Brussels Region	65
3.17. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one source of noise**, Brussels Region.....	66
3.18. Percentage of overcrowded households, Brussels Region.....	67
3.19. Percentage of the households unable to keep their home warm, Brussels Region	68
3.20. Percentage of the households with a serious humidity or moulds problem, Brussels Region	69

3.21. Percentage of the households with at least one problem of comfort** in their home, Brussels Region	70
3.22. Percentage of the households where smoking occurs inside every day or almost every day, Brussels Region	71
3.23. Percentage of the households that do not ventilate their home every day, Brussels Region	72
4. Walloon Region	73
4.1. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the speed or volume of traffic is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Walloon Region	73
4.2. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the accumulation of rubbish or deliberate damage of property is a serious problem in their neighbourhood, Walloon Region	74
4.3. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that substance use violence crime are serious problems in the neighbourhood, Walloon Region	75
4.4. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who reported that the lack of access to nature (e.g. parks, forests, nature reserves, rivers, water ponds) is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Walloon Region	76
4.5. Percentage of the population (aged 15 years and older) who reported that at least one environmental nuisance** is a serious problem in the neighbourhood, Walloon Region	77
4.6. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from air pollution, Walloon Region	78
4.7. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from bad smells from nearby industries or other sources, Walloon Region	79
4.8. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from vibrations from road train airplane traffic or factory, Walloon Region	80
4.9. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from road traffic, Walloon Region	81
4.10. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from train tube or tram traffic, Walloon Region	82
4.11. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from airplane traffic, Walloon Region	83
4.12. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from noise from nearby business (factory, workshop), Walloon Region	84
4.13. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from neighbourhood noise, Walloon Region	85
4.14. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from heat from very high temperatures during the summer, Walloon Region	86
4.15. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Walloon Region	87
4.16. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one environmental nuisance**, Walloon Region	88
4.17. Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who was annoyed at home in the past 12 months from at least one source of noise**, Walloon Region	1
4.18. Percentage of overcrowded households, Walloon Region	2
4.19. Percentage of the households unable to keep their home warm, Walloon Region	3
4.20. Percentage of the households with a serious humidity or moulds problem, Walloon Region	4
4.21. Percentage of the households with at least one problem of comfort** in their home, Walloon Region	5
4.22. Percentage of the households where smoking occurs inside every day or almost every day, Walloon Region	6
4.23. Percentage of the households that do not ventilate their home every day, Walloon Region	7

1. Belgium

1.1. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE SPEED OR VOLUME OF TRAFFIC IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, BELGIUM

HE0101_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	12,3	(10,8-13,9)	11,8	(10,4-13,5)	2712
	Female	14,3	(12,5-16,0)	13,9	(12,2-15,7)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,6	(5,5-11,7)	8,6	(6,0-12,3)	434
	25 - 34	16,4	(12,3-20,6)	16,4	(12,6-21,1)	718
	35 - 44	16,6	(13,4-19,8)	16,5	(13,6-20,0)	863
	45 - 54	14,3	(11,4-17,2)	14,3	(11,6-17,5)	863
	55 - 64	14,1	(11,4-16,7)	14,0	(11,6-16,9)	1061
	65 - 74	11,6	(9,1-14,2)	11,6	(9,3-14,4)	932
	75 +	8,8	(6,1-11,6)	8,7	(6,3-11,8)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	13,3	(10,0-16,6)	14,3	(11,1-18,3)	870
	Secondary	14,3	(11,6-16,9)	13,8	(11,4-16,6)	1723
	Higher education	12,7	(11,2-14,3)	11,8	(10,3-13,4)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	13,0	(11,5-14,6)	12,6	(11,1-14,3)	4185
	Tenant	13,5	(10,8-16,3)	12,7	(10,4-15,6)	1186
	Social housing	15,9	(10,4-21,3)	16,2	(11,5-22,4)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	14,2	(12,2-16,2)	13,6	(11,8-15,7)	2221
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,6	(11,6-17,6)	14,3	(11,5-17,7)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	10,8	(8,7-13,0)	10,4	(8,5-12,7)	1659
	Rural	15,4	(10,6-20,2)	14,7	(10,7-19,9)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	11,2	(9,8-12,7)	10,8	(9,4-12,4)	3002
	Brussels Region	17,8	(14,7-20,9)	16,8	(13,9-20,2)	1025
	Walloon Region	15,7	(12,7-18,7)	15,3	(12,6-18,4)	1666
YEAR	2013	18,0	(16,6-19,4)	17,4	(16,0-18,8)	7892
	2018	16,0	(14,8-17,3)	15,5	(14,4-16,8)	8820
	2023-2024	13,3	(12,0-14,6)	12,9	(11,7-14,3)	5693

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.2. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE ACCUMULATION OF RUBBISH OR DELIBERATE DAMAGE OF PROPERTY IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, BELGIUM

HE0102_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,6	(5,4-7,8)	6,4	(5,3-7,7)	2712
	Female	7,3	(6,0-8,5)	7,1	(6,0-8,4)	2980
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	5,3	(2,9-7,7)	5,3	(3,4-8,4)	434
	25 - 34	8,6	(5,6-11,5)	8,5	(6,0-12,0)	718
	35 - 44	7,1	(5,1-9,0)	7,0	(5,3-9,3)	863
	45 - 54	9,2	(6,5-11,9)	9,2	(6,8-12,3)	862
	55 - 64	6,8	(5,0-8,6)	6,8	(5,2-8,8)	1061
	65 - 74	5,9	(4,3-7,6)	5,9	(4,4-7,8)	932
	75 +	4,7	(2,6-6,8)	4,7	(3,0-7,2)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,7	(5,8-11,6)	9,6	(6,8-13,4)	870
	Secondary	7,0	(5,3-8,7)	6,8	(5,3-8,6)	1723
	Higher education	6,3	(5,2-7,5)	5,8	(4,8-7,1)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,9	(4,8-6,9)	5,7	(4,7-6,8)	4185
	Tenant	10,4	(7,9-12,8)	9,9	(7,9-12,4)	1186
	Social housing	8,9	(5,2-12,6)	9,1	(5,9-13,7)	308
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	12,5	(10,6-14,5)	12,1	(10,4-14,1)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,7	(2,8-6,5)	4,6	(3,0-6,9)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	3,2	(2,1-4,3)	3,1	(2,2-4,3)	1659
	Rural	2,6	(0,0-5,2)	2,4	(0,9-6,7)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	4,9	(3,9-5,9)	4,7	(3,8-5,8)	3002
	Brussels Region	20,8	(17,6-23,9)	20,1	(17,0-23,5)	1024
	Walloon Region	6,1	(4,0-8,2)	5,9	(4,2-8,3)	1666
YEAR	2013	9,8	(8,8-10,7)	9,4	(8,5-10,5)	7892
	2018	10,2	(9,2-11,2)	9,8	(8,9-10,9)	8820
	2023-2024	7,0	(6,0-7,9)	6,8	(5,9-7,8)	5692

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.3. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT SUBSTANCE USE VIOLENCE CRIME ARE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BELGIUM

HE0103_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,7	(4,6-6,9)	5,5	(4,5-6,7)	2712
	Female	5,7	(4,6-6,7)	5,6	(4,6-6,7)	2973
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	6,6	(3,4-9,9)	6,6	(4,0-10,7)	434
	25 - 34	6,6	(3,7-9,4)	6,6	(4,2-10,1)	718
	35 - 44	6,1	(4,2-8,1)	6,1	(4,5-8,4)	860
	45 - 54	5,7	(3,9-7,6)	5,7	(4,1-7,9)	862
	55 - 64	6,5	(4,8-8,3)	6,5	(5,0-8,6)	1060
	65 - 74	5,1	(3,4-6,7)	5,1	(3,6-7,0)	931
	75 +	2,4	(1,3-3,4)	2,4	(1,5-3,7)	820
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	7,0	(4,7-9,2)	8,0	(5,6-11,2)	867
	Secondary	6,5	(4,7-8,3)	6,1	(4,6-8,1)	1722
	Higher education	4,8	(3,7-5,8)	4,4	(3,5-5,4)	3096
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,5	(3,6-5,3)	4,3	(3,6-5,3)	4184
	Tenant	9,0	(6,3-11,8)	8,5	(6,3-11,4)	1182
	Social housing	9,7	(6,0-13,4)	10,1	(6,7-14,8)	306
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	10,2	(8,4-12,0)	9,8	(8,2-11,7)	2214
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,7	(1,3-4,1)	2,6	(1,6-4,3)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	2,6	(1,6-3,6)	2,6	(1,8-3,8)	1658
	Rural	4,1	(1,3-6,9)	3,9	(1,9-7,8)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	3,9	(3,0-4,8)	3,9	(3,1-4,9)	2998
	Brussels Region	17,2	(13,9-20,4)	16,4	(13,5-19,9)	1021
	Walloon Region	5,0	(3,1-7,0)	4,9	(3,3-7,1)	1666
YEAR	2023-2024	5,7	(4,8-6,6)	.	.	5685

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.4. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE LACK OF ACCESS TO NATURE (E.G. PARKS, FORESTS, NATURE RESERVES, RIVERS, WATER PONDS) IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BELGIUM

HE0104_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	3,0	(2,2-3,7)	2,9	(2,2-3,7)	2711
	Female	3,9	(3,0-4,8)	3,9	(3,1-4,9)	2980
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,4	(1,4-5,3)	3,4	(1,9-5,9)	434
	25 - 34	3,6	(1,9-5,3)	3,5	(2,2-5,7)	718
	35 - 44	4,8	(3,3-6,2)	4,7	(3,4-6,5)	863
	45 - 54	2,9	(1,4-4,3)	2,9	(1,7-4,7)	862
	55 - 64	3,5	(2,2-4,8)	3,5	(2,4-5,0)	1061
	65 - 74	3,7	(1,9-5,6)	3,7	(2,3-5,9)	932
	75 +	1,9	(0,8-3,0)	1,8	(1,0-3,4)	821
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	6,0	(3,8-8,3)	6,8	(4,6-9,9)	869
	Secondary	2,9	(2,0-3,8)	2,8	(2,0-3,8)	1723
	Higher education	2,9	(2,2-3,6)	2,6	(2,0-3,4)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,6	(1,9-3,2)	2,5	(1,9-3,2)	4185
	Tenant	5,1	(3,5-6,6)	4,8	(3,5-6,6)	1185
	Social housing	8,8	(4,8-12,8)	9,0	(5,6-14,1)	308
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,0	(4,7-7,3)	5,7	(4,6-7,2)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,7	(1,5-3,9)	2,6	(1,6-4,1)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	1,8	(1,0-2,6)	1,8	(1,1-2,7)	1658
	Rural	0,8	(0,1-1,5)	0,8	(0,3-1,9)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	2,0	(1,4-2,6)	1,9	(1,4-2,6)	3002
	Brussels Region	8,9	(6,6-11,2)	8,5	(6,5-11,1)	1024
	Walloon Region	4,3	(2,9-5,8)	4,2	(3,0-5,8)	1665
YEAR	2023-2024	3,4	(2,8-4,1)	.	.	5691

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.5. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION (AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER) WHO REPORTED THAT AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE** IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BELGIUM

HE01_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	18,7	(16,9-20,6)	18,2	(16,4-20,1)	2711
	Female	21,8	(19,8-23,7)	21,4	(19,5-23,5)	2973
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	15,3	(10,9-19,6)	15,3	(11,4-20,3)	434
	25 - 34	23,7	(19,4-28,1)	23,7	(19,5-28,5)	718
	35 - 44	23,9	(20,3-27,6)	23,9	(20,4-27,7)	860
	45 - 54	22,7	(19,0-26,4)	22,7	(19,2-26,6)	862
	55 - 64	21,0	(18,0-24,0)	20,9	(18,1-24,1)	1060
	65 - 74	19,2	(15,9-22,5)	19,1	(16,0-22,6)	931
	75 +	12,6	(9,5-15,7)	12,4	(9,7-15,7)	819
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	22,5	(18,5-26,5)	24,6	(20,4-29,4)	866
	Secondary	21,3	(18,4-24,2)	20,8	(18,0-23,8)	1722
	Higher education	18,9	(17,0-20,9)	17,6	(15,8-19,7)	3096
OWNERSHIP	Owner	18,8	(17,0-20,5)	18,3	(16,6-20,2)	4184
	Tenant	23,9	(20,4-27,5)	23,0	(19,7-26,7)	1181
	Social housing	26,5	(20,0-32,9)	27,3	(21,3-34,3)	306
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	26,7	(24,0-29,4)	26,1	(23,5-28,8)	2214
	Suburban/Banlieus	18,8	(15,4-22,1)	18,5	(15,3-22,2)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	14,8	(12,3-17,2)	14,3	(12,1-16,9)	1657
	Rural	16,8	(12,0-21,6)	16,2	(12,1-21,4)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	16,6	(14,9-18,4)	16,2	(14,5-18,1)	2998
	Brussels Region	36,7	(32,7-40,7)	35,6	(31,6-39,7)	1021
	Walloon Region	21,5	(18,1-24,9)	21,1	(18,0-24,6)	1665
YEAR	2023-2024	20,3	(18,8-21,8)	.	.	5684

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* speed of traffic; volume of traffic; accumulation of rubbish; vandalism graffiti or deliberate damage of property; lack of access to parks or other green or recreational public places

1.6. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AIR POLLUTION, BELGIUM

HE0201_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,9	(5,9-8,0)	6,5	(5,5-7,6)	2710
	Female	8,8	(7,5-10,1)	8,3	(7,0-9,8)	2980
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,9	(1,7-6,0)	4,0	(2,3-6,8)	434
	25 - 34	7,9	(5,3-10,5)	7,9	(5,6-10,9)	718
	35 - 44	9,5	(7,4-11,6)	9,4	(7,5-11,8)	863
	45 - 54	11,4	(8,6-14,2)	11,4	(8,9-14,4)	863
	55 - 64	7,5	(5,5-9,6)	7,5	(5,7-9,8)	1059
	65 - 74	9,0	(6,4-11,6)	8,9	(6,6-11,8)	931
	75 +	4,3	(2,6-5,9)	4,1	(2,8-6,1)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,0	(6,3-11,8)	9,4	(6,7-12,9)	867
	Secondary	7,8	(6,0-9,6)	7,3	(5,8-9,2)	1723
	Higher education	7,6	(6,4-8,8)	6,7	(5,7-8,0)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	7,2	(6,1-8,2)	6,6	(5,6-7,7)	4185
	Tenant	10,0	(7,6-12,4)	9,5	(7,4-12,0)	1185
	Social housing	8,7	(4,9-12,5)	8,6	(5,4-13,4)	307
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	12,2	(10,4-14,0)	11,4	(9,7-13,3)	2218
	Suburban/Banlieus	7,6	(5,3-10,0)	7,1	(5,2-9,7)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	4,5	(3,1-5,9)	4,2	(3,0-5,7)	1659
	Rural	3,5	(1,9-5,1)	3,3	(2,0-5,1)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	5,5	(4,4-6,6)	5,1	(4,1-6,3)	3001
	Brussels Region	19,3	(16,4-22,3)	18,2	(15,4-21,4)	1023
	Walloon Region	8,5	(6,4-10,5)	7,8	(6,1-9,9)	1666
YEAR	2008	11,9	(10,8-12,9)	11,3	(10,3-12,4)	8276
	2013	7,0	(6,1-7,8)	6,6	(5,8-7,5)	7879
	2018	13,5	(12,3-14,7)	13,0	(11,9-14,1)	8799
	2023-2024	7,9	(7,0-8,9)	7,6	(6,7-8,6)	5690

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.7. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM BAD SMELLS FROM NEARBY INDUSTRIES OR OTHER SOURCES, BELGIUM

HE0202_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,3	(3,4-5,2)	4,0	(3,2-5,0)	2711
	Female	5,3	(4,3-6,2)	5,0	(4,2-6,0)	2980
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	4,1	(2,0-6,1)	4,1	(2,5-6,7)	434
	25 - 34	4,0	(2,4-5,6)	3,9	(2,6-5,9)	718
	35 - 44	4,8	(3,2-6,4)	4,8	(3,4-6,7)	862
	45 - 54	7,0	(4,7-9,3)	7,0	(5,0-9,7)	863
	55 - 64	4,8	(3,3-6,2)	4,7	(3,5-6,5)	1061
	65 - 74	6,4	(4,5-8,4)	6,4	(4,7-8,6)	932
	75 +	1,8	(0,8-2,7)	1,7	(1,0-3,0)	821
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	6,7	(4,7-8,6)	7,0	(5,1-9,6)	870
	Secondary	4,8	(3,5-6,1)	4,4	(3,4-5,9)	1722
	Higher education	4,2	(3,2-5,2)	3,7	(2,9-4,7)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,4	(3,5-5,3)	4,1	(3,3-4,9)	4183
	Tenant	5,6	(4,0-7,1)	5,3	(4,0-7,0)	1186
	Social housing	6,5	(3,4-9,6)	6,5	(3,9-10,7)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,2	(4,9-7,5)	5,8	(4,6-7,1)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,3	(4,3-8,4)	5,9	(4,2-8,2)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	2,9	(1,9-3,8)	2,7	(1,9-3,7)	1658
	Rural	3,3	(1,5-5,1)	3,1	(1,8-5,3)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	3,6	(2,8-4,4)	3,3	(2,6-4,2)	3001
	Brussels Region	7,3	(5,3-9,4)	6,9	(5,2-9,2)	1024
	Walloon Region	6,3	(4,6-8,0)	5,8	(4,5-7,6)	1666
YEAR	2008	10,6	(9,6-11,7)	10,2	(9,2-11,3)	8146
	2013	7,1	(6,2-8,0)	6,9	(6,0-7,8)	7891
	2018	7,3	(6,4-8,1)	7,0	(6,2-7,9)	8820
	2023-2024	4,8	(4,1-5,5)	4,7	(4,0-5,4)	5691

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.8. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM VIBRATIONS FROM ROAD TRAIN AIRPLANE TRAFFIC OR FACTORY, BELGIUM

HE0203_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	7,2	(6,0-8,4)	6,9	(5,8-8,2)	2712
	Female	7,6	(6,4-8,8)	7,3	(6,2-8,6)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	4,7	(2,5-7,0)	4,7	(2,9-7,5)	434
	25 - 34	10,6	(7,7-13,6)	10,6	(8,0-14,0)	718
	35 - 44	8,4	(6,2-10,6)	8,4	(6,4-10,9)	863
	45 - 54	8,6	(6,0-11,1)	8,6	(6,3-11,5)	863
	55 - 64	7,2	(5,2-9,3)	7,2	(5,5-9,5)	1061
	65 - 74	5,4	(3,5-7,2)	5,4	(3,8-7,5)	932
	75 +	5,5	(3,0-8,0)	5,5	(3,4-8,7)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,3	(5,4-11,3)	9,1	(6,3-13,0)	870
	Secondary	7,9	(6,1-9,7)	7,6	(6,0-9,5)	1723
	Higher education	6,8	(5,7-8,0)	6,2	(5,1-7,5)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	6,9	(5,8-8,0)	6,6	(5,6-7,9)	4185
	Tenant	9,5	(7,2-11,8)	8,8	(6,9-11,1)	1186
	Social housing	6,6	(2,9-10,3)	6,7	(3,8-11,4)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,5	(7,8-11,2)	9,1	(7,5-10,9)	2221
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,0	(3,7-8,4)	5,9	(4,0-8,8)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	6,1	(4,5-7,6)	5,8	(4,4-7,5)	1659
	Rural	6,5	(3,8-9,1)	6,1	(4,0-9,1)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	4,9	(3,9-5,9)	4,7	(3,8-5,8)	3002
	Brussels Region	14,2	(11,6-16,8)	13,2	(10,8-16,0)	1025
	Walloon Region	9,8	(7,5-12,1)	9,5	(7,5-12,0)	1666
YEAR	2008	10,0	(8,9-11,1)	9,7	(8,6-10,8)	8282
	2013	9,7	(8,7-10,8)	9,4	(8,4-10,5)	7893
	2018	11,4	(10,3-12,4)	11,0	(10,0-12,1)	8821
	2023-2024	7,4	(6,5-8,4)	7,2	(6,3-8,2)	5693

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.9. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM ROAD TRAFFIC, BELGIUM

HE0204_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	11,4	(9,9-12,9)	11,0	(9,6-12,7)	2712
	Female	11,1	(9,7-12,5)	10,9	(9,5-12,4)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,2	(5,2-11,1)	8,2	(5,7-11,6)	434
	25 - 34	14,5	(10,8-18,2)	14,5	(11,2-18,5)	718
	35 - 44	14,4	(11,6-17,3)	14,4	(11,8-17,5)	863
	45 - 54	11,4	(8,7-14,0)	11,4	(9,0-14,3)	863
	55 - 64	11,3	(8,7-13,8)	11,3	(9,0-14,0)	1061
	65 - 74	9,9	(7,4-12,3)	9,9	(7,7-12,6)	932
	75 +	7,3	(4,5-10,1)	7,3	(4,9-10,7)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	13,0	(9,6-16,4)	14,4	(10,8-18,8)	870
	Secondary	10,2	(8,2-12,2)	9,9	(8,1-12,0)	1723
	Higher education	11,4	(9,9-12,9)	10,5	(9,1-12,1)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	10,0	(8,7-11,2)	9,7	(8,5-11,1)	4185
	Tenant	15,6	(12,5-18,8)	14,8	(12,1-18,0)	1186
	Social housing	12,4	(7,6-17,1)	12,8	(8,7-18,4)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	14,9	(12,7-17,1)	14,4	(12,4-16,7)	2221
	Suburban/Banlieus	9,7	(7,2-12,1)	9,5	(7,3-12,4)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	8,5	(6,7-10,2)	8,2	(6,7-10,2)	1659
	Rural	9,6	(6,6-12,6)	9,2	(6,6-12,6)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	8,9	(7,6-10,2)	8,6	(7,4-10,1)	3002
	Brussels Region	17,6	(14,4-20,9)	16,7	(13,8-20,0)	1025
	Walloon Region	13,6	(11,0-16,2)	13,3	(10,9-16,2)	1666
YEAR	2008	13,0	(11,8-14,3)	12,6	(11,5-13,9)	8300
	2013	11,8	(10,7-13,0)	11,5	(10,4-12,7)	7893
	2018	16,1	(14,8-17,3)	15,7	(14,5-17,0)	8821
	2023-2024	11,3	(10,1-12,4)	11,0	(9,9-12,2)	5693

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.10. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM TRAIN TUBE OR TRAM TRAFFIC, BELGIUM

HE0205_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,7	(1,2-2,2)	1,5	(1,1-2,1)	2712
	Female	1,6	(1,1-2,1)	1,4	(1,0-1,9)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,8	(0,1-1,5)	0,8	(0,3-1,9)	434
	25 - 34	2,3	(0,4-4,3)	2,3	(1,0-5,2)	718
	35 - 44	2,0	(1,0-2,9)	2,0	(1,2-3,2)	863
	45 - 54	2,3	(1,3-3,3)	2,3	(1,4-3,5)	863
	55 - 64	1,5	(0,8-2,2)	1,5	(1,0-2,4)	1061
	65 - 74	1,6	(0,6-2,5)	1,6	(0,9-2,9)	932
	75 +	0,5	(0,0-1,0)	0,6	(0,2-1,7)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	2,6	(0,8-4,3)	2,9	(1,4-5,7)	870
	Secondary	1,5	(0,9-2,1)	1,3	(0,9-2,0)	1723
	Higher education	1,4	(1,0-1,8)	1,1	(0,7-1,7)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	1,1	(0,8-1,5)	1,0	(0,7-1,4)	4185
	Tenant	3,3	(1,8-4,9)	2,9	(1,9-4,4)	1186
	Social housing	1,9	(0,4-3,5)	1,9	(0,9-4,2)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	3,0	(2,1-4,0)	2,7	(2,0-3,6)	2221
	Suburban/Banlieus	0,9	(0,3-1,6)	0,9	(0,5-1,8)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	0,8	(0,3-1,3)	0,7	(0,4-1,3)	1659
	Rural	0,4	(0,0-0,9)	0,4	(0,1-1,2)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	0,9	(0,5-1,3)	0,8	(0,5-1,3)	3002
	Brussels Region	6,1	(4,5-7,8)	5,4	(3,9-7,3)	1025
	Walloon Region	1,4	(0,4-2,4)	1,2	(0,6-2,5)	1666
YEAR	2008	2,8	(2,3-3,4)	2,7	(2,2-3,2)	8146
	2013	2,6	(2,1-3,1)	2,5	(2,0-3,0)	7893
	2018	3,8	(3,2-4,4)	3,6	(3,0-4,2)	8821
	2023-2024	1,6	(1,2-2,0)	1,6	(1,2-2,0)	5693

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.11. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM AIRPLANE TRAFFIC, BELGIUM

HE0206_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,1	(3,3-5,0)	3,9	(3,2-4,9)	2711
	Female	4,2	(3,4-5,1)	4,1	(3,3-5,1)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,0	(1,4-4,7)	3,0	(1,7-5,3)	434
	25 - 34	4,6	(2,6-6,6)	4,6	(3,0-7,0)	718
	35 - 44	5,0	(3,5-6,6)	5,0	(3,7-6,8)	862
	45 - 54	4,2	(2,7-5,6)	4,2	(2,9-5,9)	863
	55 - 64	5,4	(3,4-7,3)	5,4	(3,7-7,7)	1061
	65 - 74	3,2	(2,1-4,4)	3,2	(2,2-4,6)	932
	75 +	2,9	(1,4-4,3)	2,9	(1,7-4,7)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	3,6	(1,7-5,5)	3,8	(2,2-6,5)	870
	Secondary	4,3	(3,0-5,6)	4,2	(3,1-5,6)	1723
	Higher education	4,3	(3,4-5,1)	4,0	(3,3-5,0)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,1	(3,3-4,9)	4,0	(3,2-4,9)	4184
	Tenant	4,5	(3,2-5,8)	4,3	(3,2-5,7)	1186
	Social housing	3,7	(0,6-6,8)	3,7	(1,6-8,5)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,1	(5,0-7,2)	5,9	(4,9-7,1)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	3,7	(1,8-5,7)	3,6	(2,2-6,1)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	2,9	(1,7-4,0)	2,7	(1,8-4,1)	1659
	Rural	2,1	(0,8-3,4)	2,0	(1,0-3,8)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	2,3	(1,6-3,1)	2,2	(1,6-3,1)	3002
	Brussels Region	16,8	(13,9-19,7)	16,5	(13,7-19,7)	1024
	Walloon Region	3,3	(1,9-4,6)	3,2	(2,1-4,7)	1666
YEAR	2008	5,4	(4,7-6,0)	5,2	(4,5-5,9)	8265
	2013	3,9	(3,3-4,6)	3,8	(3,2-4,5)	7892
	2018	7,4	(6,5-8,3)	7,1	(6,2-8,1)	8821
	2023-2024	4,2	(3,5-4,8)	4,0	(3,4-4,8)	5692

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.12. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM NEARBY BUSINESS (FACTORY, WORKSHOP), BELGIUM

HE0207_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,3	(1,5-3,0)	2,1	(1,5-2,9)	2711
	Female	2,5	(1,7-3,2)	2,3	(1,7-3,2)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,1	(0,7-3,5)	2,3	(1,2-4,2)	434
	25 - 34	2,6	(0,6-4,6)	2,6	(1,2-5,5)	718
	35 - 44	3,9	(2,1-5,7)	3,9	(2,5-6,2)	863
	45 - 54	2,6	(1,1-4,1)	2,6	(1,4-4,6)	863
	55 - 64	2,4	(1,2-3,7)	2,4	(1,5-4,1)	1060
	65 - 74	1,7	(0,7-2,6)	1,7	(1,0-2,9)	932
	75 +	0,6	(0,0-1,3)	0,7	(0,3-1,7)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	2,3	(0,5-4,1)	2,7	(1,2-6,0)	869
	Secondary	2,6	(1,4-3,8)	2,4	(1,5-3,8)	1723
	Higher education	2,3	(1,5-3,0)	1,9	(1,4-2,7)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,4	(1,7-3,2)	2,3	(1,6-3,1)	4185
	Tenant	2,4	(1,2-3,6)	2,1	(1,2-3,5)	1186
	Social housing	1,8	(0,3-3,4)	2,0	(0,9-4,4)	308
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	3,1	(1,8-4,4)	2,8	(1,9-4,2)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,8	(1,5-4,1)	2,7	(1,7-4,3)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	1,7	(0,9-2,6)	1,6	(1,0-2,6)	1659
	Rural	1,1	(0,2-1,9)	1,0	(0,4-2,1)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	2,0	(1,3-2,7)	1,8	(1,3-2,6)	3002
	Brussels Region	2,9	(1,5-4,3)	2,5	(1,5-4,2)	1024
	Walloon Region	2,9	(1,5-4,3)	2,7	(1,7-4,3)	1666
YEAR	2008	2,0	(1,6-2,4)	1,9	(1,6-2,4)	8108
	2013	2,2	(1,7-2,7)	2,1	(1,7-2,7)	7892
	2018	2,8	(2,2-3,4)	2,7	(2,1-3,3)	8821
	2023-2024	2,4	(1,8-3,0)	2,3	(1,8-3,0)	5692

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.13. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD NOISE, BELGIUM

HE0208_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,8	(5,7-8,0)	6,5	(5,5-7,7)	2711
	Female	8,1	(6,7-9,4)	7,9	(6,7-9,3)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,3	(5,2-11,5)	8,4	(5,7-12,1)	434
	25 - 34	10,1	(6,7-13,5)	10,1	(7,2-14,0)	718
	35 - 44	8,7	(6,5-11,0)	8,7	(6,7-11,3)	863
	45 - 54	8,6	(6,4-10,8)	8,6	(6,6-11,1)	863
	55 - 64	6,5	(4,6-8,4)	6,5	(4,8-8,6)	1060
	65 - 74	5,2	(3,5-7,0)	5,2	(3,7-7,3)	932
	75 +	3,7	(2,3-5,2)	3,7	(2,5-5,4)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,7	(6,3-11,2)	10,2	(7,6-13,7)	869
	Secondary	7,9	(5,9-10,0)	7,5	(5,9-9,6)	1723
	Higher education	6,8	(5,6-7,9)	6,0	(5,0-7,2)	3100
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,8	(4,8-6,9)	5,6	(4,7-6,8)	4185
	Tenant	11,9	(9,5-14,3)	11,0	(8,9-13,6)	1186
	Social housing	12,7	(7,7-17,8)	13,3	(8,9-19,5)	308
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,5	(8,0-11,0)	9,0	(7,6-10,5)	2220
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,2	(4,0-8,4)	6,1	(4,3-8,7)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	6,2	(4,6-7,8)	6,0	(4,6-7,8)	1659
	Rural	6,5	(2,5-10,5)	6,2	(3,5-10,7)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	5,9	(4,8-7,1)	5,8	(4,8-7,0)	3002
	Brussels Region	15,6	(12,8-18,4)	14,4	(11,8-17,3)	1024
	Walloon Region	7,6	(5,4-9,7)	7,3	(5,6-9,6)	1666
YEAR	2008	7,4	(6,5-8,4)	7,0	(6,2-8,0)	8312
	2013	6,5	(5,7-7,4)	6,2	(5,5-7,1)	7892
	2018	8,9	(7,9-9,9)	8,6	(7,7-9,6)	8821
	2023-2024	7,5	(6,5-8,4)	7,2	(6,4-8,2)	5692

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.14. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM HEAT FROM VERY HIGH TEMPERATURES DURING THE SUMMER, BELGIUM

HE0209_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	15,7	(13,9-17,4)	15,5	(13,9-17,3)	2710
	Female	18,0	(16,3-19,6)	18,0	(16,3-19,7)	2980
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	18,5	(14,2-22,7)	18,5	(14,6-23,2)	434
	25 - 34	21,5	(17,8-25,2)	21,5	(18,0-25,6)	716
	35 - 44	15,6	(12,8-18,5)	15,6	(12,9-18,8)	863
	45 - 54	14,9	(12,0-17,8)	14,9	(12,2-18,0)	863
	55 - 64	17,2	(14,3-20,0)	17,1	(14,5-20,2)	1061
	65 - 74	17,1	(13,5-20,6)	17,0	(13,7-20,9)	931
	75 +	12,7	(9,5-16,0)	12,6	(9,7-16,2)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	22,2	(18,1-26,3)	24,0	(19,7-28,9)	870
	Secondary	18,0	(15,6-20,4)	17,7	(15,4-20,3)	1723
	Higher education	14,4	(12,8-15,9)	13,8	(12,3-15,5)	3097
OWNERSHIP	Owner	12,9	(11,6-14,2)	12,9	(11,6-14,3)	4183
	Tenant	27,1	(23,3-30,9)	26,6	(22,9-30,6)	1185
	Social housing	29,6	(22,8-36,4)	30,1	(23,7-37,4)	309
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	23,0	(20,6-25,4)	22,8	(20,4-25,3)	2218
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,7	(11,8-17,5)	14,9	(12,2-18,1)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	12,7	(10,6-14,8)	12,6	(10,6-14,9)	1659
	Rural	11,3	(8,4-14,2)	10,9	(8,4-14,1)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	12,3	(10,9-13,8)	12,3	(10,9-13,9)	3000
	Brussels Region	34,8	(30,7-38,8)	34,2	(30,3-38,4)	1024
	Walloon Region	19,1	(16,3-22,0)	19,0	(16,3-22,1)	1666
YEAR	2023-2024	16,8	(15,5-18,1)	.	.	5690

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.15. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE, BELGIUM**

HE02_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	24,7	(22,6-26,8)	24,0	(22,0-26,2)	2709
	Female	26,1	(24,0-28,1)	25,7	(23,7-27,9)	2979
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	19,8	(15,2-24,3)	19,8	(15,6-24,8)	434
	25 - 34	30,9	(26,3-35,4)	30,9	(26,4-35,8)	718
	35 - 44	29,8	(26,0-33,7)	29,8	(26,1-33,9)	862
	45 - 54	29,4	(25,4-33,4)	29,4	(25,6-33,6)	863
	55 - 64	25,1	(21,7-28,5)	25,1	(21,8-28,7)	1059
	65 - 74	22,5	(19,0-26,0)	22,5	(19,1-26,2)	931
	75 +	15,8	(12,3-19,3)	15,7	(12,5-19,5)	821
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	27,5	(23,0-31,9)	30,5	(25,6-35,8)	867
	Secondary	24,6	(21,5-27,7)	24,0	(21,1-27,2)	1722
	Higher education	25,2	(23,1-27,3)	23,6	(21,5-25,8)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	23,0	(21,1-24,9)	22,6	(20,7-24,5)	4183
	Tenant	33,3	(29,2-37,3)	32,1	(28,3-36,2)	1185
	Social housing	26,3	(19,6-32,9)	27,2	(21,0-34,6)	307
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	32,7	(29,9-35,5)	32,0	(29,2-34,9)	2217
	Suburban/Banlieus	23,5	(19,6-27,4)	23,3	(19,6-27,6)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	19,4	(16,7-22,1)	19,0	(16,4-21,9)	1658
	Rural	20,9	(16,4-25,4)	20,1	(16,0-24,9)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	19,4	(17,5-21,3)	19,0	(17,1-21,0)	3000
	Brussels Region	48,6	(44,3-52,9)	47,3	(43,0-51,7)	1022
	Walloon Region	28,6	(25,0-32,3)	28,2	(24,7-32,0)	1666
YEAR	2008	30,7	(29,0-32,4)	30,0	(28,3-31,7)	7917
	2013	26,8	(25,2-28,4)	26,2	(24,6-27,8)	7877
	2018	33,6	(31,9-35,2)	33,0	(31,4-34,7)	8799
	2023-2024	25,4	(23,7-27,1)	25,0	(23,4-26,7)	5688

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children)

1.16. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE, BELGIUM**

HE02b_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	33,0	(30,7-35,4)	32,7	(30,4-35,1)	2707
	Female	36,1	(33,9-38,3)	36,1	(33,8-38,4)	2979
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	31,9	(26,3-37,5)	32,0	(26,6-37,9)	434
	25 - 34	41,3	(36,6-46,0)	41,3	(36,5-46,3)	717
	35 - 44	36,8	(32,7-40,8)	36,8	(32,7-41,0)	862
	45 - 54	36,6	(32,5-40,8)	36,6	(32,6-40,9)	863
	55 - 64	34,2	(30,5-37,9)	34,2	(30,5-38,0)	1059
	65 - 74	33,1	(28,8-37,3)	33,0	(28,9-37,4)	930
	75 +	25,0	(21,0-29,1)	24,8	(20,9-29,2)	821
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	40,7	(35,7-45,7)	44,3	(38,6-50,0)	867
	Secondary	34,2	(30,9-37,4)	33,8	(30,7-37,2)	1722
	Higher education	32,9	(30,5-35,2)	31,5	(29,2-34,0)	3097
OWNERSHIP	Owner	30,3	(28,3-32,3)	30,2	(28,1-32,3)	4181
	Tenant	47,2	(42,7-51,8)	46,5	(42,0-51,0)	1185
	Social housing	42,7	(35,3-50,0)	43,9	(36,5-51,5)	307
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	43,7	(40,7-46,8)	43,3	(40,3-46,5)	2215
	Suburban/Banlieus	32,8	(28,6-37,0)	33,0	(28,8-37,5)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	27,2	(24,1-30,3)	27,0	(24,0-30,3)	1658
	Rural	27,8	(23,1-32,6)	27,3	(22,8-32,2)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	26,9	(24,8-29,0)	26,7	(24,6-28,9)	2999
	Brussels Region	63,4	(59,2-67,7)	62,7	(58,3-66,8)	1021
	Walloon Region	39,2	(35,2-43,2)	39,1	(35,2-43,2)	1666
YEAR	2023-2024	34,6	(32,8-36,4)	.	.	5686

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children); heat during the summer

1.17. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE SOURCE OF NOISE, BELGIUM**

HE02_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	20,0	(18,1-22,0)	19,4	(17,5-21,5)	2710
	Female	20,3	(18,4-22,2)	20,0	(18,1-21,9)	2981
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	16,8	(12,6-21,0)	16,8	(13,0-21,5)	434
	25 - 34	25,9	(21,4-30,4)	25,9	(21,6-30,8)	718
	35 - 44	24,2	(20,6-27,8)	24,2	(20,8-28,0)	862
	45 - 54	21,7	(18,3-25,1)	21,7	(18,4-25,4)	863
	55 - 64	20,7	(17,5-24,0)	20,7	(17,7-24,2)	1060
	65 - 74	15,9	(12,9-18,8)	15,8	(13,1-19,0)	932
	75 +	12,2	(9,0-15,5)	12,2	(9,3-15,9)	822
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	21,7	(17,4-26,0)	24,5	(19,9-29,8)	869
	Secondary	19,8	(17,0-22,6)	19,2	(16,6-22,1)	1723
	Higher education	19,9	(18,0-21,8)	18,5	(16,6-20,5)	3099
OWNERSHIP	Owner	18,0	(16,3-19,7)	17,7	(16,0-19,5)	4184
	Tenant	27,5	(23,6-31,3)	26,2	(22,6-30,1)	1186
	Social housing	21,5	(15,2-27,8)	22,4	(16,6-29,4)	308
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	26,4	(23,7-29,1)	25,7	(23,1-28,4)	2219
	Suburban/Banlieus	17,8	(14,4-21,3)	17,7	(14,5-21,6)	884
	Urbanized municipalities	15,2	(12,8-17,6)	14,9	(12,7-17,4)	1659
	Rural	17,1	(12,8-21,4)	16,4	(12,6-21,1)	929
REGION	Flemish Region	15,6	(13,8-17,3)	15,2	(13,6-17,1)	3002
	Brussels Region	39,5	(35,2-43,7)	38,0	(33,8-42,3)	1023
	Walloon Region	22,2	(18,8-25,6)	21,9	(18,7-25,3)	1666
YEAR	2008	20,9	(19,4-22,3)	20,3	(18,9-21,8)	8002
	2013	20,2	(18,8-21,7)	19,7	(18,3-21,2)	7892
	2018	26,8	(25,2-28,3)	26,3	(24,8-27,9)	8821
	2023-2024	20,2	(18,6-21,7)	19,8	(18,3-21,4)	5691

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory, workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices ; dogs ; children)

1.18. PERCENTAGE OF OVERCROWDED HOUSEHOLDS, BELGIUM

LO03_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,3	(0,7-1,9)	1,3	(0,8-2,0)	2209
	Female	1,3	(0,7-1,9)	1,1	(0,7-1,7)	1447
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	1,2	(0,0-3,7)	9,5	(2,4-30,8)	41
	25 - 34	2,6	(0,7-4,5)	2,8	(1,4-5,7)	420
	35 - 44	3,0	(1,6-4,4)	3,0	(1,8-4,8)	563
	45 - 54	0,9	(0,3-1,6)	0,9	(0,4-1,8)	602
	55 - 64	1,5	(0,3-2,7)	1,5	(0,7-3,2)	737
	65 - 74	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	634
	75 +	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	659
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	2,3	(1,0-3,7)	3,9	(2,5-6,2)	681
	Secondary	1,6	(0,7-2,4)	0,9	(0,5-1,7)	1116
	Superior education	0,7	(0,3-1,2)	0,4	(0,2-0,8)	1859
OWNERSHIP	Owner	0,4	(0,1-0,7)	0,4	(0,2-0,8)	2488
	Tenant	3,8	(2,3-5,4)	3,1	(2,1-4,8)	918
	Social housing	1,5	(0,1-2,9)	2,1	(0,8-5,0)	247
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,6	(1,6-3,5)	2,0	(1,3-3,0)	1536
	Suburban/Banlieus	0,8	(0,1-1,5)	0,9	(0,4-2,1)	533
	Urbanized municipalities	0,4	(0,0-0,8)	0,6	(0,3-1,4)	1024
	Rural	0,1	(0,0-0,3)	0,3	(0,1-1,7)	563
REGION	Flemish Region	0,6	(0,2-1,0)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	1878
	Brussels Region	5,5	(3,3-7,6)	0,1	(0,1-0,2)	745
	Walloon Region	1,2	(0,2-2,1)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	1033
YEAR	2013	1,4	(1,1-1,7)	1,2	(0,9-1,7)	4860
	2018	1,3	(1,0-1,6)	1,2	(0,9-1,6)	5479
	2023-2024	1,3	(0,9-1,8)	1,2	(0,9-1,7)	3656

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.19. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS UNABLE TO KEEP THEIR HOME WARM, BELGIUM

LO04_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,3	(3,2-5,3)	4,1	(3,2-5,2)	2228
	Female	5,4	(4,1-6,8)	5,3	(4,1-6,8)	1466
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	17,7	(6,2-29,1)	19,7	(7,9-41,2)	41
	25 - 34	7,8	(4,4-11,1)	7,7	(5,0-11,7)	421
	35 - 44	4,7	(2,9-6,5)	4,7	(3,2-6,9)	567
	45 - 54	3,7	(2,1-5,4)	3,7	(2,4-5,8)	606
	55 - 64	5,0	(3,1-6,8)	5,0	(3,4-7,3)	743
	65 - 74	3,7	(1,8-5,6)	3,7	(2,2-6,1)	639
	75 +	3,2	(1,8-4,6)	3,1	(1,9-4,8)	677
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	5,9	(3,8-7,9)	6,7	(4,6-9,7)	699
	Secondary	6,8	(5,1-8,6)	6,2	(4,8-8,0)	1125
	Superior education	2,7	(1,8-3,6)	2,4	(1,7-3,4)	1870
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,7	(1,8-3,5)	2,7	(2,0-3,7)	2500
	Tenant	9,5	(7,3-11,7)	8,5	(6,6-10,9)	932
	Social housing	7,6	(4,2-11,0)	7,9	(5,0-12,4)	256
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,1	(4,6-7,5)	5,6	(4,4-7,1)	1551
	Suburban/Banlieus	3,2	(1,5-4,8)	3,2	(1,9-5,4)	534
	Urbanized municipalities	4,1	(2,8-5,4)	4,1	(2,9-5,7)	1038
	Rural	3,8	(1,3-6,3)	3,7	(1,9-7,1)	571
REGION	Flemish Region	3,1	(2,2-4,0)	3,0	(2,3-4,1)	1888
	Brussels Region	9,6	(7,3-12,0)	8,3	(6,2-11,0)	753
	Walloon Region	5,9	(4,1-7,8)	5,9	(4,3-8,0)	1053
YEAR	2013	6,4	(5,5-7,3)	6,3	(5,4-7,4)	4885
	2018	5,3	(4,4-6,2)	5,2	(4,4-6,1)	5489
	2023-2024	4,7	(3,9-5,5)	4,5	(3,8-5,4)	3694

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.20. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH A SERIOUS HUMIDITY OR MOULDS PROBLEM, BELGIUM

LO_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,0	(4,0-6,1)	4,6	(3,7-5,8)	2229
	Female	7,7	(6,2-9,3)	7,4	(6,1-9,1)	1467
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	25,9	(7,8-44,0)	32,2	(14,8-56,5)	42
	25 - 34	9,1	(5,8-12,5)	8,8	(6,0-12,8)	422
	35 - 44	6,0	(4,1-8,0)	6,0	(4,3-8,3)	568
	45 - 54	7,5	(5,1-10,0)	7,5	(5,5-10,2)	606
	55 - 64	5,4	(3,6-7,3)	5,5	(3,9-7,6)	743
	65 - 74	4,8	(3,0-6,5)	4,7	(3,2-6,8)	639
	75 +	2,5	(1,3-3,7)	2,3	(1,4-3,8)	676
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	7,1	(5,1-9,1)	8,4	(6,2-11,4)	698
	Secondary	6,2	(4,5-7,9)	5,2	(3,9-7,0)	1129
	Superior education	5,5	(4,3-6,6)	4,6	(3,6-5,9)	1869
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,5	(3,5-5,4)	4,3	(3,5-5,4)	2501
	Tenant	10,0	(7,9-12,2)	8,3	(6,6-10,5)	932
	Social housing	7,3	(4,0-10,7)	7,5	(4,7-11,9)	256
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,7	(6,2-9,2)	6,6	(5,3-8,2)	1553
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,7	(2,8-6,6)	4,6	(3,1-6,7)	533
	Urbanized municipalities	4,2	(2,9-5,6)	4,3	(3,1-5,9)	1039
	Rural	7,3	(4,2-10,4)	7,2	(4,6-10,9)	571
REGION	Flemish Region	4,0	(3,1-5,0)	3,8	(3,0-4,9)	1888
	Brussels Region	12,4	(9,6-15,2)	10,0	(7,7-12,7)	754
	Walloon Region	7,5	(5,5-9,5)	7,2	(5,5-9,3)	1054
YEAR	2013	5,4	(4,6-6,1)	5,1	(4,4-6,0)	4887
	2018	4,1	(3,4-4,8)	3,9	(3,3-4,6)	5492
	2023-2024	6,0	(5,2-6,9)	5,6	(4,9-6,6)	3696

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.21. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH AT LEAST ONE PROBLEM OF COMFORT** IN THEIR HOME, BELGIUM

LO_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	8,7	(7,3-10,1)	8,2	(6,9-9,6)	2208
	Female	12,6	(10,6-14,5)	12,3	(10,5-14,4)	1444
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	35,0	(14,2-55,9)	35,4	(17,7-58,3)	40
	25 - 34	15,8	(11,5-20,1)	15,5	(11,6-20,3)	419
	35 - 44	11,0	(8,4-13,6)	10,9	(8,5-13,9)	563
	45 - 54	10,8	(8,1-13,6)	10,8	(8,4-13,8)	602
	55 - 64	9,7	(7,3-12,2)	9,8	(7,6-12,6)	737
	65 - 74	7,4	(5,0-9,8)	7,3	(5,3-10,2)	633
	75 +	5,3	(3,5-7,1)	4,9	(3,4-7,1)	658
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	12,1	(9,4-14,9)	14,0	(10,9-17,8)	680
	Secondary	11,7	(9,5-13,9)	10,5	(8,6-12,8)	1113
	Superior education	8,2	(6,8-9,7)	7,1	(5,8-8,6)	1859
OWNERSHIP	Owner	6,8	(5,6-8,0)	6,7	(5,6-8,0)	2487
	Tenant	18,3	(15,4-21,2)	16,0	(13,3-19,0)	918
	Social housing	14,7	(10,1-19,3)	15,2	(10,8-20,8)	244
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	13,9	(11,9-16,0)	12,7	(10,8-14,8)	1535
	Suburban/Banlieus	7,4	(5,0-9,7)	7,4	(5,3-10,2)	533
	Urbanized municipalities	7,4	(5,7-9,2)	7,3	(5,7-9,2)	1023
	Rural	8,4	(5,2-11,7)	8,2	(5,5-12,0)	561
REGION	Flemish Region	6,7	(5,4-8,0)	6,6	(5,4-7,9)	1876
	Brussels Region	23,8	(20,2-27,4)	20,7	(17,5-24,4)	745
	Walloon Region	11,7	(9,2-14,1)	11,4	(9,2-14,1)	1031
YEAR	2013	11,3	(10,2-12,5)	11,0	(9,8-12,3)	4859
	2018	9,3	(8,3-10,3)	8,9	(8,0-10,1)	5473
	2023-2024	10,1	(9,0-11,3)	9,5	(8,5-10,7)	3652

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* overcrowding; not able to keep the home warm; humidity or moulds problem

1.22. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WHERE SMOKING OCCURS INSIDE EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY, BELGIUM

LO07_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	13,9	(11,9-15,9)	13,6	(11,7-15,7)	2215
	Female	12,8	(10,6-15,0)	12,9	(10,8-15,2)	1427
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	19,0	(1,7-36,4)	19,0	(7,4-40,6)	42
	25 - 34	9,9	(6,6-13,2)	9,9	(7,0-13,8)	422
	35 - 44	13,9	(9,8-18,0)	13,9	(10,3-18,4)	568
	45 - 54	15,4	(11,2-19,5)	15,3	(11,6-20,0)	605
	55 - 64	14,1	(11,1-17,0)	14,0	(11,3-17,2)	742
	65 - 74	16,3	(12,4-20,1)	16,2	(12,8-20,4)	631
	75 +	10,1	(7,1-13,1)	10,2	(7,5-13,7)	632
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	21,8	(17,5-26,2)	23,6	(19,1-28,8)	657
	Secondary	17,2	(14,3-20,1)	16,7	(14,0-19,7)	1121
	Superior education	7,6	(6,1-9,1)	7,0	(5,6-8,6)	1864
OWNERSHIP	Owner	9,8	(8,2-11,3)	9,3	(7,8-10,9)	2501
	Tenant	21,4	(17,8-25,0)	22,0	(18,5-26,0)	902
	Social housing	23,2	(16,2-30,2)	23,1	(16,8-30,8)	234
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	14,9	(12,2-17,5)	14,7	(12,3-17,4)	1532
	Suburban/Banlieus	10,2	(7,1-13,3)	9,9	(7,2-13,3)	526
	Urbanized municipalities	12,8	(10,4-15,1)	12,6	(10,4-15,2)	1023
	Rural	15,9	(11,4-20,4)	15,8	(11,8-20,9)	561
REGION	Flemish Region	11,6	(9,8-13,4)	11,4	(9,8-13,3)	1853
	Brussels Region	17,4	(14,3-20,5)	17,4	(14,5-20,8)	750
	Walloon Region	15,7	(12,3-19,0)	15,4	(12,4-19,0)	1039
YEAR	2004	30,8	(29,2-32,5)	29,5	(27,9-31,2)	6142
	2008	26,8	(25,1-28,4)	25,7	(24,1-27,4)	5294
	2013	23,1	(21,5-24,7)	22,3	(20,8-23,9)	4890
	2018	15,9	(14,6-17,2)	15,2	(13,9-16,5)	5494
	2023-2024	13,5	(12,0-15,0)	12,9	(11,5-14,4)	3642

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

1.23. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS THAT DO NOT VENTILLATE THEIR HOME EVERY DAY, BELGIUM

LO08_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	12,2	(10,4-13,9)	11,9	(10,3-13,7)	2227
	Female	7,8	(6,2-9,4)	7,5	(6,1-9,2)	1470
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	16,9	(1,9-31,9)	18,4	(6,3-42,9)	42
	25 - 34	15,1	(10,1-20,1)	15,0	(10,7-20,5)	422
	35 - 44	14,6	(10,9-18,3)	14,2	(10,9-18,2)	568
	45 - 54	7,6	(5,4-9,8)	7,3	(5,4-9,8)	605
	55 - 64	9,6	(6,9-12,3)	9,2	(6,9-12,0)	743
	65 - 74	7,6	(5,1-10,1)	7,3	(5,2-10,1)	640
	75 +	9,3	(7,0-11,7)	9,6	(7,4-12,4)	677
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,7	(6,4-11,1)	9,5	(7,2-12,4)	700
	Secondary	10,5	(8,2-12,8)	9,8	(7,8-12,1)	1129
	Superior education	11,4	(9,5-13,3)	10,5	(8,8-12,3)	1868
OWNERSHIP	Owner	10,2	(8,7-11,7)	9,8	(8,5-11,4)	2500
	Tenant	11,9	(9,2-14,7)	10,7	(8,5-13,5)	932
	Social housing	8,8	(4,8-12,8)	9,5	(5,9-14,7)	258
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,8	(7,9-11,8)	9,2	(7,6-11,2)	1552
	Suburban/Banlieus	15,1	(11,5-18,8)	14,7	(11,5-18,7)	534
	Urbanized municipalities	8,7	(6,6-10,7)	8,3	(6,5-10,5)	1038
	Rural	11,3	(7,8-14,8)	10,7	(7,8-14,6)	573
REGION	Flemish Region	9,8	(8,2-11,4)	9,2	(7,8-10,8)	1888
	Brussels Region	7,7	(5,8-9,6)	6,8	(5,2-9,0)	754
	Walloon Region	13,0	(10,3-15,7)	12,9	(10,5-15,7)	1055
YEAR	2013	15,5	(14,1-16,9)	14,6	(13,3-16,0)	4882
	2023-2024	10,5	(9,3-11,8)	10,2	(9,0-11,4)	3697

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2. Flemish Region

2.1. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE SPEED OR VOLUME OF TRAFFIC IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, FLEMISH REGION

HE0101_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	9,7	(8,0-11,4)	9,4	(7,8-11,1)	1415
	Female	12,7	(10,8-14,6)	12,5	(10,6-14,7)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,4	(4,0-12,8)	8,4	(5,0-13,9)	210
	25 - 34	13,0	(8,7-17,3)	12,9	(9,2-17,9)	349
	35 - 44	12,7	(9,1-16,2)	12,6	(9,4-16,6)	424
	45 - 54	12,0	(8,5-15,5)	11,9	(8,8-15,9)	431
	55 - 64	13,0	(9,6-16,4)	12,9	(9,9-16,7)	572
	65 - 74	11,3	(8,1-14,4)	11,1	(8,4-14,7)	515
	75 +	6,4	(4,0-8,7)	6,2	(4,3-9,0)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,0	(5,1-10,9)	8,5	(5,7-12,4)	445
	Secondary	12,3	(9,5-15,2)	12,0	(9,4-15,2)	984
	Higher education	11,5	(9,5-13,5)	10,8	(9,0-12,9)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	11,0	(9,4-12,7)	10,6	(9,0-12,5)	2408
	Tenant	12,6	(9,0-16,1)	12,1	(9,0-16,0)	427
	Social housing	10,8	(5,5-16,1)	11,2	(6,9-17,8)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	12,4	(9,9-15,0)	12,0	(9,7-14,8)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	12,9	(9,3-16,5)	12,6	(9,5-16,7)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	10,3	(8,0-12,6)	9,9	(7,8-12,5)	1242
	Rural	6,5	(2,8-10,1)	6,1	(3,5-10,6)	239
YEAR	2013	16,5	(14,5-18,5)	16,1	(14,1-18,2)	2756
	2018	15,2	(13,5-16,9)	14,8	(13,2-16,7)	3341
	2023-2024	11,2	(9,8-12,7)	10,9	(9,5-12,5)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.2. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE ACCUMULATION OF RUBBISH OR DELIBERATE DAMAGE OF PROPERTY IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, FLEMISH REGION

HE0102_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,3	(3,0-5,5)	4,1	(3,1-5,5)	1415
	Female	5,4	(4,2-6,7)	5,3	(4,2-6,7)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	5,3	(1,7-8,9)	5,3	(2,6-10,5)	210
	25 - 34	3,5	(1,6-5,4)	3,5	(2,0-6,0)	349
	35 - 44	3,9	(2,0-5,9)	3,9	(2,4-6,5)	424
	45 - 54	6,9	(4,1-9,6)	6,8	(4,5-10,1)	431
	55 - 64	5,7	(3,2-8,2)	5,7	(3,7-8,7)	572
	65 - 74	5,3	(3,0-7,5)	5,2	(3,4-7,9)	515
	75 +	3,2	(1,6-4,8)	3,1	(1,9-5,1)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	4,2	(2,2-6,1)	4,2	(2,5-6,9)	445
	Secondary	5,2	(3,4-6,9)	5,0	(3,5-6,9)	984
	Higher education	4,9	(3,5-6,3)	4,7	(3,4-6,3)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,4	(3,3-5,5)	4,1	(3,2-5,4)	2408
	Tenant	6,6	(3,9-9,4)	6,7	(4,4-10,1)	427
	Social housing	7,5	(2,7-12,2)	7,4	(3,9-13,7)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	8,6	(6,4-10,9)	8,4	(6,5-10,9)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,9	(2,5-7,4)	4,6	(2,8-7,7)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	2,8	(1,7-3,9)	2,6	(1,8-3,9)	1242
	Rural	0,4	(0,0-1,1)	0,3	(0,0-2,3)	239
YEAR	2013	6,1	(4,8-7,3)	5,8	(4,7-7,1)	2756
	2018	7,9	(6,5-9,3)	7,6	(6,4-9,1)	3342
	2023-2024	4,9	(3,9-5,9)	4,7	(3,8-5,8)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.3. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT SUBSTANCE USE VIOLENCE CRIME ARE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, FLEMISH REGION

HE0103_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,0	(2,8-5,2)	3,7	(2,8-5,0)	1415
	Female	3,9	(2,8-4,9)	3,7	(2,8-4,9)	1583
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	6,1	(1,1-11,1)	6,1	(2,7-13,3)	210
	25 - 34	2,4	(0,9-3,9)	2,4	(1,3-4,5)	349
	35 - 44	4,9	(2,7-7,1)	4,9	(3,1-7,7)	423
	45 - 54	3,3	(1,6-5,0)	3,3	(2,0-5,5)	431
	55 - 64	5,3	(3,1-7,5)	5,3	(3,5-8,0)	571
	65 - 74	3,9	(2,0-5,7)	3,9	(2,4-6,2)	514
	75 +	1,5	(0,4-2,7)	1,5	(0,7-3,2)	500
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	4,4	(2,3-6,5)	5,1	(3,0-8,4)	442
	Secondary	4,7	(2,8-6,6)	4,3	(2,9-6,4)	984
	Higher education	3,3	(2,3-4,4)	3,0	(2,2-4,2)	1572
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,4	(2,5-4,3)	3,2	(2,4-4,1)	2407
	Tenant	5,3	(1,9-8,7)	5,2	(2,7-9,5)	426
	Social housing	7,9	(3,5-12,4)	8,2	(4,5-14,6)	162
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,0	(4,9-9,2)	6,7	(5,0-9,1)	937
	Suburban/Banlieus	3,4	(1,5-5,3)	3,1	(1,8-5,3)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	2,5	(1,4-3,5)	2,3	(1,5-3,6)	1241
	Rural	0,4	(0,0-1,2)	0,4	(0,0-2,6)	239
YEAR	2023-2024	3,9	(3,0-4,8)	.	.	2998

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.4. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE LACK OF ACCESS TO NATURE (E.G. PARKS, FORESTS, NATURE RESERVES, RIVERS, WATER PONDS) IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, FLEMISH REGION

HE0104_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,8	(1,1-2,6)	1,7	(1,1-2,7)	1415
	Female	2,1	(1,3-2,9)	2,1	(1,4-3,1)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,3	(0,0-4,7)	2,3	(0,8-6,3)	210
	25 - 34	2,0	(0,6-3,4)	2,0	(1,0-4,1)	349
	35 - 44	2,3	(0,7-3,8)	2,3	(1,1-4,4)	424
	45 - 54	1,4	(0,2-2,7)	1,4	(0,6-3,4)	431
	55 - 64	2,6	(1,0-4,2)	2,6	(1,4-4,8)	572
	65 - 74	2,1	(0,4-3,9)	2,1	(0,9-4,8)	515
	75 +	0,8	(0,0-1,8)	0,8	(0,2-2,7)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	1,7	(0,0-3,3)	1,8	(0,7-4,5)	445
	Secondary	1,6	(0,7-2,5)	1,5	(0,9-2,7)	984
	Higher education	2,3	(1,4-3,2)	2,1	(1,4-3,2)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	1,7	(1,0-2,3)	1,6	(1,1-2,3)	2408
	Tenant	1,8	(0,3-3,3)	1,7	(0,8-3,9)	427
	Social housing	6,7	(1,6-11,8)	7,1	(3,3-14,8)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	3,4	(2,0-4,8)	3,2	(2,1-4,9)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,1	(0,6-3,5)	2,0	(1,0-4,0)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	1,1	(0,4-1,8)	1,1	(0,5-2,1)	1242
	Rural	0,5	(0,0-1,4)	0,4	(0,1-3,0)	239
YEAR	2023-2024	2,0	(1,4-2,6)	.	.	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.5. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION (AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER) WHO REPORTED THAT AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE** IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, FLEMISH REGION

HE01_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	15,0	(12,9-17,2)	14,8	(12,8-17,0)	1415
	Female	18,1	(15,9-20,3)	18,1	(15,9-20,5)	1583
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	15,9	(9,4-22,4)	16,0	(10,5-23,6)	210
	25 - 34	17,9	(13,1-22,6)	17,8	(13,5-23,2)	349
	35 - 44	18,1	(14,0-22,3)	18,1	(14,3-22,6)	423
	45 - 54	17,6	(13,5-21,7)	17,5	(13,8-22,0)	431
	55 - 64	18,3	(14,4-22,2)	18,3	(14,7-22,5)	571
	65 - 74	17,1	(13,3-20,9)	17,0	(13,5-21,2)	514
	75 +	9,7	(6,8-12,6)	9,5	(7,0-12,8)	500
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	14,3	(10,4-18,2)	15,8	(11,8-20,8)	442
	Secondary	18,1	(14,8-21,5)	18,0	(14,8-21,7)	984
	Higher education	16,3	(14,0-18,7)	15,6	(13,4-18,1)	1572
OWNERSHIP	Owner	15,5	(13,6-17,5)	15,2	(13,4-17,3)	2407
	Tenant	20,2	(15,4-25,0)	19,9	(15,4-25,4)	426
	Social housing	23,0	(15,2-30,7)	24,3	(17,3-33,1)	162
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	22,1	(18,7-25,6)	21,9	(18,6-25,6)	937
	Suburban/Banlieus	17,7	(13,7-21,8)	17,5	(13,9-22,0)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	13,5	(11,0-16,0)	13,3	(10,9-16,0)	1241
	Rural	7,3	(3,5-11,2)	7,1	(4,2-11,8)	239
YEAR	2023-2024	16,6	(14,9-18,4)	.	.	2998

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* speed of traffic; volume of traffic; accumulation of rubbish; vandalism graffiti or deliberate damage of property; lack of access to parks or other green or recreational public places

2.6. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AIR POLLUTION, FLEMISH REGION

HE0201_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,8	(3,7-6,0)	4,6	(3,6-5,9)	1415
	Female	6,2	(4,7-7,7)	6,0	(4,6-7,7)	1586
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	4,7	(1,1-8,3)	4,7	(2,2-9,8)	210
	25 - 34	4,6	(2,4-6,8)	4,6	(2,8-7,3)	349
	35 - 44	6,1	(3,7-8,6)	6,1	(4,1-9,1)	424
	45 - 54	7,7	(4,9-10,6)	7,7	(5,3-11,0)	431
	55 - 64	5,2	(2,8-7,7)	5,2	(3,3-8,2)	571
	65 - 74	7,0	(4,3-9,7)	6,9	(4,6-10,2)	515
	75 +	2,6	(1,2-4,1)	2,6	(1,5-4,5)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	3,5	(1,8-5,2)	3,6	(2,1-5,9)	444
	Secondary	5,9	(3,7-8,1)	5,7	(3,9-8,2)	984
	Higher education	5,9	(4,4-7,3)	5,5	(4,2-7,2)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,6	(4,4-6,9)	5,3	(4,2-6,7)	2408
	Tenant	5,3	(2,8-7,8)	5,2	(3,2-8,3)	427
	Social housing	3,9	(0,8-7,1)	4,0	(1,8-8,7)	163
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	8,3	(6,1-10,5)	7,9	(6,1-10,4)	939
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,6	(3,9-9,3)	6,2	(4,1-9,4)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	3,5	(2,0-5,0)	3,3	(2,1-5,2)	1242
	Rural	1,9	(0,2-3,7)	1,9	(0,8-4,6)	239
YEAR	2008	9,3	(7,8-10,7)	8,8	(7,5-10,3)	3108
	2013	5,6	(4,3-6,8)	5,2	(4,2-6,6)	2744
	2018	12,9	(11,3-14,6)	12,4	(10,8-14,1)	3333
	2023-2024	5,5	(4,4-6,6)	5,2	(4,3-6,4)	3001

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.7. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM BAD SMELLS FROM NEARBY INDUSTRIES OR OTHER SOURCES, FLEMISH REGION

HE0202_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	3,1	(2,2-4,1)	2,8	(2,0-3,8)	1415
	Female	4,0	(2,9-5,0)	3,6	(2,7-4,7)	1586
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,7	(1,1-6,3)	3,7	(1,8-7,4)	210
	25 - 34	1,6	(0,5-2,8)	1,6	(0,8-3,3)	349
	35 - 44	3,4	(1,7-5,1)	3,4	(2,0-5,6)	424
	45 - 54	5,1	(2,8-7,5)	5,1	(3,2-8,0)	431
	55 - 64	3,9	(2,2-5,7)	3,9	(2,5-6,1)	572
	65 - 74	5,7	(3,4-7,9)	5,6	(3,7-8,3)	515
	75 +	1,2	(0,1-2,2)	1,1	(0,4-2,9)	500
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	4,3	(2,2-6,3)	4,1	(2,5-6,8)	445
	Secondary	3,4	(2,0-4,8)	3,0	(2,0-4,6)	983
	Higher education	3,5	(2,3-4,6)	3,0	(2,1-4,2)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,7	(2,8-4,7)	3,3	(2,5-4,3)	2407
	Tenant	3,3	(1,5-5,1)	3,2	(1,8-5,4)	427
	Social housing	1,1	(0,0-2,6)	1,0	(0,2-4,3)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	5,1	(3,4-6,8)	4,7	(3,3-6,5)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,0	(2,1-5,8)	3,4	(2,1-5,5)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	2,5	(1,5-3,5)	2,2	(1,4-3,4)	1241
	Rural	1,6	(0,0-3,5)	1,4	(0,4-4,8)	239
YEAR	2008	8,7	(7,2-10,1)	8,4	(7,1-9,9)	3109
	2013	5,7	(4,5-6,9)	5,5	(4,4-6,8)	2757
	2018	6,6	(5,5-7,8)	6,4	(5,4-7,7)	3341
	2023-2024	3,6	(2,8-4,4)	3,4	(2,8-4,3)	3001

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.8. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM VIBRATIONS FROM ROAD TRAIN AIRPLANE TRAFFIC OR FACTORY, FLEMISH REGION

HE0203_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	4,5	(3,3-5,6)	4,3	(3,2-5,6)	1415
	Female	5,3	(4,1-6,6)	5,2	(4,1-6,7)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	4,3	(1,2-7,4)	4,3	(2,1-8,7)	210
	25 - 34	7,0	(4,3-9,7)	7,0	(4,7-10,2)	349
	35 - 44	5,1	(2,6-7,5)	5,1	(3,1-8,2)	424
	45 - 54	5,9	(3,2-8,5)	5,8	(3,7-9,1)	431
	55 - 64	5,2	(2,8-7,6)	5,2	(3,2-8,1)	572
	65 - 74	3,7	(1,9-5,5)	3,7	(2,3-6,0)	515
	75 +	2,5	(0,9-4,1)	2,5	(1,3-4,7)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	1,6	(0,5-2,7)	1,8	(0,9-3,6)	445
	Secondary	5,9	(4,0-7,9)	5,8	(4,2-8,0)	984
	Higher education	5,2	(3,8-6,7)	4,9	(3,6-6,6)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,0	(3,9-6,2)	4,9	(3,8-6,2)	2408
	Tenant	4,7	(2,4-7,1)	4,3	(2,6-7,2)	427
	Social housing	3,8	(0,6-7,0)	4,1	(1,7-9,3)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	5,3	(3,7-6,9)	5,1	(3,7-6,9)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	3,9	(1,4-6,3)	3,8	(2,0-7,0)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	5,2	(3,5-6,8)	5,0	(3,6-6,9)	1242
	Rural	4,9	(1,4-8,3)	4,6	(2,2-9,2)	239
YEAR	2008	9,0	(7,3-10,7)	8,7	(7,2-10,4)	3122
	2013	7,8	(6,3-9,2)	7,5	(6,2-9,1)	2757
	2018	9,0	(7,5-10,4)	8,8	(7,5-10,3)	3342
	2023-2024	4,9	(3,9-5,9)	4,8	(3,9-5,9)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.9. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM ROAD TRAFFIC, FLEMISH REGION

HE0204_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	8,0	(6,4-9,5)	7,6	(6,3-9,3)	1415
	Female	9,7	(8,1-11,3)	9,5	(8,0-11,2)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	7,3	(3,5-11,2)	7,4	(4,4-12,2)	210
	25 - 34	13,3	(8,9-17,7)	13,3	(9,5-18,4)	349
	35 - 44	8,3	(5,5-11,1)	8,3	(5,9-11,5)	424
	45 - 54	9,3	(6,1-12,4)	9,3	(6,6-12,9)	431
	55 - 64	10,0	(6,8-13,3)	10,0	(7,2-13,7)	572
	65 - 74	8,1	(5,5-10,8)	8,1	(5,8-11,2)	515
	75 +	4,4	(2,2-6,6)	4,3	(2,6-7,0)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	6,7	(4,0-9,3)	7,5	(4,9-11,3)	445
	Secondary	8,1	(5,8-10,4)	7,9	(6,0-10,4)	984
	Higher education	10,0	(8,0-11,9)	9,2	(7,4-11,3)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	8,3	(6,8-9,8)	8,0	(6,7-9,6)	2408
	Tenant	12,2	(8,5-15,9)	11,4	(8,3-15,3)	427
	Social housing	8,3	(3,6-13,1)	8,8	(5,0-15,0)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	11,4	(8,9-13,9)	11,0	(8,7-13,7)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	7,3	(4,6-10,1)	7,2	(4,9-10,4)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	7,8	(5,8-9,8)	7,5	(5,8-9,7)	1242
	Rural	8,4	(3,7-13,2)	7,8	(4,4-13,6)	239
YEAR	2008	11,3	(9,5-13,1)	11,0	(9,4-12,9)	3119
	2013	9,3	(7,8-10,9)	9,1	(7,7-10,8)	2757
	2018	14,7	(12,9-16,4)	14,4	(12,7-16,2)	3342
	2023-2024	8,9	(7,6-10,2)	8,7	(7,5-10,1)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.10. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM TRAIN TUBE OR TRAM TRAFFIC, FLEMISH REGION

HE0205_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,0	(0,5-1,6)	1,0	(0,5-1,7)	1415
	Female	0,8	(0,4-1,3)	0,8	(0,4-1,4)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,7	(0,0-1,8)	0,7	(0,2-2,9)	210
	25 - 34	0,8	(0,0-1,7)	0,8	(0,3-2,5)	349
	35 - 44	1,1	(0,0-2,2)	1,1	(0,4-3,0)	424
	45 - 54	1,2	(0,1-2,3)	1,2	(0,5-3,0)	431
	55 - 64	0,5	(0,0-1,0)	0,5	(0,2-1,4)	572
	65 - 74	1,6	(0,3-3,0)	1,6	(0,7-3,7)	515
	75 +	0,4	(0,0-1,3)	0,4	(0,1-3,1)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	0,8	(0,0-1,6)	0,8	(0,3-2,3)	445
	Secondary	0,8	(0,1-1,4)	0,7	(0,3-1,6)	984
	Higher education	1,1	(0,5-1,6)	1,0	(0,5-1,8)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	0,8	(0,4-1,2)	0,7	(0,4-1,3)	2408
	Tenant	1,1	(0,0-2,3)	1,0	(0,4-2,8)	427
	Social housing	1,9	(0,0-4,2)	1,9	(0,6-6,3)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	1,5	(0,7-2,4)	1,4	(0,8-2,5)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	0,7	(0,0-1,4)	0,7	(0,2-1,8)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	0,7	(0,2-1,3)	0,7	(0,3-1,6)	1242
	Rural	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	239
YEAR	2008	2,2	(1,4-3,0)	2,1	(1,4-3,0)	3070
	2013	1,8	(1,2-2,5)	1,8	(1,2-2,6)	2757
	2018	2,5	(1,7-3,4)	2,5	(1,8-3,5)	3342
	2023-2024	0,9	(0,5-1,3)	0,9	(0,6-1,4)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.11. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM AIRPLANE TRAFFIC, FLEMISH REGION

HE0206_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,3	(1,3-3,2)	2,2	(1,5-3,3)	1415
	Female	2,4	(1,4-3,3)	2,4	(1,6-3,6)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,1	(0,0-4,2)	2,1	(0,8-5,6)	210
	25 - 34	3,3	(0,8-5,8)	3,3	(1,5-6,9)	349
	35 - 44	1,9	(0,3-3,6)	1,9	(0,8-4,5)	424
	45 - 54	2,3	(0,6-4,0)	2,3	(1,1-4,7)	431
	55 - 64	2,6	(0,7-4,5)	2,6	(1,2-5,4)	572
	65 - 74	2,3	(0,9-3,8)	2,3	(1,2-4,3)	515
	75 +	1,6	(0,2-2,9)	1,6	(0,7-3,6)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	0,9	(0,0-1,9)	0,9	(0,3-2,7)	445
	Secondary	3,0	(1,5-4,4)	2,9	(1,8-4,9)	984
	Higher education	2,4	(1,3-3,4)	2,3	(1,5-3,5)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,7	(1,8-3,6)	2,7	(1,9-3,7)	2408
	Tenant	0,1	(0,0-0,3)	0,1	(0,0-0,7)	427
	Social housing	2,7	(0,0-6,9)	2,8	(0,5-13,1)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	1,5	(0,5-2,4)	1,4	(0,7-2,7)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,3	(0,6-4,0)	2,3	(1,1-4,7)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	2,8	(1,5-4,1)	2,7	(1,7-4,4)	1242
	Rural	3,7	(0,5-6,8)	3,5	(1,4-8,5)	239
YEAR	2008	4,4	(3,5-5,4)	4,3	(3,4-5,3)	3122
	2013	2,6	(1,7-3,6)	2,5	(1,7-3,6)	2756
	2018	5,2	(4,0-6,3)	4,9	(3,9-6,2)	3342
	2023-2024	2,3	(1,6-3,1)	2,2	(1,6-3,1)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.12. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM NEARBY BUSINESS (FACTORY, WORKSHOP), FLEMISH REGION

HE0207_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,0	(1,1-2,9)	1,7	(1,0-2,6)	1415
	Female	2,0	(1,1-2,9)	1,8	(1,1-2,7)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,8	(0,5-5,0)	2,8	(1,2-6,2)	210
	25 - 34	1,5	(0,4-2,7)	1,5	(0,7-3,3)	349
	35 - 44	4,1	(1,3-6,8)	4,1	(2,1-7,8)	424
	45 - 54	1,8	(0,4-3,2)	1,8	(0,8-3,9)	431
	55 - 64	2,2	(0,7-3,7)	2,2	(1,1-4,3)	572
	65 - 74	1,0	(0,0-2,0)	1,0	(0,3-2,8)	515
	75 +	0,4	(0,0-0,9)	0,4	(0,1-1,5)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	0,7	(0,0-1,4)	0,9	(0,3-2,5)	445
	Secondary	1,9	(0,7-3,2)	1,7	(0,9-3,2)	984
	Higher education	2,4	(1,3-3,5)	1,9	(1,2-3,1)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,0	(1,2-2,8)	1,7	(1,1-2,6)	2408
	Tenant	2,3	(0,1-4,4)	1,9	(0,8-4,6)	427
	Social housing	0,9	(0,0-2,1)	0,9	(0,2-3,6)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,9	(1,3-4,5)	2,5	(1,4-4,2)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	1,8	(0,5-3,1)	1,5	(0,7-3,2)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	1,6	(0,6-2,6)	1,4	(0,8-2,7)	1242
	Rural	0,6	(0,0-1,4)	0,5	(0,1-2,2)	239
YEAR	2008	1,6	(1,0-2,2)	1,6	(1,1-2,3)	3112
	2013	1,8	(1,1-2,6)	1,8	(1,2-2,6)	2756
	2018	2,6	(1,7-3,4)	2,5	(1,8-3,5)	3342
	2023-2024	2,0	(1,3-2,7)	1,9	(1,4-2,7)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.13. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD NOISE, FLEMISH REGION

HE0208_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,4	(3,8-6,9)	5,1	(3,9-6,7)	1415
	Female	6,5	(5,1-7,8)	6,4	(5,2-7,9)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	7,8	(3,3-12,3)	7,9	(4,4-13,7)	210
	25 - 34	6,7	(3,7-9,7)	6,7	(4,3-10,4)	349
	35 - 44	7,6	(4,6-10,7)	7,6	(5,1-11,3)	424
	45 - 54	7,2	(4,6-9,8)	7,2	(5,0-10,2)	431
	55 - 64	5,6	(3,2-8,0)	5,6	(3,6-8,5)	572
	65 - 74	3,3	(1,5-5,0)	3,3	(1,9-5,5)	515
	75 +	3,1	(1,5-4,7)	3,0	(1,8-5,0)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	7,3	(4,5-10,1)	9,7	(6,3-14,5)	445
	Secondary	5,8	(3,8-7,9)	5,5	(3,9-7,9)	984
	Higher education	5,6	(4,1-7,1)	4,9	(3,7-6,4)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,6	(3,5-5,8)	4,4	(3,4-5,6)	2408
	Tenant	10,5	(6,9-14,0)	9,9	(6,9-14,1)	427
	Social housing	13,0	(6,1-19,9)	14,1	(8,2-23,0)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,9	(5,8-10,0)	7,6	(5,8-9,9)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	5,5	(2,7-8,2)	5,3	(3,2-8,6)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	5,2	(3,5-6,8)	5,1	(3,7-6,9)	1242
	Rural	3,1	(0,3-6,0)	3,0	(1,2-7,1)	239
YEAR	2008	5,9	(4,5-7,2)	5,6	(4,5-7,1)	3124
	2013	4,5	(3,4-5,7)	4,4	(3,4-5,6)	2756
	2018	6,5	(5,3-7,8)	6,4	(5,3-7,7)	3342
	2023-2024	5,9	(4,8-7,1)	5,9	(4,8-7,1)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.14. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM HEAT FROM VERY HIGH TEMPERATURES DURING THE SUMMER, FLEMISH REGION

HE0209_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	11,1	(9,2-13,0)	11,0	(9,2-13,0)	1414
	Female	13,5	(11,6-15,4)	13,7	(11,8-15,7)	1586
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	17,9	(12,2-23,6)	18,0	(12,9-24,5)	210
	25 - 34	15,1	(10,9-19,4)	15,1	(11,3-19,9)	347
	35 - 44	12,1	(8,3-15,9)	12,1	(8,7-16,4)	424
	45 - 54	11,2	(7,7-14,8)	11,2	(8,2-15,2)	431
	55 - 64	12,1	(9,1-15,2)	12,1	(9,3-15,5)	572
	65 - 74	11,9	(8,5-15,4)	11,9	(8,8-15,7)	515
	75 +	6,9	(4,5-9,3)	6,8	(4,8-9,6)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	15,2	(11,1-19,3)	18,5	(13,7-24,4)	445
	Secondary	14,1	(11,3-16,8)	13,9	(11,4-16,9)	984
	Higher education	10,5	(8,6-12,4)	9,7	(8,0-11,7)	1571
OWNERSHIP	Owner	9,6	(8,2-11,1)	9,5	(8,2-11,1)	2407
	Tenant	22,5	(17,2-27,7)	22,1	(17,2-27,9)	426
	Social housing	23,6	(15,3-31,9)	25,0	(17,3-34,8)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	16,0	(13,0-19,0)	15,8	(13,0-19,1)	938
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,5	(11,1-17,9)	14,5	(11,3-18,3)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	10,3	(8,2-12,4)	10,3	(8,4-12,6)	1242
	Rural	1,8	(0,3-3,2)	1,7	(0,7-3,8)	239
YEAR	2023-2024	12,3	(10,9-13,8)	.	.	3000

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.15. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, FLEMISH REGION

HE02_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	18,7	(16,3-21,0)	18,3	(16,1-20,7)	1415
	Female	20,2	(17,8-22,5)	20,1	(17,8-22,7)	1585
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	18,2	(12,0-24,4)	18,3	(12,9-25,2)	210
	25 - 34	23,7	(18,4-28,9)	23,7	(18,8-29,3)	349
	35 - 44	21,6	(16,9-26,3)	21,6	(17,3-26,6)	424
	45 - 54	21,2	(16,9-25,4)	21,2	(17,2-25,8)	431
	55 - 64	20,6	(16,4-24,8)	20,6	(16,7-25,1)	571
	65 - 74	17,6	(13,7-21,6)	17,6	(14,0-21,8)	515
	75 +	11,1	(7,8-14,4)	11,0	(8,2-14,7)	500
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	16,9	(12,8-20,9)	19,4	(14,9-24,8)	444
	Secondary	18,4	(14,9-21,9)	18,3	(15,1-22,0)	983
	Higher education	20,8	(18,1-23,5)	19,7	(17,2-22,6)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	18,5	(16,4-20,6)	18,2	(16,2-20,5)	2407
	Tenant	24,8	(19,5-30,0)	24,1	(19,3-29,6)	427
	Social housing	18,4	(10,8-26,0)	19,8	(13,0-28,9)	163
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	24,1	(20,7-27,5)	23,8	(20,4-27,4)	939
	Suburban/Banlieus	17,3	(13,2-21,5)	17,3	(13,5-21,8)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	17,5	(14,5-20,5)	17,3	(14,5-20,6)	1241
	Rural	16,5	(10,2-22,7)	16,1	(10,7-23,3)	239
YEAR	2008	27,8	(25,4-30,3)	27,3	(24,9-29,8)	3029
	2013	22,8	(20,6-25,0)	22,3	(20,2-24,6)	2743
	2018	30,4	(28,2-32,7)	30,0	(27,8-32,3)	3333
	2023-2024	19,4	(17,5-21,3)	19,1	(17,3-21,1)	3000

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children)

2.16. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, FLEMISH REGION

HE02b_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	25,1	(22,5-27,7)	24,9	(22,4-27,7)	1414
	Female	28,6	(25,9-31,2)	28,9	(26,3-31,7)	1585
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	31,1	(23,3-38,9)	31,2	(24,0-39,4)	210
	25 - 34	31,2	(25,4-37,1)	31,2	(25,6-37,4)	348
	35 - 44	28,7	(23,6-33,8)	28,7	(23,9-34,0)	424
	45 - 54	26,7	(22,0-31,4)	26,7	(22,2-31,6)	431
	55 - 64	27,8	(23,3-32,3)	27,8	(23,5-32,5)	571
	65 - 74	25,8	(21,2-30,3)	25,7	(21,4-30,5)	515
	75 +	16,3	(12,6-20,1)	16,1	(12,7-20,2)	500
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	27,6	(22,5-32,6)	31,9	(26,1-38,3)	444
	Secondary	26,9	(23,1-30,7)	27,0	(23,3-31,0)	983
	Higher education	26,6	(23,7-29,6)	25,6	(22,7-28,7)	1572
OWNERSHIP	Owner	24,4	(22,1-26,7)	24,3	(22,0-26,8)	2406
	Tenant	37,8	(31,7-43,8)	37,4	(31,5-43,7)	427
	Social housing	33,0	(23,7-42,3)	35,1	(26,2-45,2)	163
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	32,8	(29,0-36,7)	32,8	(28,9-36,8)	938
	Suburban/Banlieus	27,4	(22,6-32,2)	27,5	(22,9-32,6)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	23,8	(20,5-27,0)	23,9	(20,7-27,3)	1241
	Rural	17,3	(11,0-23,5)	16,9	(11,5-24,1)	239
YEAR	2023-2024	26,9	(24,8-29,0)	.	.	2999

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children); heat during the summer

2.17. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE SOURCE OF NOISE**, FLEMISH REGION

HE02_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	15,2	(13,0-17,4)	14,8	(12,8-17,1)	1415
	Female	15,9	(13,8-18,0)	15,8	(13,8-18,0)	1587
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,8	(9,2-20,4)	14,8	(10,1-21,3)	210
	25 - 34	20,5	(15,4-25,5)	20,5	(15,9-26,0)	349
	35 - 44	17,7	(13,3-22,1)	17,7	(13,7-22,5)	424
	45 - 54	16,6	(12,6-20,6)	16,6	(13,0-21,0)	431
	55 - 64	16,8	(12,8-20,8)	16,8	(13,2-21,2)	572
	65 - 74	11,8	(8,6-15,0)	11,8	(9,0-15,4)	515
	75 +	8,8	(5,8-11,8)	8,8	(6,2-12,2)	501
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	13,0	(9,3-16,8)	15,4	(11,3-20,7)	445
	Secondary	14,4	(11,4-17,4)	14,3	(11,6-17,5)	984
	Higher education	16,9	(14,4-19,4)	15,9	(13,5-18,5)	1573
OWNERSHIP	Owner	14,4	(12,5-16,3)	14,2	(12,4-16,2)	2408
	Tenant	21,0	(16,0-26,1)	20,1	(15,6-25,5)	427
	Social housing	17,5	(10,0-25,0)	19,0	(12,2-28,2)	164
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	19,1	(15,9-22,4)	18,7	(15,7-22,2)	940
	Suburban/Banlieus	13,5	(9,6-17,3)	13,4	(10,0-17,7)	581
	Urbanized municipalities	14,0	(11,4-16,7)	13,8	(11,4-16,7)	1242
	Rural	14,6	(8,4-20,7)	14,0	(8,9-21,3)	239
YEAR	2008	18,6	(16,4-20,7)	18,2	(16,1-20,4)	3055
	2013	16,7	(14,7-18,7)	16,3	(14,5-18,4)	2756
	2018	23,3	(21,2-25,4)	22,9	(20,9-25,1)	3342
	2023-2024	15,6	(13,8-17,3)	15,3	(13,7-17,2)	3002

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory, workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices ; dogs ; children)

2.18. PERCENTAGE OF OVERCROWDED HOUSEHOLDS, FLEMISH REGION

LO03_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	0,6	(0,1-1,2)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	1169
	Female	0,5	(0,0-1,1)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	709
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,2	(0,0-7,8)	2,2	(0,3-15,7)	16
	25 - 34	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	193
	35 - 44	2,3	(0,3-4,3)	2,3	(1,0-5,3)	272
	45 - 54	0,5	(0,0-1,3)	0,5	(0,1-2,4)	291
	55 - 64	0,6	(0,0-1,4)	0,6	(0,1-2,3)	380
	65 - 74	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	332
	75 +	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	394
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	0,8	(0,0-1,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	359
	Secondary	0,5	(0,0-0,9)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	621
	Superior education	0,6	(0,0-1,3)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	898
OWNERSHIP	Owner	0,1	(0,0-0,2)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	1405
	Tenant	2,8	(0,7-4,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	335
	Social housing	0,6	(0,0-1,7)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	138
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	0,9	(0,0-1,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	621
	Suburban/Banlieus	0,9	(0,0-1,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	354
	Urbanized municipalities	0,3	(0,0-0,7)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	762
	Rural	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	141
YEAR	2013	0,8	(0,3-1,2)	1,0	(0,5-1,9)	1588
	2018	0,8	(0,4-1,2)	0,9	(0,5-1,6)	1970
	2023-2024	0,6	(0,2-1,0)	0,6	(0,3-1,1)	1878

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.19. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS UNABLE TO KEEP THEIR HOME WARM, FLEMISH REGION

LO04_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,6	(1,6-3,7)	2,3	(1,5-3,5)	1175
	Female	4,1	(2,2-5,9)	3,9	(2,5-6,1)	713
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	31,6	(6,0-57,2)	32,9	(11,4-65,1)	16
	25 - 34	3,8	(0,1-7,6)	3,8	(1,4-9,5)	194
	35 - 44	3,4	(1,2-5,6)	3,4	(1,8-6,4)	273
	45 - 54	1,5	(0,1-3,0)	1,5	(0,6-3,9)	291
	55 - 64	3,4	(1,6-5,1)	3,5	(2,0-5,8)	381
	65 - 74	2,8	(0,1-5,5)	2,8	(1,1-7,3)	335
	75 +	2,3	(0,9-3,7)	2,1	(1,1-4,0)	398
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	4,5	(1,9-7,1)	4,8	(2,4-9,4)	363
	Secondary	3,9	(2,2-5,7)	3,4	(2,1-5,3)	624
	Superior education	2,0	(0,8-3,1)	1,8	(1,0-3,2)	901
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,1	(1,2-3,1)	2,2	(1,4-3,5)	1412
	Tenant	6,3	(3,5-9,1)	4,7	(2,9-7,5)	336
	Social housing	5,0	(1,1-8,9)	4,7	(2,0-10,9)	139
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	4,0	(1,9-6,1)	3,3	(1,9-5,9)	626
	Suburban/Banlieus	1,6	(0,0-3,2)	1,4	(0,6-3,4)	354
	Urbanized municipalities	3,4	(2,1-4,7)	3,4	(2,2-5,1)	765
	Rural	1,6	(0,0-3,9)	1,6	(0,4-6,2)	143
YEAR	2013	4,3	(3,2-5,3)	4,5	(3,5-5,8)	1594
	2018	3,5	(2,4-4,5)	3,6	(2,6-4,8)	1978
	2023-2024	3,1	(2,2-4,0)	3,0	(2,2-4,0)	1888

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.20. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH A SERIOUS HUMIDITY OR MOULDS PROBLEM, FLEMISH REGION

LO_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	3,9	(2,7-5,1)	3,3	(2,4-4,6)	1175
	Female	4,3	(2,8-5,8)	4,1	(2,8-6,0)	713
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	30,2	(5,0-55,4)	30,8	(10,2-63,6)	16
	25 - 34	5,0	(1,5-8,6)	5,0	(2,5-10,0)	194
	35 - 44	4,7	(2,2-7,2)	4,7	(2,8-7,9)	273
	45 - 54	4,4	(2,2-6,7)	4,5	(2,7-7,3)	291
	55 - 64	4,7	(2,5-7,0)	4,8	(3,0-7,7)	381
	65 - 74	3,0	(1,1-4,9)	3,0	(1,6-5,6)	336
	75 +	1,0	(0,0-1,9)	1,0	(0,4-2,5)	397
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	5,0	(2,9-7,2)	6,6	(4,0-10,6)	362
	Secondary	4,2	(2,4-6,0)	3,3	(2,1-5,2)	625
	Superior education	3,5	(2,2-4,8)	2,7	(1,8-4,2)	901
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,8	(1,9-3,8)	2,6	(1,8-3,8)	1412
	Tenant	8,1	(5,0-11,2)	6,3	(4,1-9,4)	336
	Social housing	6,2	(1,7-10,6)	6,8	(3,2-13,6)	139
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	5,4	(3,5-7,3)	4,5	(3,0-6,8)	627
	Suburban/Banlieus	2,8	(0,8-4,8)	2,5	(1,3-4,5)	354
	Urbanized municipalities	3,2	(1,9-4,5)	3,0	(2,0-4,6)	765
	Rural	5,9	(1,7-10,1)	5,7	(2,7-11,3)	142
YEAR	2013	4,3	(3,2-5,4)	4,4	(3,3-5,7)	1594
	2018	3,5	(2,6-4,5)	3,5	(2,7-4,6)	1978
	2023-2024	4,0	(3,1-5,0)	3,8	(3,0-4,8)	1888

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.21. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH AT LEAST ONE PROBLEM OF COMFORT** IN THEIR HOME, FLEMISH REGION

LO_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,8	(4,3-7,3)	5,4	(4,1-7,0)	1169
	Female	8,6	(6,2-11,0)	8,7	(6,6-11,4)	707
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	42,6	(8,9-76,2)	44,1	(18,5-73,3)	16
	25 - 34	8,5	(3,5-13,5)	8,4	(4,6-14,8)	193
	35 - 44	8,3	(4,8-11,7)	8,3	(5,4-12,4)	272
	45 - 54	6,2	(3,5-8,9)	6,2	(4,0-9,5)	291
	55 - 64	6,8	(4,2-9,4)	7,0	(4,7-10,2)	380
	65 - 74	5,8	(2,6-9,1)	5,9	(3,4-10,2)	331
	75 +	3,3	(1,6-5,0)	3,1	(1,8-5,2)	393
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,5	(5,3-11,6)	10,3	(6,6-15,7)	358
	Secondary	7,0	(4,7-9,2)	6,2	(4,5-8,6)	620
	Superior education	5,9	(4,1-7,7)	5,2	(3,8-7,2)	898
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,9	(3,6-6,2)	5,0	(3,7-6,6)	1405
	Tenant	13,0	(9,0-16,9)	10,8	(7,7-14,9)	335
	Social housing	10,0	(4,6-15,4)	10,4	(5,9-17,7)	136
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,4	(6,5-12,2)	8,5	(6,1-11,6)	620
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,1	(1,9-6,4)	4,0	(2,4-6,4)	354
	Urbanized municipalities	6,0	(4,3-7,7)	6,1	(4,5-8,2)	762
	Rural	6,0	(1,8-10,2)	6,2	(3,1-12,2)	140
YEAR	2013	8,4	(6,9-9,9)	8,7	(7,3-10,5)	1588
	2018	7,2	(5,8-8,6)	7,4	(6,0-9,0)	1970
	2023-2024	6,7	(5,4-8,0)	6,5	(5,3-7,9)	1876

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* overcrowding; not able to keep the home warm; humidity or moulds problem

2.22. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WHERE SMOKING OCCURS INSIDE EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY, FLEMISH REGION

LO07_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	12,0	(9,7-14,3)	11,4	(9,3-14,0)	1166
	Female	10,8	(8,3-13,3)	10,8	(8,6-13,6)	687
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	20,0	(0,0-51,6)	19,8	(4,2-58,3)	16
	25 - 34	6,8	(2,9-10,7)	6,8	(3,8-11,8)	194
	35 - 44	13,4	(7,4-19,5)	13,4	(8,5-20,4)	273
	45 - 54	10,1	(6,4-13,8)	10,0	(6,9-14,4)	291
	55 - 64	13,8	(10,0-17,7)	13,8	(10,3-18,1)	381
	65 - 74	15,9	(11,4-20,3)	15,8	(11,8-20,7)	332
	75 +	8,1	(4,9-11,2)	8,1	(5,4-12,0)	366
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	18,6	(13,8-23,3)	20,3	(15,0-26,8)	330
	Secondary	14,6	(11,2-18,0)	13,8	(11,0-17,3)	625
	Superior education	7,0	(4,9-9,1)	6,3	(4,7-8,6)	898
OWNERSHIP	Owner	8,7	(6,9-10,6)	8,0	(6,4-9,9)	1412
	Tenant	19,9	(14,6-25,2)	20,2	(15,3-26,1)	317
	Social housing	22,7	(14,9-30,6)	23,0	(15,6-32,4)	124
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	10,4	(7,3-13,5)	10,1	(7,5-13,4)	611
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,7	(3,9-9,6)	6,3	(4,2-9,6)	348
	Urbanized municipalities	13,9	(11,1-16,7)	13,4	(10,8-16,7)	755
	Rural	18,5	(8,9-28,1)	18,2	(10,6-29,6)	139
YEAR	2004	28,3	(25,9-30,8)	27,4	(25,0-29,9)	2059
	2008	24,4	(21,8-27,0)	23,6	(21,1-26,2)	1744
	2013	20,2	(17,8-22,5)	19,6	(17,5-22,0)	1596
	2018	12,0	(10,3-13,7)	11,7	(10,1-13,5)	1978
	2023-2024	11,6	(9,8-13,4)	11,2	(9,6-13,1)	1853

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

2.23. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS THAT DO NOT VENTILLATE THEIR HOME EVERY DAY, FLEMISH REGION

LO08_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	11,1	(8,9-13,3)	10,9	(8,9-13,2)	1173
	Female	7,3	(5,3-9,3)	6,9	(5,2-9,1)	715
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	33,1	(4,0-62,1)	31,5	(9,9-65,7)	16
	25 - 34	15,9	(9,1-22,6)	15,5	(10,0-23,0)	194
	35 - 44	9,2	(5,2-13,2)	8,9	(5,7-13,6)	273
	45 - 54	6,2	(3,4-8,9)	5,9	(3,7-9,1)	290
	55 - 64	8,6	(5,2-12,0)	8,1	(5,4-11,9)	381
	65 - 74	8,5	(4,9-12,1)	8,0	(5,2-12,1)	336
	75 +	10,7	(7,4-14,0)	10,9	(8,0-14,8)	398
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,9	(6,3-13,6)	9,5	(6,3-14,2)	364
	Secondary	8,7	(6,1-11,3)	7,9	(5,8-10,8)	625
	Superior education	10,5	(8,1-13,0)	9,9	(7,9-12,4)	899
OWNERSHIP	Owner	9,4	(7,5-11,2)	9,0	(7,4-10,9)	1411
	Tenant	12,4	(7,9-16,8)	10,4	(7,0-15,2)	336
	Social housing	7,8	(3,3-12,2)	7,7	(4,3-13,5)	140
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	11,3	(8,3-14,3)	10,4	(7,8-13,6)	626
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,1	(9,6-18,7)	13,3	(9,6-18,1)	354
	Urbanized municipalities	7,2	(5,1-9,3)	6,8	(5,1-9,1)	764
	Rural	5,1	(1,5-8,7)	4,8	(2,3-9,8)	144
YEAR	2013	12,1	(10,1-14,1)	11,4	(9,7-13,5)	1594
	2023-2024	9,8	(8,2-11,4)	9,2	(7,8-10,9)	1888

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3. Brussels Region

3.1. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE SPEED OR VOLUME OF TRAFFIC IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0101_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	19,8	(15,6-24,0)	18,7	(15,0-23,2)	480
	Female	16,0	(12,0-20,0)	15,3	(11,7-19,7)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	16,1	(4,8-27,4)	16,2	(7,8-30,6)	71
	25 - 34	15,1	(9,0-21,2)	15,0	(9,9-22,1)	183
	35 - 44	26,8	(19,9-33,6)	26,7	(20,4-34,0)	197
	45 - 54	18,7	(12,2-25,1)	18,5	(13,0-25,6)	164
	55 - 64	15,9	(9,8-22,0)	15,8	(10,6-22,9)	172
	65 - 74	15,2	(8,8-21,7)	15,3	(9,9-22,8)	124
	75 +	10,9	(3,6-18,1)	11,1	(5,6-20,6)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	20,4	(12,2-28,6)	19,8	(12,7-29,5)	154
	Secondary	15,0	(7,7-22,3)	14,4	(8,8-22,9)	201
	Higher education	18,4	(14,7-22,0)	17,1	(13,9-20,8)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	21,0	(16,3-25,6)	20,1	(15,9-25,0)	504
	Tenant	15,2	(10,6-19,8)	13,8	(9,7-19,1)	455
	Social housing	16,4	(5,7-27,0)	16,0	(8,2-28,9)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	17,8	(14,7-20,9)	16,9	(14,0-20,3)	1025
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	28,9	(26,2-31,6)	27,0	(24,4-29,8)	2000
	2018	23,0	(20,8-25,2)	21,4	(19,3-23,6)	2290
	2023-2024	17,8	(14,7-20,9)	16,6	(13,8-20,0)	1025

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.2. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE ACCUMULATION OF RUBBISH OR DELIBERATE DAMAGE OF PROPERTY IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0102_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	23,0	(18,3-27,7)	23,0	(18,6-28,2)	480
	Female	18,7	(15,1-22,3)	18,8	(15,4-22,7)	544
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,5	(5,4-23,6)	14,6	(7,8-25,7)	71
	25 - 34	21,9	(13,9-30,0)	21,8	(14,9-30,8)	183
	35 - 44	19,9	(14,3-25,5)	19,8	(14,9-26,0)	197
	45 - 54	20,2	(13,3-27,2)	20,1	(14,0-27,9)	163
	55 - 64	24,0	(16,5-31,4)	23,9	(17,2-32,1)	172
	65 - 74	23,8	(15,1-32,4)	23,8	(16,3-33,5)	124
	75 +	22,9	(14,0-31,8)	23,3	(15,6-33,3)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	25,0	(16,1-33,9)	25,0	(17,2-34,8)	154
	Secondary	22,2	(15,0-29,4)	22,6	(16,2-30,6)	201
	Higher education	18,9	(15,2-22,6)	18,7	(15,2-22,8)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	23,2	(18,6-27,9)	23,1	(18,8-28,2)	504
	Tenant	18,7	(14,0-23,4)	18,4	(14,1-23,7)	455
	Social housing	19,7	(6,4-33,0)	20,7	(10,5-36,8)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	20,8	(17,6-23,9)	20,8	(17,7-24,2)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	34,2	(31,3-37,1)	33,5	(30,6-36,6)	2000
	2018	25,7	(23,4-28,0)	25,1	(22,9-27,5)	2290
	2023-2024	20,8	(17,6-23,9)	20,4	(17,4-23,7)	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.3. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT SUBSTANCE USE VIOLENCE CRIME ARE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0103_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	16,6	(12,2-20,9)	16,5	(12,7-21,1)	480
	Female	17,7	(13,5-21,8)	17,6	(14,0-21,9)	541
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	19,6	(7,5-31,8)	19,6	(10,3-34,0)	71
	25 - 34	18,6	(9,3-27,8)	18,6	(11,0-29,5)	183
	35 - 44	14,2	(9,0-19,4)	14,2	(9,8-20,1)	195
	45 - 54	13,8	(7,8-19,8)	13,8	(8,9-20,9)	163
	55 - 64	20,1	(13,1-27,1)	20,1	(14,1-27,9)	172
	65 - 74	19,9	(11,3-28,5)	19,8	(12,7-29,7)	124
	75 +	14,4	(6,7-22,1)	14,3	(8,2-23,8)	113
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	24,7	(16,5-32,9)	24,7	(17,5-33,7)	154
	Secondary	21,6	(13,0-30,2)	21,0	(14,1-30,0)	200
	Higher education	12,9	(9,6-16,3)	12,9	(9,9-16,7)	667
OWNERSHIP	Owner	15,6	(11,5-19,7)	15,6	(11,9-20,2)	504
	Tenant	18,2	(12,9-23,5)	18,1	(13,6-23,8)	452
	Social housing	20,1	(6,4-33,8)	20,0	(9,8-36,5)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	17,2	(13,9-20,4)	17,1	(14,2-20,3)	1021
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2023-2024	17,2	(13,9-20,4)	.	.	1021

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.4. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE LACK OF ACCESS TO NATURE (E.G. PARKS, FORESTS, NATURE RESERVES, RIVERS, WATER PONDS) IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0104_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	9,0	(5,9-12,0)	8,7	(6,1-12,3)	480
	Female	8,8	(5,8-11,8)	8,5	(6,1-11,8)	544
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	11,4	(2,6-20,2)	11,4	(5,2-23,2)	71
	25 - 34	6,5	(3,0-10,1)	6,5	(3,7-11,1)	183
	35 - 44	12,2	(7,2-17,2)	12,2	(8,0-18,1)	197
	45 - 54	6,7	(1,9-11,4)	6,7	(3,2-13,2)	163
	55 - 64	8,3	(3,8-12,8)	8,3	(4,8-14,0)	172
	65 - 74	11,4	(4,1-18,6)	11,4	(5,9-20,8)	124
	75 +	5,7	(0,0-11,4)	5,7	(2,0-15,0)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	12,7	(6,0-19,3)	12,1	(7,1-19,9)	154
	Secondary	9,8	(4,8-14,8)	9,7	(5,7-16,0)	201
	Higher education	7,4	(4,6-10,1)	7,1	(4,8-10,4)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	6,6	(3,5-9,7)	6,3	(3,9-9,9)	504
	Tenant	10,1	(6,6-13,5)	10,1	(6,9-14,6)	455
	Social housing	15,3	(2,4-28,3)	14,9	(6,0-32,4)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	8,9	(6,6-11,2)	8,6	(6,6-11,2)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2023-2024	8,9	(6,6-11,2)	.	.	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.5. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION (AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER) WHO REPORTED THAT AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE** IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, BRUSSELS REGION

HE01_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	37,4	(32,1-42,7)	36,6	(31,6-42,0)	480
	Female	36,0	(31,0-41,0)	35,7	(30,8-40,8)	541
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	31,5	(17,9-45,1)	31,5	(19,9-46,0)	71
	25 - 34	36,8	(26,7-46,9)	36,8	(27,4-47,3)	183
	35 - 44	42,8	(35,1-50,5)	42,8	(35,4-50,5)	195
	45 - 54	35,8	(27,6-44,0)	35,8	(28,1-44,2)	163
	55 - 64	39,7	(31,3-48,1)	39,7	(31,7-48,3)	172
	65 - 74	36,7	(26,7-46,7)	36,8	(27,5-47,1)	124
	75 +	27,1	(17,9-36,4)	27,2	(19,1-37,2)	113
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	39,9	(29,7-50,0)	39,9	(30,4-50,2)	154
	Secondary	38,9	(29,6-48,2)	38,5	(29,8-48,1)	200
	Higher education	34,8	(30,0-39,6)	33,9	(29,1-39,0)	667
OWNERSHIP	Owner	40,1	(34,3-45,8)	39,8	(34,0-45,8)	504
	Tenant	34,6	(28,6-40,6)	33,2	(27,5-39,4)	452
	Social housing	29,8	(14,5-45,0)	30,4	(17,8-46,8)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	36,7	(32,7-40,7)	36,1	(32,3-40,2)	1021
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2023-2024	36,7	(32,7-40,7)	.	.	1021

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* speed of traffic; volume of traffic; accumulation of rubbish; vandalism graffiti or deliberate damage of property; lack of access to parks or other green or recreational public places

3.6. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AIR POLLUTION, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0201_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	20,3	(16,3-24,3)	18,5	(15,0-22,5)	478
	Female	18,4	(14,7-22,1)	17,2	(13,7-21,4)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	11,2	(2,9-19,4)	11,2	(5,3-22,1)	71
	25 - 34	16,2	(10,4-21,9)	16,1	(11,2-22,7)	183
	35 - 44	29,3	(22,4-36,2)	29,3	(22,9-36,6)	197
	45 - 54	23,4	(16,2-30,5)	23,3	(17,0-31,1)	164
	55 - 64	21,9	(14,9-28,9)	21,9	(15,7-29,6)	171
	65 - 74	15,1	(7,8-22,4)	15,1	(9,2-23,9)	123
	75 +	9,6	(4,2-15,0)	9,7	(5,5-16,5)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	20,2	(12,3-28,0)	19,1	(12,5-28,2)	152
	Secondary	17,9	(11,4-24,4)	17,0	(11,7-24,0)	201
	Higher education	19,7	(16,2-23,3)	17,8	(14,4-21,8)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	20,4	(16,2-24,7)	18,9	(15,0-23,5)	504
	Tenant	18,3	(13,9-22,7)	16,4	(12,4-21,3)	454
	Social housing	19,5	(7,4-31,5)	19,5	(10,3-33,9)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	19,3	(16,4-22,3)	17,8	(15,0-21,1)	1023
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	29,1	(26,7-31,6)	27,8	(25,4-30,3)	2227
	2013	15,5	(13,5-17,5)	14,5	(12,6-16,6)	2000
	2018	28,1	(25,7-30,5)	26,7	(24,4-29,2)	2282
	2023-2024	19,3	(16,4-22,3)	18,3	(15,6-21,3)	1023

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.7. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM BAD SMELLS FROM NEARBY INDUSTRIES OR OTHER SOURCES, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0202_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	7,4	(4,5-10,2)	7,2	(4,8-10,7)	479
	Female	7,3	(4,7-10,0)	7,3	(5,0-10,4)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	7,1	(0,5-13,6)	7,1	(2,8-16,8)	71
	25 - 34	6,8	(2,9-10,7)	6,8	(3,8-11,9)	183
	35 - 44	5,8	(2,4-9,3)	5,8	(3,2-10,4)	196
	45 - 54	7,3	(3,2-11,3)	7,3	(4,1-12,4)	164
	55 - 64	10,5	(5,6-15,4)	10,5	(6,5-16,4)	172
	65 - 74	10,0	(3,5-16,5)	10,0	(5,2-18,5)	124
	75 +	4,4	(0,4-8,3)	4,4	(1,8-10,4)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	11,3	(5,0-17,7)	11,1	(6,4-18,8)	154
	Secondary	8,6	(3,7-13,5)	8,4	(4,7-14,7)	201
	Higher education	5,6	(3,6-7,6)	5,5	(3,8-8,0)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	6,0	(3,0-8,9)	5,8	(3,4-9,5)	503
	Tenant	8,2	(5,2-11,2)	8,3	(5,5-12,2)	455
	Social housing	11,1	(1,6-20,6)	11,2	(4,7-24,7)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,3	(5,3-9,4)	7,3	(5,5-9,6)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	15,8	(13,8-17,9)	15,0	(13,1-17,1)	2128
	2013	12,0	(10,1-14,0)	11,3	(9,6-13,3)	2000
	2018	10,9	(9,3-12,4)	10,2	(8,8-11,8)	2290
	2023-2024	7,3	(5,3-9,4)	6,8	(5,1-9,1)	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.8. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM VIBRATIONS FROM ROAD TRAIN AIRPLANE TRAFFIC OR FACTORY, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0203_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	14,8	(11,0-18,6)	14,0	(10,6-18,4)	480
	Female	13,6	(10,3-17,0)	13,1	(10,1-16,8)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	9,4	(2,2-16,7)	9,4	(4,3-19,3)	71
	25 - 34	16,3	(10,4-22,3)	16,3	(11,2-23,1)	183
	35 - 44	16,4	(10,8-21,9)	16,3	(11,5-22,6)	197
	45 - 54	10,8	(5,8-15,8)	10,8	(6,7-16,9)	164
	55 - 64	19,5	(12,8-26,2)	19,5	(13,7-27,0)	172
	65 - 74	13,8	(7,0-20,6)	13,9	(8,4-22,1)	124
	75 +	9,4	(4,2-14,6)	9,5	(5,4-16,1)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	18,2	(9,9-26,5)	18,0	(11,3-27,4)	154
	Secondary	12,5	(7,1-17,9)	11,6	(7,2-18,0)	201
	Higher education	13,9	(10,9-16,9)	13,1	(10,3-16,4)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	13,7	(9,9-17,6)	13,4	(9,9-17,9)	504
	Tenant	15,9	(11,9-19,9)	15,0	(11,3-19,5)	455
	Social housing	5,6	(0,1-11,0)	5,8	(2,3-14,2)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	14,2	(11,6-16,8)	13,6	(11,1-16,5)	1025
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	22,4	(20,1-24,6)	21,3	(19,2-23,6)	2218
	2013	18,9	(16,5-21,3)	17,8	(15,6-20,3)	2000
	2018	20,2	(18,1-22,3)	19,2	(17,3-21,3)	2290
	2023-2024	14,2	(11,6-16,8)	13,5	(11,1-16,2)	1025

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.9. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM ROAD TRAFFIC, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0204_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	19,7	(15,2-24,1)	17,4	(13,6-22,0)	480
	Female	15,8	(12,2-19,4)	14,2	(11,1-18,0)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	11,4	(3,8-18,9)	11,4	(5,8-21,2)	71
	25 - 34	22,1	(12,5-31,6)	22,0	(13,9-32,8)	183
	35 - 44	27,1	(20,6-33,7)	27,1	(21,0-34,1)	197
	45 - 54	12,2	(6,9-17,4)	12,0	(7,8-18,2)	164
	55 - 64	18,2	(11,5-25,0)	18,1	(12,3-25,9)	172
	65 - 74	13,8	(7,7-20,0)	13,8	(8,8-21,2)	124
	75 +	8,0	(1,3-14,7)	8,2	(3,5-17,9)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	20,8	(12,4-29,3)	20,1	(12,8-30,2)	154
	Secondary	14,1	(6,0-22,1)	12,1	(6,8-20,7)	201
	Higher education	18,4	(14,8-21,9)	16,0	(12,7-19,8)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	18,1	(13,7-22,5)	17,0	(13,0-22,1)	504
	Tenant	18,1	(12,9-23,2)	14,9	(11,2-19,7)	455
	Social housing	12,1	(2,7-21,6)	12,2	(5,4-25,1)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	17,6	(14,4-20,9)	15,7	(12,9-19,0)	1025
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	28,1	(25,7-30,5)	26,5	(24,2-29,0)	2234
	2013	24,9	(22,2-27,5)	23,2	(20,7-25,9)	2000
	2018	25,6	(23,3-27,9)	24,1	(21,9-26,4)	2290
	2023-2024	17,6	(14,4-20,9)	16,5	(13,7-19,7)	1025

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.10. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM TRAIN TUBE OR TRAM TRAFFIC, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0205_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,0	(3,8-8,3)	5,1	(3,3-7,9)	480
	Female	6,3	(4,0-8,5)	5,5	(3,8-8,0)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,3	(0,0-5,6)	2,3	(0,5-9,1)	71
	25 - 34	6,3	(2,5-10,1)	6,3	(3,5-11,3)	183
	35 - 44	7,6	(3,8-11,4)	7,6	(4,6-12,4)	197
	45 - 54	7,2	(2,8-11,5)	7,2	(3,9-12,9)	164
	55 - 64	9,6	(4,6-14,5)	9,6	(5,6-15,7)	172
	65 - 74	4,4	(0,2-8,6)	4,4	(1,7-11,0)	124
	75 +	2,5	(0,0-5,4)	2,5	(0,7-7,8)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	10,3	(4,8-15,7)	9,3	(5,3-16,0)	154
	Secondary	6,6	(3,0-10,3)	5,6	(3,1-9,9)	201
	Higher education	4,8	(3,0-6,5)	3,9	(2,6-5,9)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,4	(3,1-7,7)	4,8	(3,0-7,6)	504
	Tenant	7,1	(4,5-9,7)	6,1	(4,0-9,2)	455
	Social housing	4,5	(0,0-9,3)	4,4	(1,6-12,0)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,1	(4,5-7,8)	5,3	(3,9-7,3)	1025
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	10,5	(8,8-12,2)	9,9	(8,4-11,7)	2176
	2013	9,4	(7,4-11,4)	8,8	(7,1-11,0)	2000
	2018	10,9	(9,2-12,6)	10,3	(8,7-12,0)	2290
	2023-2024	6,1	(4,5-7,8)	5,8	(4,4-7,5)	1025

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.11. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM AIRPLANE TRAFFIC, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0206_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	17,5	(13,6-21,4)	17,1	(13,5-21,4)	479
	Female	16,2	(12,6-19,8)	16,1	(12,7-20,0)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,4	(4,8-24,1)	14,5	(7,3-26,6)	71
	25 - 34	11,4	(6,1-16,7)	11,4	(7,1-17,8)	183
	35 - 44	21,1	(14,9-27,4)	21,1	(15,6-28,0)	196
	45 - 54	19,5	(12,5-26,4)	19,4	(13,4-27,3)	164
	55 - 64	20,7	(13,8-27,6)	20,7	(14,6-28,3)	172
	65 - 74	19,0	(11,3-26,6)	19,0	(12,5-27,8)	124
	75 +	10,6	(3,8-17,5)	10,7	(5,5-19,6)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,9	(4,0-15,7)	9,4	(5,0-17,2)	154
	Secondary	12,4	(6,9-17,9)	12,5	(8,0-18,9)	201
	Higher education	20,9	(17,0-24,7)	20,6	(16,9-24,9)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	21,1	(16,5-25,7)	20,3	(16,1-25,4)	503
	Tenant	14,0	(10,0-18,0)	13,9	(10,3-18,4)	455
	Social housing	6,9	(1,0-12,8)	6,9	(2,9-15,3)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	16,8	(13,9-19,7)	16,6	(13,8-19,7)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	21,5	(19,2-23,8)	21,4	(19,2-23,9)	2232
	2013	15,9	(13,7-18,1)	15,7	(13,6-18,1)	2000
	2018	21,1	(19,0-23,1)	20,8	(18,8-23,0)	2290
	2023-2024	16,8	(13,9-19,7)	16,7	(14,0-19,8)	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.12. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM NEARBY BUSINESS (FACTORY, WORKSHOP), BRUSSELS REGION

HE0207_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,5	(0,8-4,2)	2,1	(1,1-4,0)	479
	Female	3,3	(1,3-5,3)	2,8	(1,5-5,2)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	5,3	(0,0-11,4)	5,2	(1,6-15,5)	71
	25 - 34	1,7	(0,0-3,7)	1,7	(0,5-5,4)	183
	35 - 44	3,7	(0,9-6,4)	3,6	(1,7-7,7)	197
	45 - 54	0,9	(0,0-2,2)	0,9	(0,2-3,6)	164
	55 - 64	3,2	(0,0-6,4)	3,2	(1,2-8,2)	171
	65 - 74	6,3	(1,5-11,2)	6,2	(2,9-13,0)	124
	75 +	0,0	.	0,7	(0,1-4,6)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	5,3	(0,0-11,1)	4,2	(1,5-11,1)	153
	Secondary	3,1	(0,2-6,0)	2,7	(1,1-6,7)	201
	Higher education	2,1	(0,9-3,4)	1,7	(0,9-3,3)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	2,5	(0,7-4,3)	2,0	(1,0-4,0)	504
	Tenant	3,3	(0,9-5,6)	2,8	(1,4-5,8)	455
	Social housing	3,1	(0,0-7,9)	3,0	(0,7-11,7)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,9	(1,5-4,3)	2,4	(1,5-3,9)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	5,5	(4,2-6,7)	5,3	(4,2-6,7)	2084
	2013	5,4	(4,0-6,8)	5,2	(4,0-6,8)	2000
	2018	4,7	(3,7-5,8)	4,6	(3,6-5,8)	2290
	2023-2024	2,9	(1,5-4,3)	2,9	(1,8-4,6)	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.13. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD NOISE, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0208_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	14,6	(11,0-18,1)	14,0	(10,8-17,9)	479
	Female	16,5	(12,8-20,3)	16,0	(12,7-20,0)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	18,3	(8,4-28,2)	18,1	(10,4-29,8)	71
	25 - 34	14,9	(8,8-21,0)	14,9	(9,8-22,0)	183
	35 - 44	15,9	(10,5-21,3)	15,9	(11,2-22,0)	197
	45 - 54	18,1	(11,3-24,9)	18,1	(12,3-25,9)	164
	55 - 64	15,4	(9,5-21,3)	15,4	(10,4-22,2)	171
	65 - 74	10,4	(5,1-15,6)	10,3	(6,2-16,7)	124
	75 +	12,3	(4,2-20,4)	12,1	(6,1-22,6)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	17,5	(9,1-25,8)	17,1	(10,2-27,2)	153
	Secondary	15,2	(9,3-21,0)	14,2	(9,4-20,8)	201
	Higher education	15,2	(11,8-18,6)	14,7	(11,6-18,4)	670
OWNERSHIP	Owner	12,9	(9,1-16,7)	12,6	(9,3-16,8)	504
	Tenant	18,3	(13,9-22,6)	17,8	(13,7-22,8)	455
	Social housing	14,9	(1,9-28,0)	14,1	(5,5-31,5)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	15,6	(12,8-18,4)	15,0	(12,5-17,9)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	16,6	(14,6-18,6)	15,9	(14,0-18,0)	2236
	2013	18,5	(16,1-20,9)	17,8	(15,5-20,3)	2000
	2018	18,4	(16,4-20,3)	17,6	(15,8-19,7)	2290
	2023-2024	15,6	(12,8-18,4)	14,9	(12,4-17,8)	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.14. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM HEAT FROM VERY HIGH TEMPERATURES DURING THE SUMMER, BRUSSELS REGION

HE0209_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	32,3	(27,1-37,4)	31,5	(26,8-36,5)	479
	Female	37,2	(32,0-42,3)	36,6	(31,7-41,7)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	37,4	(24,2-50,6)	37,1	(25,4-50,6)	71
	25 - 34	37,4	(27,9-46,9)	37,4	(28,5-47,2)	183
	35 - 44	36,1	(28,9-43,3)	36,0	(29,2-43,5)	197
	45 - 54	34,3	(26,6-42,0)	34,3	(27,1-42,4)	164
	55 - 64	31,0	(23,4-38,7)	31,0	(24,0-39,1)	172
	65 - 74	36,0	(26,2-45,8)	35,8	(26,9-45,8)	123
	75 +	25,9	(16,8-35,0)	25,4	(17,5-35,2)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	32,4	(21,3-43,4)	32,2	(22,5-43,8)	154
	Secondary	39,1	(28,7-49,5)	38,3	(29,0-48,5)	201
	Higher education	33,5	(29,2-37,8)	32,7	(28,4-37,3)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	31,7	(26,5-37,0)	31,5	(26,5-37,0)	503
	Tenant	35,1	(28,8-41,5)	33,8	(28,0-40,2)	455
	Social housing	53,6	(37,1-70,0)	53,1	(37,5-68,2)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	34,8	(30,7-38,8)	34,0	(30,3-38,0)	1024
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2023-2024	34,8	(30,7-38,8)	.	.	1024

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.15. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, BRUSSELS REGION

HE02_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	48,8	(42,9-54,6)	47,3	(41,6-53,0)	477
	Female	48,5	(43,3-53,6)	47,8	(42,8-52,9)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	39,9	(26,6-53,3)	39,9	(27,9-53,4)	71
	25 - 34	48,4	(38,1-58,8)	48,4	(38,4-58,6)	183
	35 - 44	57,7	(50,2-65,2)	57,7	(50,1-64,9)	196
	45 - 54	52,8	(44,3-61,2)	52,8	(44,4-61,0)	164
	55 - 64	51,1	(42,7-59,4)	51,1	(42,8-59,3)	171
	65 - 74	44,9	(34,8-55,0)	44,9	(35,2-55,0)	123
	75 +	33,0	(23,1-42,9)	33,0	(24,0-43,4)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	49,3	(38,8-59,9)	49,4	(39,0-59,8)	152
	Secondary	43,6	(32,6-54,6)	42,6	(32,4-53,5)	201
	Higher education	50,7	(46,0-55,5)	49,2	(44,2-54,1)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	47,7	(42,0-53,5)	47,2	(41,3-53,1)	503
	Tenant	50,4	(43,6-57,2)	48,8	(42,2-55,5)	454
	Social housing	41,3	(24,0-58,6)	42,0	(26,6-59,2)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	48,6	(44,3-52,9)	47,5	(43,3-51,8)	1022
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	53,2	(50,4-56,0)	52,4	(49,5-55,2)	2020
	2013	49,2	(46,2-52,3)	48,1	(45,0-51,2)	2000
	2018	53,0	(50,2-55,7)	51,9	(49,1-54,7)	2282
	2023-2024	48,6	(44,3-52,9)	47,7	(43,4-52,0)	1022

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children)

3.16. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, BRUSSELS REGION

HE02b_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	62,2	(56,5-67,9)	60,9	(55,1-66,3)	476
	Female	64,5	(59,4-69,7)	63,9	(58,7-68,9)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	59,1	(45,5-72,8)	59,0	(45,3-71,4)	71
	25 - 34	67,5	(57,8-77,3)	67,6	(57,3-76,4)	183
	35 - 44	67,0	(59,7-74,2)	67,0	(59,4-73,7)	196
	45 - 54	66,6	(59,1-74,2)	66,7	(58,8-73,8)	164
	55 - 64	61,5	(53,2-69,7)	61,5	(53,1-69,3)	171
	65 - 74	61,5	(51,0-72,0)	61,4	(50,6-71,1)	122
	75 +	49,1	(38,7-59,5)	48,7	(38,6-58,9)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	65,1	(54,7-75,6)	65,5	(54,7-75,0)	152
	Secondary	63,4	(52,1-74,7)	62,4	(50,9-72,6)	201
	Higher education	62,9	(58,5-67,3)	61,5	(56,8-66,0)	668
OWNERSHIP	Owner	59,9	(54,2-65,6)	59,7	(53,8-65,4)	502
	Tenant	65,2	(58,5-71,9)	63,4	(56,6-69,8)	454
	Social housing	75,6	(61,4-89,8)	76,1	(60,3-86,9)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	63,4	(59,2-67,7)	62,4	(58,2-66,5)	1021
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2023-2024	63,4	(59,2-67,7)	.	.	1021

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children); heat during the summer

3.17. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE SOURCE OF NOISE**, BRUSSELS REGION

HE02_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	39,0	(33,2-44,8)	37,5	(32,0-43,2)	478
	Female	39,9	(34,8-45,0)	39,0	(34,1-44,2)	545
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	36,6	(23,4-49,8)	36,5	(24,8-50,1)	71
	25 - 34	39,8	(29,7-49,9)	39,8	(30,4-50,1)	183
	35 - 44	46,5	(39,0-54,1)	46,5	(39,2-54,1)	196
	45 - 54	40,2	(31,5-48,8)	40,2	(32,0-49,0)	164
	55 - 64	41,6	(33,2-49,9)	41,6	(33,5-50,1)	171
	65 - 74	36,9	(27,3-46,5)	36,8	(28,0-46,7)	124
	75 +	23,1	(13,8-32,4)	23,0	(15,1-33,4)	114
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	36,1	(25,9-46,3)	35,9	(26,3-46,8)	153
	Secondary	34,4	(23,7-45,1)	33,0	(23,6-43,9)	201
	Higher education	42,7	(37,9-47,5)	41,4	(36,5-46,4)	669
OWNERSHIP	Owner	40,2	(34,5-45,9)	39,7	(34,0-45,6)	503
	Tenant	40,0	(33,3-46,8)	38,1	(31,7-44,8)	455
	Social housing	29,5	(13,9-45,1)	29,5	(16,7-46,5)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	39,5	(35,2-43,7)	38,3	(34,2-42,5)	1023
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2008	42,6	(39,8-45,4)	41,7	(38,9-44,5)	2055
	2013	42,4	(39,4-45,4)	41,2	(38,2-44,3)	2000
	2018	42,8	(40,1-45,5)	41,7	(39,0-44,4)	2290
	2023-2024	39,5	(35,2-43,7)	38,5	(34,4-42,8)	1023

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory, workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices ; dogs ; children)

3.18. PERCENTAGE OF OVERCROWDED HOUSEHOLDS, BRUSSELS REGION

LO03_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,6	(2,5-8,7)	0,1	(0,1-0,2)	386
	Female	5,2	(2,5-8,0)	0,1	(0,1-0,2)	359
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	12
	25 - 34	7,8	(0,9-14,8)	7,9	(3,1-18,4)	129
	35 - 44	11,7	(5,8-17,7)	11,8	(7,0-19,0)	142
	45 - 54	4,4	(0,8-7,9)	4,4	(1,9-9,6)	125
	55 - 64	4,2	(0,0-8,6)	4,2	(1,4-11,7)	133
	65 - 74	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	101
	75 +	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	103
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,8	(3,0-16,6)	0,3	(0,1-0,5)	118
	Secondary	9,6	(3,8-15,5)	0,2	(0,1-0,3)	158
	Superior education	2,2	(0,8-3,6)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	469
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,7	(1,2-6,2)	0,1	(0,0-0,2)	343
	Tenant	6,5	(3,1-9,8)	0,1	(0,1-0,2)	353
	Social housing	9,0	(0,0-19,5)	0,2	(0,1-0,8)	48
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	5,5	(3,3-7,6)	0,1	(0,1-0,1)	745
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	5,8	(4,5-7,1)	2,7	(1,9-3,8)	1371
	2018	6,8	(5,4-8,2)	3,4	(2,4-4,8)	1548
	2023-2024	5,5	(3,3-7,6)	2,9	(1,8-4,6)	745

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.19. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS UNABLE TO KEEP THEIR HOME WARM, BRUSSELS REGION

LO04_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	8,3	(5,1-11,4)	5,8	(3,9-8,6)	390
	Female	11,3	(7,7-14,8)	8,1	(5,8-11,2)	363
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	13
	25 - 34	14,6	(7,9-21,3)	14,0	(8,7-21,8)	130
	35 - 44	11,6	(5,6-17,7)	11,4	(6,6-19,0)	143
	45 - 54	9,9	(4,1-15,8)	9,7	(5,3-17,1)	126
	55 - 64	5,4	(1,6-9,3)	5,3	(2,5-10,6)	134
	65 - 74	10,3	(4,1-16,5)	9,9	(5,3-17,8)	102
	75 +	5,1	(1,0-9,2)	4,7	(2,1-10,4)	105
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	7,6	(2,5-12,7)	5,4	(2,7-10,6)	122
	Secondary	17,3	(10,8-23,9)	13,1	(8,7-19,3)	159
	Superior education	6,6	(4,4-8,9)	4,0	(2,6-6,0)	472
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,6	(2,1-7,1)	3,3	(1,8-5,7)	345
	Tenant	13,3	(9,5-17,2)	9,6	(6,9-13,2)	358
	Social housing	12,6	(2,9-22,2)	9,2	(4,1-19,4)	49
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,6	(7,3-12,0)	6,6	(5,0-8,7)	753
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	9,5	(7,7-11,3)	8,1	(6,6-9,9)	1382
	2018	7,0	(5,5-8,4)	5,9	(4,7-7,4)	1548
	2023-2024	9,6	(7,3-12,0)	8,5	(6,6-10,9)	753

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.20. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH A SERIOUS HUMIDITY OR MOULDS PROBLEM, BRUSSELS REGION

LO_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	10,9	(6,9-15,0)	10,1	(7,1-14,2)	390
	Female	14,2	(10,4-18,1)	13,2	(9,9-17,4)	364
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	27,7	(0,0-66,4)	27,0	(6,0-68,4)	13
	25 - 34	14,7	(8,1-21,4)	14,3	(8,9-22,1)	130
	35 - 44	12,4	(6,9-17,8)	12,2	(7,7-18,7)	144
	45 - 54	11,6	(5,9-17,4)	11,5	(6,9-18,4)	126
	55 - 64	9,7	(4,3-15,1)	9,5	(5,4-16,2)	134
	65 - 74	11,5	(4,6-18,4)	11,2	(6,1-19,9)	102
	75 +	9,3	(2,8-15,7)	8,8	(4,1-17,7)	105
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,9	(4,9-14,9)	9,6	(5,7-15,7)	122
	Secondary	12,6	(6,9-18,3)	10,3	(5,9-17,4)	160
	Superior education	13,1	(9,3-17,0)	12,2	(8,7-16,8)	472
OWNERSHIP	Owner	7,7	(4,6-10,8)	7,5	(4,9-11,3)	345
	Tenant	15,3	(10,9-19,8)	13,6	(9,9-18,3)	358
	Social housing	20,1	(7,8-32,3)	19,8	(10,1-35,0)	49
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	12,4	(9,6-15,2)	11,2	(8,8-14,2)	754
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	10,7	(8,7-12,7)	9,5	(7,8-11,5)	1383
	2018	6,9	(5,5-8,2)	6,1	(4,9-7,5)	1550
	2023-2024	12,4	(9,6-15,2)	11,2	(8,8-14,0)	754

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.21. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH AT LEAST ONE PROBLEM OF COMFORT** IN THEIR HOME, BRUSSELS REGION

LO_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	22,9	(17,7-28,1)	20,2	(15,8-25,5)	386
	Female	25,0	(20,1-29,8)	22,5	(18,3-27,5)	359
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	30,5	(0,0-72,1)	30,3	(7,2-70,8)	12
	25 - 34	31,3	(22,0-40,5)	31,0	(22,5-40,9)	129
	35 - 44	30,0	(21,8-38,2)	29,8	(22,3-38,6)	142
	45 - 54	22,6	(14,7-30,4)	22,5	(15,6-31,2)	125
	55 - 64	18,3	(10,9-25,6)	18,1	(11,9-26,6)	133
	65 - 74	17,5	(9,5-25,5)	17,4	(10,9-26,6)	101
	75 +	12,8	(5,6-20,0)	12,5	(6,9-21,6)	103
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	25,2	(16,4-33,9)	24,7	(17,0-34,5)	118
	Secondary	32,4	(24,0-40,7)	28,8	(21,4-37,6)	158
	Superior education	19,4	(15,1-23,6)	16,4	(12,3-21,5)	469
OWNERSHIP	Owner	15,3	(11,0-19,7)	14,6	(10,7-19,5)	343
	Tenant	29,3	(23,7-34,9)	25,3	(20,3-30,9)	353
	Social housing	36,0	(20,7-51,2)	36,1	(22,3-52,6)	48
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	23,8	(20,2-27,4)	21,1	(17,8-24,8)	745
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	20,8	(18,2-23,4)	17,5	(15,2-20,0)	1371
	2018	17,7	(15,6-19,8)	14,8	(12,9-16,9)	1543
	2023-2024	23,8	(20,2-27,4)	20,6	(17,5-24,2)	745

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* overcrowding; not able to keep the home warm; humidity or moulds problem

3.22. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WHERE SMOKING OCCURS INSIDE EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY, BRUSSELS REGION

LO07_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	19,2	(14,6-23,7)	18,0	(13,9-23,0)	389
	Female	15,2	(11,1-19,3)	14,5	(11,0-18,8)	361
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	19,9	(0,0-44,6)	20,3	(6,0-50,1)	13
	25 - 34	18,4	(10,7-26,0)	18,7	(12,2-27,7)	130
	35 - 44	17,6	(10,6-24,6)	17,7	(11,7-25,8)	144
	45 - 54	16,6	(8,6-24,7)	16,7	(10,2-26,2)	126
	55 - 64	21,0	(13,8-28,2)	21,1	(14,8-29,2)	134
	65 - 74	17,9	(9,3-26,6)	18,1	(11,0-28,3)	101
	75 +	8,7	(2,6-14,8)	9,0	(4,4-17,5)	102
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	37,6	(28,1-47,1)	37,1	(28,3-46,9)	121
	Secondary	19,7	(12,4-27,0)	18,0	(12,0-26,1)	158
	Superior education	10,1	(7,3-13,0)	9,1	(6,5-12,7)	471
OWNERSHIP	Owner	13,4	(9,1-17,6)	13,0	(9,3-17,9)	345
	Tenant	20,2	(15,6-24,9)	19,3	(14,7-24,9)	355
	Social housing	21,8	(7,6-35,9)	23,1	(12,0-40,0)	48
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	17,4	(14,3-20,5)	16,6	(13,6-20,0)	750
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2004	32,4	(29,8-35,0)	30,3	(27,8-33,0)	1776
	2008	30,2	(27,5-33,0)	28,2	(25,6-30,9)	1606
	2013	25,9	(23,0-28,8)	24,0	(21,3-26,9)	1383
	2018	22,0	(19,5-24,5)	20,3	(18,0-22,8)	1552
	2023-2024	17,4	(14,3-20,5)	15,9	(13,2-19,1)	750

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

3.23. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS THAT DO NOT VENTILLATE THEIR HOME EVERY DAY, BRUSSELS REGION

LO08_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	8,9	(6,1-11,7)	6,9	(4,9-9,6)	390
	Female	6,2	(3,7-8,8)	4,8	(3,1-7,3)	364
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	13
	25 - 34	4,3	(1,1-7,6)	4,4	(2,1-9,1)	130
	35 - 44	13,5	(7,8-19,3)	13,5	(8,7-20,4)	144
	45 - 54	6,4	(1,8-11,0)	6,4	(3,0-12,9)	126
	55 - 64	6,6	(2,4-10,9)	6,7	(3,5-12,3)	134
	65 - 74	5,1	(0,9-9,4)	5,2	(2,3-11,4)	102
	75 +	12,1	(5,4-18,8)	12,7	(7,2-21,4)	105
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,7	(4,5-14,8)	7,2	(4,2-12,0)	122
	Secondary	5,3	(1,8-8,9)	4,4	(2,2-8,9)	160
	Superior education	8,2	(5,7-10,7)	6,4	(4,6-8,8)	472
OWNERSHIP	Owner	7,0	(4,2-9,8)	5,0	(3,3-7,7)	345
	Tenant	8,0	(5,2-10,8)	6,9	(4,8-9,9)	358
	Social housing	9,6	(1,7-17,5)	6,7	(2,7-15,4)	49
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,7	(5,8-9,6)	6,0	(4,6-7,8)	754
	Suburban/Banlieus	.	.	.	.	0
	Urbanized municipalities	.	.	.	.	0
	Rural	.	.	.	.	0
YEAR	2013	15,2	(12,6-17,7)	14,0	(11,8-16,5)	1381
	2023-2024	7,7	(5,8-9,6)	7,3	(5,6-9,5)	754

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4. Walloon Region

4.1. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE SPEED OR VOLUME OF TRAFFIC IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, WALLOON REGION

HE0101_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	14,8	(11,2-18,3)	14,0	(10,8-17,9)	817
	Female	16,5	(12,4-20,7)	15,5	(12,1-19,7)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	6,2	(2,2-10,2)	6,2	(3,2-11,8)	153
	25 - 34	23,9	(13,0-34,8)	23,9	(14,7-36,2)	186
	35 - 44	19,9	(12,2-27,6)	19,9	(13,3-28,6)	242
	45 - 54	17,0	(10,7-23,2)	17,0	(11,5-24,3)	268
	55 - 64	15,6	(10,4-20,9)	15,6	(11,1-21,6)	317
	65 - 74	11,6	(6,4-16,7)	11,5	(7,3-17,7)	293
	75 +	13,7	(5,9-21,6)	13,6	(7,6-23,1)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	18,4	(10,9-25,9)	18,9	(12,6-27,4)	271
	Secondary	17,7	(11,7-23,6)	16,4	(11,7-22,6)	538
	Higher education	13,0	(9,6-16,4)	11,7	(8,8-15,5)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	15,5	(11,9-19,1)	14,7	(11,5-18,5)	1273
	Tenant	13,5	(7,6-19,4)	12,6	(8,2-18,9)	304
	Social housing	26,1	(11,6-40,5)	24,4	(13,8-39,6)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	13,4	(7,9-18,9)	13,2	(8,7-19,5)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	18,1	(12,3-23,9)	17,4	(12,4-24,0)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	12,2	(7,1-17,4)	11,2	(7,3-16,7)	417
	Rural	20,9	(13,8-27,9)	19,0	(13,4-26,2)	690
YEAR	2013	17,4	(15,2-19,6)	16,7	(14,6-19,0)	3136
	2018	15,3	(13,3-17,3)	14,6	(12,7-16,8)	3189
	2023-2024	15,7	(12,7-18,7)	15,2	(12,5-18,3)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.2. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE ACCUMULATION OF RUBBISH OR DELIBERATE DAMAGE OF PROPERTY IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD, WALLOON REGION

HE0102_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,5	(3,0-8,0)	4,7	(2,8-7,7)	817
	Female	6,7	(3,7-9,6)	5,7	(3,7-8,6)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	1,9	(0,0-4,6)	2,0	(0,5-7,5)	153
	25 - 34	11,3	(2,9-19,7)	11,3	(5,3-22,5)	186
	35 - 44	7,6	(2,7-12,6)	7,6	(3,9-14,1)	242
	45 - 54	9,7	(3,2-16,1)	9,6	(4,8-18,3)	268
	55 - 64	3,9	(1,4-6,4)	3,9	(2,0-7,4)	317
	65 - 74	3,1	(0,9-5,2)	3,0	(1,5-6,2)	293
	75 +	3,8	(0,0-9,8)	3,7	(0,8-15,9)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	10,4	(3,7-17,1)	10,6	(5,8-18,6)	271
	Secondary	6,2	(2,4-10,0)	4,9	(2,4-9,7)	538
	Higher education	4,1	(2,0-6,2)	3,0	(1,7-5,4)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,2	(2,8-7,6)	4,4	(2,5-7,4)	1273
	Tenant	8,8	(3,5-14,0)	7,4	(4,3-12,5)	304
	Social housing	7,2	(0,9-13,5)	6,2	(2,5-14,9)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	10,7	(5,1-16,3)	9,8	(5,9-15,7)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,1	(1,4-6,8)	3,4	(1,7-6,8)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	4,4	(1,8-7,0)	3,4	(1,7-6,6)	417
	Rural	3,9	(0,0-8,1)	2,9	(0,9-9,1)	690
YEAR	2013	9,1	(7,4-10,8)	8,7	(7,1-10,6)	3136
	2018	9,1	(7,4-10,9)	8,8	(7,1-10,7)	3188
	2023-2024	6,1	(4,0-8,2)	5,9	(4,1-8,3)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.3. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT SUBSTANCE USE VIOLENCE CRIME ARE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, WALLOON REGION

HE0103_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,3	(2,7-7,9)	4,6	(2,8-7,6)	817
	Female	4,8	(2,6-7,0)	4,3	(2,7-6,7)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,6	(0,0-5,8)	2,5	(0,7-8,8)	153
	25 - 34	8,4	(0,4-16,4)	8,4	(3,2-20,2)	186
	35 - 44	5,1	(0,8-9,5)	5,1	(2,2-11,5)	242
	45 - 54	7,3	(2,8-11,7)	7,3	(3,9-13,0)	268
	55 - 64	5,0	(1,6-8,4)	5,0	(2,5-9,6)	317
	65 - 74	4,0	(0,7-7,3)	4,0	(1,7-8,8)	293
	75 +	1,4	(0,0-3,3)	1,4	(0,4-5,2)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	5,6	(1,0-10,2)	5,8	(2,6-12,5)	271
	Secondary	5,6	(2,0-9,2)	4,7	(2,4-9,1)	538
	Higher education	4,4	(1,8-7,0)	3,7	(2,0-6,6)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	4,2	(2,3-6,1)	3,8	(2,2-6,2)	1273
	Tenant	6,9	(1,3-12,4)	5,9	(2,7-12,3)	304
	Social housing	8,6	(1,8-15,4)	7,7	(3,3-17,0)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	8,3	(3,5-13,1)	7,6	(4,2-13,3)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	1,2	(0,0-2,5)	1,0	(0,3-3,3)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	3,1	(0,7-5,6)	2,8	(1,2-6,2)	417
	Rural	6,4	(1,9-10,9)	5,3	(2,4-11,2)	690
YEAR	2023-2024	5,0	(3,1-7,0)	.	.	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.4. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO REPORTED THAT THE LACK OF ACCESS TO NATURE (E.G. PARKS, FORESTS, NATURE RESERVES, RIVERS, WATER PONDS) IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, WALLOON REGION

HE0104_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	3,0	(1,4-4,6)	2,9	(1,7-4,9)	816
	Female	5,6	(3,4-7,8)	5,3	(3,5-8,1)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	2,0	(0,0-4,8)	1,9	(0,5-7,7)	153
	25 - 34	5,0	(0,1-9,9)	4,8	(1,8-12,2)	186
	35 - 44	6,5	(3,2-9,9)	6,2	(3,5-10,8)	242
	45 - 54	4,1	(0,6-7,7)	4,0	(1,6-9,5)	268
	55 - 64	3,9	(1,5-6,3)	3,8	(1,9-7,2)	317
	65 - 74	5,1	(0,7-9,4)	4,8	(2,1-10,8)	293
	75 +	3,4	(0,5-6,4)	3,1	(1,3-7,5)	206
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	10,0	(4,9-15,2)	10,5	(6,2-17,3)	270
	Secondary	3,5	(1,7-5,3)	3,1	(1,7-5,5)	538
	Higher education	2,4	(1,0-3,7)	1,9	(1,0-3,5)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,5	(2,0-5,1)	3,2	(1,9-5,2)	1273
	Tenant	5,4	(2,0-8,8)	5,0	(2,7-9,2)	303
	Social housing	10,1	(2,5-17,7)	9,7	(4,3-20,3)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	7,7	(3,9-11,5)	7,4	(4,5-12,1)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,0	(1,6-6,3)	3,5	(1,9-6,4)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	3,7	(1,4-6,0)	3,2	(1,6-6,3)	416
	Rural	1,0	(0,0-2,0)	0,9	(0,3-2,4)	690
YEAR	2023-2024	4,3	(2,9-5,8)	.	.	1665

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.5. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION (AGED 15 YEARS AND OLDER) WHO REPORTED THAT AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE** IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD, WALLOON REGION

HE01_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	19,4	(15,4-23,4)	18,3	(14,6-22,7)	816
	Female	23,6	(19,0-28,2)	22,3	(18,1-27,1)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,3	(2,8-13,9)	8,4	(4,2-16,2)	153
	25 - 34	28,2	(18,0-38,5)	28,2	(18,9-39,9)	186
	35 - 44	27,3	(18,6-36,0)	27,2	(19,5-36,5)	242
	45 - 54	27,4	(18,9-35,9)	27,4	(19,9-36,5)	268
	55 - 64	20,8	(15,2-26,5)	20,8	(15,7-27,0)	317
	65 - 74	19,2	(12,2-26,2)	19,1	(13,2-26,8)	293
	75 +	15,6	(7,5-23,7)	15,3	(9,0-24,8)	206
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	28,6	(19,7-37,4)	30,1	(22,1-39,6)	270
	Secondary	22,2	(16,2-28,3)	20,7	(15,5-27,0)	538
	Higher education	17,8	(13,5-22,1)	15,6	(11,8-20,3)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	21,0	(17,0-25,0)	19,7	(15,9-24,1)	1273
	Tenant	20,7	(13,4-28,0)	19,6	(13,8-27,1)	303
	Social housing	32,1	(17,6-46,5)	30,6	(18,5-46,2)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	24,2	(17,0-31,3)	23,8	(17,6-31,3)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	21,0	(14,8-27,1)	19,7	(14,2-26,6)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	18,2	(12,2-24,3)	16,7	(11,6-23,4)	416
	Rural	22,6	(15,6-29,7)	20,6	(14,8-27,9)	690
YEAR	2023-2024	21,5	(18,1-24,9)	.	.	1665

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* speed of traffic; volume of traffic; accumulation of rubbish; vandalism graffiti or deliberate damage of property; lack of access to parks or other green or recreational public places

4.6. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AIR POLLUTION, WALLOON REGION

HE0201_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,4	(4,2-8,6)	4,6	(2,9-7,1)	817
	Female	10,4	(7,4-13,5)	7,4	(5,1-10,6)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,3	(0,0-2,4)	153
	25 - 34	10,0	(2,6-17,5)	9,8	(4,6-19,9)	186
	35 - 44	7,6	(3,5-11,7)	7,4	(4,1-12,9)	242
	45 - 54	13,9	(7,2-20,6)	13,7	(8,5-21,3)	268
	55 - 64	7,9	(3,8-12,0)	7,8	(4,6-12,9)	317
	65 - 74	11,5	(5,4-17,5)	11,1	(6,5-18,3)	293
	75 +	6,6	(2,2-10,9)	6,2	(3,1-12,0)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	13,4	(7,0-19,9)	9,9	(5,5-17,2)	271
	Secondary	8,5	(5,1-11,9)	5,9	(3,6-9,5)	538
	Higher education	6,2	(3,9-8,4)	4,1	(2,6-6,4)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	7,5	(5,4-9,6)	5,0	(3,4-7,3)	1273
	Tenant	9,7	(4,2-15,2)	7,2	(3,9-12,9)	304
	Social housing	13,8	(3,4-24,3)	9,7	(3,9-22,1)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	11,6	(6,4-16,8)	8,3	(5,0-13,6)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	9,9	(5,5-14,2)	7,0	(4,0-11,7)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	7,4	(4,1-10,7)	5,0	(3,0-8,3)	417
	Rural	4,5	(2,1-6,8)	2,9	(1,5-5,4)	690
YEAR	2008	11,7	(10,0-13,4)	11,1	(9,5-12,8)	2941
	2013	6,9	(5,5-8,3)	6,5	(5,3-8,0)	3135
	2018	9,8	(7,9-11,7)	9,3	(7,6-11,4)	3184
	2023-2024	8,5	(6,4-10,5)	8,1	(6,4-10,3)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.7. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM BAD SMELLS FROM NEARBY INDUSTRIES OR OTHER SOURCES, WALLOON REGION

HE0202_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,5	(3,4-7,6)	5,0	(3,3-7,4)	817
	Female	7,0	(4,7-9,3)	6,5	(4,7-8,8)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,5	(0,0-7,2)	3,5	(1,3-9,6)	153
	25 - 34	7,0	(2,4-11,7)	7,0	(3,6-13,3)	186
	35 - 44	7,2	(3,2-11,2)	7,2	(4,0-12,5)	242
	45 - 54	10,3	(4,5-16,1)	10,2	(5,8-17,3)	268
	55 - 64	4,8	(1,8-7,7)	4,7	(2,5-8,7)	317
	65 - 74	7,2	(3,3-11,1)	7,1	(4,0-12,2)	293
	75 +	2,6	(0,5-4,6)	2,5	(1,1-5,6)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,6	(4,6-12,6)	8,8	(5,2-14,6)	271
	Secondary	6,3	(3,2-9,3)	5,6	(3,5-9,0)	538
	Higher education	5,3	(2,9-7,6)	4,4	(2,8-6,9)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	5,5	(3,5-7,5)	4,9	(3,5-7,0)	1273
	Tenant	6,5	(3,1-9,8)	5,9	(3,5-9,9)	304
	Social housing	15,6	(6,4-24,8)	15,3	(8,0-27,3)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,9	(3,4-10,4)	6,4	(3,8-10,6)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	11,3	(6,2-16,3)	10,3	(6,6-15,9)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	3,8	(1,7-5,9)	3,4	(1,9-6,1)	417
	Rural	4,4	(1,8-6,9)	3,8	(2,0-7,2)	690
YEAR	2008	13,0	(11,1-14,8)	12,3	(10,6-14,2)	2909
	2013	8,2	(6,7-9,8)	7,8	(6,4-9,4)	3134
	2018	7,3	(5,8-8,8)	6,9	(5,6-8,5)	3189
	2023-2024	6,3	(4,6-8,0)	6,0	(4,6-7,9)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.8. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM VIBRATIONS FROM ROAD TRAIN AIRPLANE TRAFFIC OR FACTORY, WALLOON REGION

HE0203_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	9,9	(6,9-12,8)	9,2	(6,8-12,4)	817
	Female	9,8	(6,9-12,6)	8,9	(6,5-12,2)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	3,7	(0,0-7,3)	3,6	(1,4-9,4)	153
	25 - 34	14,7	(6,3-23,2)	14,7	(8,3-24,9)	186
	35 - 44	11,4	(6,3-16,6)	11,4	(7,2-17,7)	242
	45 - 54	12,6	(6,4-18,8)	12,6	(7,6-20,3)	268
	55 - 64	7,8	(3,6-12,0)	7,8	(4,5-13,2)	317
	65 - 74	6,6	(2,2-11,0)	6,6	(3,4-12,5)	293
	75 +	11,2	(3,5-18,9)	11,2	(5,4-21,8)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	14,7	(7,3-22,1)	14,6	(8,8-23,2)	271
	Secondary	10,3	(6,3-14,4)	9,4	(6,2-14,1)	538
	Higher education	7,2	(4,8-9,6)	6,4	(4,3-9,3)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	9,3	(6,7-12,0)	8,6	(6,3-11,6)	1273
	Tenant	10,6	(5,2-15,9)	9,8	(6,0-15,7)	304
	Social housing	12,9	(2,2-23,5)	11,6	(5,0-24,6)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	12,3	(6,9-17,7)	12,1	(7,7-18,4)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	10,6	(5,3-15,9)	9,8	(5,9-15,7)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	8,5	(4,8-12,2)	7,6	(4,7-12,0)	417
	Rural	7,5	(3,7-11,2)	6,4	(3,7-10,8)	690
YEAR	2008	8,3	(6,8-9,7)	7,9	(6,6-9,4)	2942
	2013	10,6	(8,6-12,5)	10,2	(8,4-12,3)	3136
	2018	12,8	(10,7-14,8)	12,4	(10,5-14,5)	3189
	2023-2024	9,8	(7,5-12,1)	9,6	(7,5-12,1)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.9. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM ROAD TRAFFIC, WALLOON REGION

HE0204_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	15,1	(11,4-18,8)	14,8	(11,4-19,0)	817
	Female	12,2	(9,0-15,3)	11,7	(8,9-15,2)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	8,3	(2,7-13,9)	8,1	(4,1-15,5)	153
	25 - 34	12,7	(4,7-20,7)	12,6	(6,6-22,6)	186
	35 - 44	21,0	(13,4-28,5)	20,9	(14,5-29,3)	242
	45 - 54	14,8	(9,1-20,4)	14,6	(9,8-21,3)	268
	55 - 64	11,7	(6,8-16,6)	11,6	(7,6-17,3)	317
	65 - 74	12,4	(6,8-17,9)	12,3	(7,8-19,0)	293
	75 +	13,4	(5,2-21,6)	13,6	(7,2-23,9)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	19,2	(11,2-27,2)	20,1	(12,7-30,3)	271
	Secondary	13,0	(8,8-17,2)	12,7	(9,2-17,3)	538
	Higher education	11,4	(8,4-14,4)	10,3	(7,6-13,8)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	11,6	(9,0-14,3)	11,2	(8,8-14,2)	1273
	Tenant	17,9	(10,7-25,1)	17,4	(11,6-25,4)	304
	Social housing	20,8	(8,4-33,2)	20,1	(10,7-34,4)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	18,6	(12,1-25,1)	19,0	(13,2-26,4)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,5	(9,4-19,6)	13,3	(8,9-19,3)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	10,3	(6,5-14,0)	9,6	(6,4-14,2)	417
	Rural	10,3	(6,3-14,3)	9,7	(6,5-14,2)	690
YEAR	2008	11,7	(10,0-13,5)	11,4	(9,8-13,2)	2947
	2013	12,5	(10,4-14,5)	12,1	(10,3-14,3)	3136
	2018	15,5	(13,3-17,7)	15,2	(13,1-17,4)	3189
	2023-2024	13,6	(11,0-16,2)	13,3	(10,9-16,1)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.10. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM TRAIN TUBE OR TRAM TRAFFIC, WALLOON REGION

HE0205_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,4	(0,3-2,5)	1,1	(0,6-2,2)	817
	Female	1,3	(0,2-2,5)	1,0	(0,5-2,1)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,3	(0,0-0,9)	0,3	(0,0-2,3)	153
	25 - 34	3,2	(0,0-9,4)	3,2	(0,4-19,3)	186
	35 - 44	1,2	(0,0-2,9)	1,2	(0,3-4,9)	242
	45 - 54	2,5	(0,6-4,4)	2,5	(1,1-5,3)	268
	55 - 64	1,2	(0,0-2,5)	1,1	(0,4-3,5)	317
	65 - 74	0,8	(0,0-2,0)	0,8	(0,2-3,5)	293
	75 +	0,0	.	0,4	(0,1-2,7)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	2,8	(0,0-7,0)	2,7	(0,8-8,6)	271
	Secondary	1,5	(0,4-2,6)	1,0	(0,3-2,9)	538
	Higher education	0,7	(0,1-1,3)	0,4	(0,2-1,2)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	0,8	(0,3-1,4)	0,7	(0,3-1,4)	1273
	Tenant	3,2	(0,0-7,2)	2,4	(0,9-6,1)	304
	Social housing	0,8	(0,0-2,5)	0,6	(0,1-5,5)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,3	(0,0-5,4)	1,8	(0,6-5,4)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	1,4	(0,0-2,8)	1,3	(0,5-3,3)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	1,0	(0,1-1,8)	0,7	(0,2-2,2)	417
	Rural	0,7	(0,0-1,5)	0,4	(0,1-1,9)	690
YEAR	2008	1,8	(1,2-2,5)	1,6	(1,1-2,4)	2900
	2013	2,0	(1,2-2,8)	1,8	(1,2-2,7)	3136
	2018	3,6	(2,6-4,6)	3,3	(2,5-4,4)	3189
	2023-2024	1,4	(0,4-2,4)	1,3	(0,7-2,6)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.11. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM AIRPLANE TRAFFIC, WALLOON REGION

HE0206_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	3,0	(1,4-4,7)	2,2	(1,2-3,8)	817
	Female	3,5	(1,8-5,1)	2,4	(1,4-4,1)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,2	(0,0-0,6)	0,2	(0,0-1,5)	153
	25 - 34	3,6	(0,0-7,6)	3,6	(1,2-10,4)	186
	35 - 44	4,3	(1,3-7,2)	4,2	(2,1-8,4)	242
	45 - 54	2,3	(0,0-4,8)	2,3	(0,8-6,6)	268
	55 - 64	6,5	(1,8-11,2)	6,5	(3,1-13,0)	317
	65 - 74	1,4	(0,0-2,8)	1,3	(0,5-3,9)	293
	75 +	4,0	(0,2-7,7)	3,9	(1,5-9,9)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	5,5	(1,0-10,1)	4,3	(1,8-10,2)	271
	Secondary	4,6	(1,9-7,3)	3,1	(1,8-5,4)	538
	Higher education	1,3	(0,5-2,1)	0,8	(0,4-1,7)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,3	(1,6-5,0)	2,3	(1,4-4,0)	1273
	Tenant	2,9	(0,4-5,4)	2,1	(0,9-5,0)	304
	Social housing	4,5	(0,0-10,3)	2,7	(0,6-10,5)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,9	(0,6-5,2)	2,1	(0,9-4,7)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,7	(1,9-11,5)	5,0	(2,3-10,4)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	3,1	(0,7-5,4)	2,0	(1,0-4,3)	417
	Rural	1,1	(0,3-1,9)	0,8	(0,3-1,9)	690
YEAR	2008	2,1	(1,4-2,8)	2,0	(1,4-2,8)	2911
	2013	2,6	(1,7-3,5)	2,5	(1,8-3,5)	3136
	2018	6,9	(5,1-8,7)	6,6	(4,9-8,7)	3189
	2023-2024	3,3	(1,9-4,6)	3,1	(2,1-4,7)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.12. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NOISE FROM NEARBY BUSINESS (FACTORY, WORKSHOP), WALLOON REGION

HE0207_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	2,8	(1,2-4,4)	2,2	(1,2-4,0)	817
	Female	3,1	(1,3-4,8)	2,3	(1,4-4,0)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,3	(0,0-2,4)	153
	25 - 34	5,1	(0,0-11,7)	5,1	(1,5-16,6)	186
	35 - 44	3,7	(0,9-6,5)	3,7	(1,8-7,8)	242
	45 - 54	4,6	(0,6-8,6)	4,6	(1,9-10,7)	268
	55 - 64	2,7	(0,0-5,4)	2,7	(1,0-7,1)	317
	65 - 74	2,0	(0,1-4,0)	2,0	(0,8-5,2)	293
	75 +	1,3	(0,0-3,1)	1,3	(0,3-4,9)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	3,5	(0,0-7,9)	3,2	(1,0-10,0)	271
	Secondary	3,8	(1,0-6,7)	2,8	(1,3-6,2)	538
	Higher education	2,0	(0,9-3,2)	1,5	(0,8-2,8)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,3	(1,4-5,1)	2,6	(1,5-4,4)	1273
	Tenant	1,8	(0,1-3,6)	1,4	(0,5-3,8)	304
	Social housing	3,3	(0,0-7,7)	2,4	(0,6-9,3)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	3,7	(0,0-7,7)	3,0	(1,2-7,4)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	4,9	(1,9-7,9)	4,0	(2,0-7,9)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	2,1	(0,6-3,5)	1,5	(0,7-3,3)	417
	Rural	1,3	(0,1-2,6)	0,9	(0,3-2,7)	690
YEAR	2008	1,8	(1,1-2,4)	1,6	(1,1-2,4)	2912
	2013	1,9	(1,1-2,7)	1,8	(1,1-2,7)	3136
	2018	2,4	(1,4-3,4)	2,2	(1,4-3,4)	3189
	2023-2024	2,9	(1,5-4,3)	2,8	(1,8-4,3)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.13. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD NOISE, WALLOON REGION

HE0208_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	7,0	(4,8-9,2)	6,5	(4,6-9,1)	817
	Female	8,1	(4,8-11,4)	7,6	(5,3-11,0)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	5,4	(0,7-10,2)	5,5	(2,2-12,7)	153
	25 - 34	14,2	(4,6-23,8)	14,2	(7,2-26,0)	186
	35 - 44	7,8	(3,7-11,9)	7,8	(4,4-13,3)	242
	45 - 54	7,9	(3,4-12,5)	7,9	(4,5-13,7)	268
	55 - 64	5,7	(2,1-9,2)	5,7	(3,0-10,4)	317
	65 - 74	7,8	(3,6-12,1)	7,8	(4,4-13,3)	293
	75 +	3,2	(0,5-6,0)	3,2	(1,3-7,4)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	8,3	(3,6-12,9)	8,7	(4,6-15,9)	271
	Secondary	9,8	(4,9-14,7)	8,9	(5,8-13,4)	538
	Higher education	5,6	(3,7-7,6)	5,0	(3,4-7,3)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	6,8	(4,3-9,3)	6,4	(4,6-8,9)	1273
	Tenant	9,0	(4,4-13,7)	8,1	(4,7-13,8)	304
	Social housing	11,3	(1,9-20,6)	11,0	(4,8-23,4)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	5,4	(2,3-8,5)	5,2	(2,9-9,1)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	7,8	(4,3-11,3)	7,6	(4,7-12,1)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	8,9	(4,9-12,9)	8,4	(5,1-13,5)	417
	Rural	8,6	(2,5-14,7)	7,4	(4,2-12,7)	690
YEAR	2008	7,7	(6,3-9,1)	7,2	(6,0-8,6)	2952
	2013	6,5	(5,1-7,9)	6,1	(4,9-7,6)	3136
	2018	10,2	(8,0-12,3)	9,7	(7,8-12,0)	3189
	2023-2024	7,6	(5,4-9,7)	7,3	(5,5-9,5)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.14. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM HEAT FROM VERY HIGH TEMPERATURES DURING THE SUMMER, WALLOON REGION

HE0209_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	18,7	(14,6-22,7)	18,3	(14,7-22,5)	817
	Female	19,6	(16,0-23,2)	18,9	(15,5-22,8)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	12,3	(5,5-19,2)	12,3	(7,0-20,7)	153
	25 - 34	25,6	(16,9-34,4)	25,6	(17,8-35,4)	186
	35 - 44	13,8	(8,6-19,1)	13,8	(9,2-20,3)	242
	45 - 54	14,8	(8,9-20,8)	14,9	(9,8-21,9)	268
	55 - 64	23,2	(16,6-29,8)	23,2	(17,2-30,5)	317
	65 - 74	22,7	(13,9-31,5)	22,7	(15,2-32,5)	293
	75 +	22,5	(13,0-32,0)	22,4	(14,6-33,0)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	28,6	(19,8-37,4)	27,6	(20,0-36,8)	271
	Secondary	19,3	(14,4-24,3)	18,5	(14,0-23,9)	538
	Higher education	14,6	(11,4-17,9)	14,7	(11,6-18,4)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	15,8	(12,9-18,7)	15,3	(12,5-18,5)	1273
	Tenant	26,9	(19,0-34,9)	26,8	(19,9-35,1)	304
	Social housing	31,2	(16,5-45,9)	28,7	(17,7-43,0)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	23,2	(16,6-29,7)	22,7	(17,1-29,6)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	15,1	(9,8-20,4)	15,1	(10,4-21,3)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	19,2	(13,6-24,8)	18,7	(13,9-24,7)	417
	Rural	17,1	(12,4-21,9)	16,0	(12,0-21,0)	690
YEAR	2023-2024	19,1	(16,3-22,0)	.	.	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.15. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, WALLOON REGION

HE02_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	28,0	(23,3-32,6)	27,2	(22,8-32,1)	817
	Female	29,3	(24,6-33,9)	28,4	(24,0-33,1)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,7	(7,1-22,3)	14,7	(8,7-23,8)	153
	25 - 34	35,8	(25,2-46,3)	35,8	(26,0-46,9)	186
	35 - 44	34,2	(25,3-43,0)	34,2	(26,0-43,4)	242
	45 - 54	36,1	(26,7-45,6)	36,2	(27,5-45,8)	268
	55 - 64	26,6	(19,4-33,7)	26,6	(20,1-34,2)	317
	65 - 74	26,9	(19,0-34,9)	26,9	(19,8-35,4)	293
	75 +	22,1	(12,9-31,4)	22,1	(14,3-32,5)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	35,7	(25,5-45,9)	37,7	(27,7-48,8)	271
	Secondary	30,7	(24,2-37,2)	29,7	(23,9-36,3)	538
	Higher education	23,9	(19,6-28,2)	22,0	(17,9-26,6)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	27,2	(23,0-31,3)	26,3	(22,3-30,7)	1273
	Tenant	31,1	(22,6-39,7)	30,5	(23,0-39,1)	304
	Social housing	35,7	(20,5-50,9)	34,7	(21,5-50,6)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	31,2	(23,3-39,0)	31,3	(24,1-39,6)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	36,4	(28,3-44,5)	35,6	(27,9-44,2)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	24,7	(18,7-30,7)	23,6	(17,7-30,7)	417
	Rural	23,6	(17,5-29,6)	21,8	(16,7-28,0)	690
YEAR	2008	29,9	(27,5-32,4)	29,1	(26,7-31,7)	2868
	2013	27,3	(24,6-29,9)	26,6	(24,1-29,4)	3134
	2018	32,9	(29,9-35,9)	32,3	(29,4-35,4)	3184
	2023-2024	28,6	(25,0-32,3)	28,2	(24,8-32,0)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children)

4.16. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE ENVIRONMENTAL NUISANCE**, WALLOON REGION

HE02b_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	38,2	(33,0-43,5)	37,9	(32,9-43,2)	817
	Female	40,2	(35,4-45,1)	39,5	(34,8-44,5)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	23,1	(13,7-32,5)	23,2	(15,2-33,7)	153
	25 - 34	47,2	(37,1-57,2)	47,2	(37,1-57,4)	186
	35 - 44	39,7	(30,7-48,8)	39,7	(31,0-49,1)	242
	45 - 54	44,1	(34,5-53,8)	44,2	(35,0-53,7)	268
	55 - 64	39,0	(31,1-46,9)	39,0	(31,5-47,0)	317
	65 - 74	40,8	(31,1-50,5)	40,8	(31,7-50,6)	293
	75 +	38,7	(28,0-49,4)	38,6	(28,6-49,6)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	51,6	(40,4-62,7)	52,5	(41,4-63,4)	271
	Secondary	39,4	(32,7-46,1)	38,7	(32,5-45,3)	538
	Higher education	33,4	(28,4-38,5)	32,5	(27,4-38,0)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	36,4	(31,9-40,9)	35,7	(31,3-40,4)	1273
	Tenant	45,7	(36,1-55,3)	45,9	(37,2-55,0)	304
	Social housing	47,9	(32,7-63,0)	46,3	(31,9-61,3)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	42,4	(33,9-50,9)	42,8	(34,7-51,3)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	43,9	(35,8-52,1)	43,7	(35,8-51,9)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	36,6	(29,0-44,2)	35,9	(28,5-44,1)	417
	Rural	34,3	(27,9-40,7)	32,8	(27,1-39,2)	690
YEAR	2023-2024	39,2	(35,2-43,2)	.	.	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* air pollution; bad smell from industry in or near your residence; bad smell from other sources (sewer; waste; manure); accumulation of rubbish; vibrations from road, train, airplane traffic or nearby factory; noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory; workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices; dogs; children); heat during the summer

4.17. PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WAS ANNOYED AT HOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM AT LEAST ONE SOURCE OF NOISE, WALLOON REGION**

HE02_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	22,8	(18,4-27,1)	22,2	(18,1-27,0)	817
	Female	21,7	(17,2-26,1)	21,1	(17,1-25,7)	849
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	12,6	(5,4-19,7)	12,5	(7,0-21,4)	153
	25 - 34	29,2	(18,6-39,7)	29,1	(19,6-41,0)	186
	35 - 44	27,4	(19,2-35,5)	27,4	(20,1-36,0)	242
	45 - 54	24,6	(17,3-31,9)	24,6	(17,8-33,0)	268
	55 - 64	22,6	(15,7-29,5)	22,6	(16,5-30,1)	317
	65 - 74	18,9	(12,3-25,5)	18,9	(13,1-26,3)	293
	75 +	17,3	(8,5-26,2)	17,4	(10,3-27,9)	207
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	29,3	(19,6-39,1)	31,5	(22,1-42,8)	271
	Secondary	25,6	(19,4-31,7)	24,5	(19,2-30,8)	538
	Higher education	16,5	(13,1-19,9)	15,1	(11,9-19,0)	857
OWNERSHIP	Owner	20,6	(16,8-24,4)	20,1	(16,6-24,2)	1273
	Tenant	26,1	(18,0-34,2)	25,4	(18,5-33,8)	304
	Social housing	26,2	(12,1-40,4)	25,0	(14,3-40,1)	83
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	25,4	(17,9-32,9)	25,7	(18,9-33,8)	256
	Suburban/Banlieus	26,9	(19,9-34,0)	26,4	(19,8-34,3)	303
	Urbanized municipalities	18,4	(13,2-23,7)	17,7	(12,8-23,9)	417
	Rural	18,6	(12,9-24,4)	17,2	(12,5-23,3)	690
YEAR	2008	19,1	(17,0-21,2)	18,6	(16,6-20,7)	2892
	2013	20,0	(17,5-22,4)	19,5	(17,2-22,0)	3136
	2018	27,9	(25,0-30,8)	27,4	(24,5-30,4)	3189
	2023-2024	22,2	(18,8-25,6)	21,9	(18,8-25,3)	1666

Source: Health Interview Survey, 2023-2024, Belgium

*Adjusted for age and/or sex based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

* noise from road traffic; noise from train traffic; noise from airplane traffic; noise from nearby business (factory, workshop); noise from neighbours (e.g. human voices ; dogs ; children)

4.18. PERCENTAGE OF OVERCROWDED HOUSEHOLDS, WALLOON REGION

LO03_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	1,3	(0,0-2,7)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	654
	Female	0,9	(0,0-2,0)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	379
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	13
	25 - 34	4,7	(0,0-10,5)	4,7	(1,3-15,4)	98
	35 - 44	0,3	(0,0-0,8)	0,3	(0,0-1,8)	149
	45 - 54	0,4	(0,0-1,1)	0,4	(0,0-2,8)	186
	55 - 64	2,5	(0,0-5,7)	2,4	(0,7-7,9)	224
	65 - 74	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	201
	75 +	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	162
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	2,5	(0,0-5,3)	0,1	(0,0-0,2)	204
	Secondary	1,3	(0,0-3,2)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	337
	Superior education	0,3	(0,0-0,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	492
OWNERSHIP	Owner	0,3	(0,0-1,0)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	740
	Tenant	3,3	(0,2-6,4)	0,1	(0,0-0,2)	230
	Social housing	0,7	(0,0-2,0)	0,0	(0,0-0,2)	61
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	2,4	(0,0-5,2)	0,1	(0,0-0,1)	170
	Suburban/Banlieus	0,6	(0,0-1,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,2)	179
	Urbanized municipalities	0,8	(0,0-1,8)	0,0	(0,0-0,1)	262
	Rural	0,2	(0,0-0,6)	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	422
YEAR	2013	0,7	(0,2-1,1)	0,6	(0,3-1,2)	1901
	2018	0,2	(0,0-0,3)	0,3	(0,1-0,6)	1961
	2023-2024	1,2	(0,2-2,1)	1,3	(0,7-2,3)	1033

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.19. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS UNABLE TO KEEP THEIR HOME WARM, WALLOON REGION

LO04_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	6,4	(3,8-9,0)	6,1	(4,2-8,9)	663
	Female	5,2	(2,7-7,7)	5,0	(3,0-8,4)	390
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,8	(0,0-32,0)	14,7	(2,3-56,2)	12
	25 - 34	12,0	(2,9-21,0)	12,0	(5,6-24,1)	97
	35 - 44	3,9	(0,5-7,2)	3,8	(1,6-9,0)	151
	45 - 54	5,3	(1,3-9,2)	5,2	(2,4-10,9)	189
	55 - 64	7,7	(2,9-12,5)	7,6	(4,1-13,8)	228
	65 - 74	3,6	(0,8-6,4)	3,6	(1,6-7,8)	202
	75 +	4,5	(1,0-8,0)	4,6	(2,1-9,9)	174
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	7,3	(3,4-11,2)	7,9	(4,5-13,7)	214
	Secondary	9,5	(5,4-13,7)	8,5	(5,5-12,8)	342
	Superior education	2,4	(0,6-4,2)	2,2	(1,0-4,8)	497
OWNERSHIP	Owner	3,3	(1,5-5,1)	3,2	(1,9-5,5)	743
	Tenant	10,8	(6,1-15,6)	10,0	(6,3-15,5)	238
	Social housing	11,1	(3,1-19,0)	10,7	(4,8-22,0)	68
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,0	(2,5-9,5)	5,5	(3,1-9,7)	172
	Suburban/Banlieus	6,5	(2,5-10,4)	7,0	(3,7-12,8)	180
	Urbanized municipalities	6,1	(2,6-9,5)	5,8	(3,1-10,5)	273
	Rural	5,1	(1,3-8,9)	4,7	(2,4-9,1)	428
YEAR	2013	8,7	(6,7-10,7)	8,6	(6,6-11,0)	1909
	2018	7,7	(5,9-9,6)	7,6	(6,0-9,5)	1963
	2023-2024	5,9	(4,1-7,8)	5,8	(4,2-7,9)	1053

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.20. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH A SERIOUS HUMIDITY OR MOULDS PROBLEM, WALLOON REGION

LO_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	5,4	(3,2-7,7)	3,9	(2,4-6,1)	664
	Female	10,6	(6,9-14,3)	8,1	(5,8-11,2)	390
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	0,0	.	0,0	(0,0-0,0)	13
	25 - 34	14,4	(4,8-24,0)	13,2	(6,3-25,6)	98
	35 - 44	5,7	(2,0-9,4)	5,5	(2,7-10,8)	151
	45 - 54	11,4	(5,3-17,5)	11,0	(6,7-17,5)	189
	55 - 64	5,4	(1,9-8,9)	5,1	(2,5-10,1)	228
	65 - 74	6,3	(2,5-10,1)	5,8	(3,1-10,7)	201
	75 +	4,1	(1,0-7,2)	3,4	(1,5-7,6)	174
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	9,2	(4,9-13,6)	7,2	(4,1-12,3)	214
	Secondary	8,4	(4,4-12,3)	5,5	(3,2-9,0)	344
	Superior education	5,9	(3,3-8,5)	3,7	(2,3-5,9)	496
OWNERSHIP	Owner	7,3	(4,7-9,9)	5,0	(3,5-7,2)	744
	Tenant	8,8	(5,1-12,5)	5,7	(3,4-9,4)	238
	Social housing	5,3	(0,0-10,7)	4,0	(1,4-11,1)	68
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	6,8	(3,0-10,6)	4,4	(2,4-8,2)	172
	Suburban/Banlieus	8,6	(4,3-13,0)	6,4	(3,7-10,9)	179
	Urbanized municipalities	7,2	(3,4-10,9)	4,9	(3,0-7,9)	274
	Rural	8,2	(3,9-12,4)	5,4	(3,0-9,6)	429
YEAR	2013	5,0	(3,8-6,3)	4,6	(3,5-5,9)	1910
	2018	4,0	(2,9-5,2)	3,6	(2,7-4,9)	1964
	2023-2024	7,5	(5,5-9,5)	7,0	(5,3-9,2)	1054

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.21. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WITH AT LEAST ONE PROBLEM OF COMFORT** IN THEIR HOME, WALLOON REGION

LO_2		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	10,2	(7,1-13,2)	9,5	(6,9-12,9)	653
	Female	13,9	(9,8-18,1)	13,5	(9,9-18,0)	378
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	14,8	(0,0-32,0)	14,8	(2,8-51,5)	12
	25 - 34	21,5	(10,5-32,6)	21,0	(12,0-34,2)	97
	35 - 44	7,4	(3,2-11,7)	7,4	(4,1-13,1)	149
	45 - 54	14,8	(8,2-21,3)	14,7	(9,5-22,0)	186
	55 - 64	12,5	(6,8-18,2)	12,5	(7,7-19,6)	224
	65 - 74	7,7	(3,6-11,7)	7,5	(4,3-12,7)	201
	75 +	7,9	(3,0-12,8)	7,4	(3,8-13,8)	162
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	14,0	(8,5-19,6)	14,5	(9,3-21,8)	204
	Secondary	15,1	(10,0-20,2)	13,5	(9,3-19,1)	335
	Superior education	7,7	(4,8-10,6)	6,8	(4,6-9,9)	492
OWNERSHIP	Owner	8,8	(6,1-11,5)	8,3	(6,1-11,1)	739
	Tenant	17,5	(11,7-23,3)	15,7	(10,7-22,4)	230
	Social housing	17,0	(6,9-27,1)	16,4	(8,2-29,9)	60
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	11,5	(6,6-16,4)	10,2	(6,5-15,7)	170
	Suburban/Banlieus	14,1	(8,5-19,7)	14,6	(9,5-21,8)	179
	Urbanized municipalities	11,6	(6,9-16,2)	10,7	(7,1-15,7)	261
	Rural	9,9	(5,4-14,5)	8,8	(5,4-14,1)	421
YEAR	2013	12,6	(10,4-14,9)	12,2	(10,0-14,9)	1900
	2018	9,7	(7,8-11,7)	9,3	(7,6-11,3)	1960
	2023-2024	11,7	(9,2-14,1)	11,0	(8,8-13,7)	1031

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

** overcrowding; not able to keep the home warm; humidity or moulds problem

4.22. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS WHERE SMOKING OCCURS INSIDE EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY, WALLOON REGION

LO07_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	16,2	(11,6-20,7)	15,3	(11,5-20,2)	660
	Female	14,9	(9,9-19,9)	14,3	(10,2-19,7)	379
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	11,7	(5,6-17,9)	11,7	(1,8-49,0)	13
	25 - 34	11,0	(3,1-18,8)	11,0	(5,1-22,2)	98
	35 - 44	13,0	(6,2-19,7)	13,0	(7,5-21,4)	151
	45 - 54	24,1	(13,6-34,6)	24,0	(15,2-35,8)	188
	55 - 64	12,3	(6,7-17,8)	12,2	(7,7-18,9)	227
	65 - 74	16,6	(8,3-24,9)	16,6	(9,9-26,6)	198
	75 +	14,7	(7,1-22,3)	14,8	(8,6-24,2)	164
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	21,9	(12,8-31,0)	21,5	(14,3-31,0)	206
	Secondary	21,7	(15,3-28,2)	21,3	(15,4-28,7)	338
	Superior education	7,6	(4,7-10,5)	6,5	(4,2-10,1)	495
OWNERSHIP	Owner	11,2	(7,6-14,7)	10,0	(7,2-13,7)	744
	Tenant	24,2	(16,3-32,0)	24,2	(17,2-32,9)	230
	Social housing	24,4	(7,5-41,4)	23,6	(12,0-41,3)	62
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	20,7	(12,5-28,9)	19,9	(13,4-28,6)	171
	Suburban/Banlieus	17,4	(10,0-24,8)	16,1	(10,4-24,1)	178
	Urbanized municipalities	9,7	(5,5-13,9)	9,5	(5,9-14,8)	268
	Rural	14,3	(10,0-18,6)	14,0	(10,2-18,9)	422
YEAR	2004	34,4	(31,6-37,2)	32,6	(29,9-35,5)	2307
	2008	29,3	(26,6-31,9)	27,9	(25,4-30,6)	1944
	2013	27,0	(24,3-29,6)	25,8	(23,3-28,5)	1911
	2018	20,0	(17,4-22,5)	18,9	(16,5-21,5)	1964
	2023-2024	15,7	(12,3-19,0)	14,9	(11,9-18,5)	1039

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

4.23. PERCENTAGE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS THAT DO NOT VENTILLATE THEIR HOME EVERY DAY, WALLOON REGION

LO08_1		Crude %	95% CI cru	Adj* %	95% CI adj	N
SEX	Male	15,6	(11,7-19,5)	13,6	(10,6-17,4)	664
	Female	9,3	(5,9-12,6)	8,4	(5,8-12,1)	391
AGE GROUP	15 - 24	1,1	(0,0-3,8)	1,1	(0,1-10,2)	13
	25 - 34	20,8	(8,4-33,1)	20,9	(11,4-35,3)	98
	35 - 44	26,1	(16,3-35,9)	25,6	(17,3-36,0)	151
	45 - 54	10,6	(5,9-15,2)	10,2	(6,4-15,9)	189
	55 - 64	12,3	(6,9-17,8)	11,9	(7,6-18,2)	228
	65 - 74	6,5	(2,8-10,2)	6,4	(3,6-11,3)	202
	75 +	5,9	(2,3-9,5)	6,2	(3,4-11,2)	174
EDUCATION LEVEL	No secondary	6,8	(3,5-10,1)	7,8	(4,7-12,6)	214
	Secondary	15,7	(10,2-21,2)	13,4	(9,6-18,5)	344
	Superior education	14,7	(10,4-19,1)	12,0	(8,9-16,0)	497
OWNERSHIP	Owner	12,9	(9,6-16,1)	11,5	(8,8-14,7)	744
	Tenant	14,1	(8,5-19,7)	11,3	(7,6-16,6)	238
	Social housing	10,6	(0,6-20,6)	11,5	(4,4-26,4)	69
URBANISATION LEVEL	Big cities and dense agglomerations	9,4	(4,3-14,5)	8,6	(5,1-14,0)	172
	Suburban/Banlieus	17,3	(11,0-23,6)	15,8	(10,5-23,1)	180
	Urbanized municipalities	12,7	(7,3-18,0)	10,9	(7,1-16,4)	274
	Rural	15,0	(9,8-20,2)	12,4	(8,5-17,6)	429
YEAR	2013	21,3	(18,7-23,8)	20,1	(17,6-22,9)	1907
	2023-2024	13,0	(10,3-15,7)	12,8	(10,4-15,5)	1055

Source: Health Interview Survey, Belgium, 2023-2024

*Adjusted for age and/or gender based on a logistic regression model (Belgian population of 2024 as reference)

Charafeddine R. Health Interview Survey 2023-2024: Environment and housing Tables. Sciensano, Belgium; 2025.

For more information, please contact or visit:

rana.charafeddine@sciensano.be

•

HIS@sciensano.be

•

www.healthsurvey.be

•